

**TABLE 1B-3
LOW-BIRTHWEIGHT (LBW) BIRTHS ACCORDING TO SELECTED MATERNAL, PRENATAL
CARE AND DELIVERY CHARACTERISTICS, BIRTHWEIGHT, PLURALITY, CHILD'S SEX,
BIRTH ORDER, AND BIRTH COMPLICATIONS, ARIZONA, 2001-2011
(ALL RACE/ETHNIC GROUPS)**

Characteristic	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Number of births	5,943	5,926	6,427	6,704	6,640	7,266	7,285	7,026	6,573	6,155	5,949
Age of mother											
≤19 years	16.1	14.9	14.9	14.3	14.2	14.5	14.2	13.2	13.1	12.3	11.6
≥30 years	33.1	34.3	34.7	34.3	33.5	34.3	34.7	35.8	37.4	37.8	37.9
Marital status											
Unmarried	44.5	45.3	45.7	46.5	48.3	48.3	49.2	48.6	48.5	49.4	50.0
Mother's education											
<9 years	9.7	8.8	9.5	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.7	6.3	5.7	4.7	4.5
Mother's race/ethnicity											
White ¹	44.0	43.9	41.6	42.3	41.1	39.8	40.9	41.0	41.5	41.9	43.5
Hispanic	39.5	39.2	41.8	41.2	40.8	42.3	41.5	40.8	38.7	38.1	34.9
Black	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.2	8.5	8.0	9.2
American Indian	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.8
Other	3.6	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7
Prenatal care began											
1st Trimester	73.6	74.2	73.8	75.4	77.4	77.2	77.4	79.5	80.6	81.0	81.2
3rd Trimester	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.3
No Care	4.1	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.2
Prenatal visits											
1-4	8.4	9.0	8.0	9.3	9.4	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.3
≥5	82.0	82.9	82.9	84.7	85.6	86.3	87.1	88.2	88.3	88.8	88.5
≥9	60.4	57.7	58.7	59.8	60.3	60.1	61.2	63.0	64.1	65.2	65.0
≥13	27.3	25.0	26.5	23.9	22.1	21.9	25.1	25.6	25.7	27.1	28.5
Medical risks/ Complications²	68.0	68.9	64.0	63.8	67.2	65.1	65.9	68.7	70.5	73.3	69.2
Gestational age³											
Preterm (<37 weeks)	70.7	70.9	70.9	73.3	73.7	72.7	72.3	71.7	71.2	70.2	70.1
Birth weight											
<1,500 grams	15.5	16.6	15.9	16.4	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.5	16.7	15.3	16.8
<1,000 grams	7.4	8.8	7.9	7.9	8.7	7.7	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.1	8.3
Child's sex											
Male	47.4	48.3	48.6	48.0	47.1	47.5	47.9	48.1	47.8	46.5	46.8
Female	52.5	51.7	51.4	52.0	52.9	52.5	52.1	51.9	52.2	53.5	53.2
Plurality											
Multiple births	22.5	23.2	23.4	23.7	22.2	22.5	23.1	23.3	22.1	23.1	22.8
Caesarean delivery	37.6	39.7	41.2	40.8	42.5	43.2	44.2	46.7	46.4	46.5	46.8
Place of delivery											
Hospital ⁴	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.4
Attendant at birth											
Midwife ⁵	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.3
Previous live births											
1 or more	58.1	58.0	58.7	58.1	58.3	59.6	60.5	60.5	59.7	60.3	59.6

¹Non-Hispanic.

²Reported medical risks for this pregnancy and/or complications of labor and delivery.

³Physician's estimate.

⁴Hospital, clinic, medical center or maternity home.

⁵Licensed Midwife or Certified Nurse Midwife.