

TABLE 1B-10
LIVE BIRTHS ACCORDING TO SELECTED MATERNAL, PRENATAL CARE AND DELIVERY
CHARACTERISTICS, BIRTHWEIGHT, PLURALITY, CHILD'S SEX, BIRTH ORDER,
AND BIRTH COMPLICATIONS^a, ARIZONA, 2011-2021
(BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN MOTHERS)

Characteristic	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of births	4,366	4,715	4,726	4,522	4,361	4,388	4,595	4,655	4,865	4,766	4,795
Age of mother											
≤19 years	12.8	11.5	10.7	8.7	7.2	7.2	7.2	5.8	5.8	5.4	4.5
≥30 years	30.3	30.2	30.6	34.1	36.0	35.0	37.1	39.0	41.4	41.8	43.4
Marital status											
Unmarried	63.6	64.8	63.7	62.5	63.2	61.3	60.6	60.6	62.7	62.9	64.3
Mother's education											
<9 years	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.7	3.7	4.4	3.6	3.5
Prenatal care began											
1st Trimester	80.4	79.9	78.2	61.4	62.2	62.8	61.4	62.4	59.8	60.3	65.1
3rd Trimester	3.0	3.4	4.5	7.7	6.9	7.9	6.5	7.6	8.3	8.1	7.3
No Care	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6
Prenatal visits											
1-4	4.0	4.5	4.7	6.2	6.4	6.3	5.6	6.4	7.2	7.3	6.1
≥5	93.4	94.1	93.8	89.7	89.9	89.6	88.2	88.8	87.7	87.5	90.5
≥9	79.1	78.5	79.1	72.1	71.5	70.2	69.2	68.2	64.5	65.0	69.2
≥13	33.6	32.7	31.0	24.7	25.4	25.7	26.3	28.3	25.8	27.3	29.3
Medical risks											
Complications^b	52.0	56.6	57.2	36.0	44.3	44.3	45.8	49.6	53.6	54.1	55.3
Gestational age^c											
Preterm (<37 weeks)	12.7	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.2	13.1	14.1
Birth weight											
<2,500 grams	12.5	11.7	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.8	13.6
<1,500 grams	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6
Child's sex											
Male	50.5	50.5	51.8	51.9	51.5	50.7	51.8	49.0	51.7	50.7	50.0
Female	49.5	49.5	48.2	48.1	48.5	49.3	48.2	51.0	48.3	49.3	50.0
Plurality											
Multiple births	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	3.9	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2
Caesarean delivery	31.1	31.9	31.4	33.0	32.8	32.4	30.8	33.7	34.1	34.6	34.2
Place of delivery											
Hospital ^d	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.0	97.7
Attendant at birth											
Midwife ^e	2.7	3.5	3.9	8.8	11.7	12.0	13.2	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.5
Previous live births											
1 or more	63.0	63.8	64.6	66.9	66.2	66.2	67.1	67.4	68.4	67.4	67.1

Notes: ^a Rates per 100 births.

^b Reported medical risks for this pregnancy and/or complications of labor and delivery; data for years 2014 and 2015 in bold were updated due to correction.

^c Physician's estimate.

^d Hospital, clinic, medical center or maternity home.

^e Licensed Midwife or Certified Nurse Midwife.