

## 2

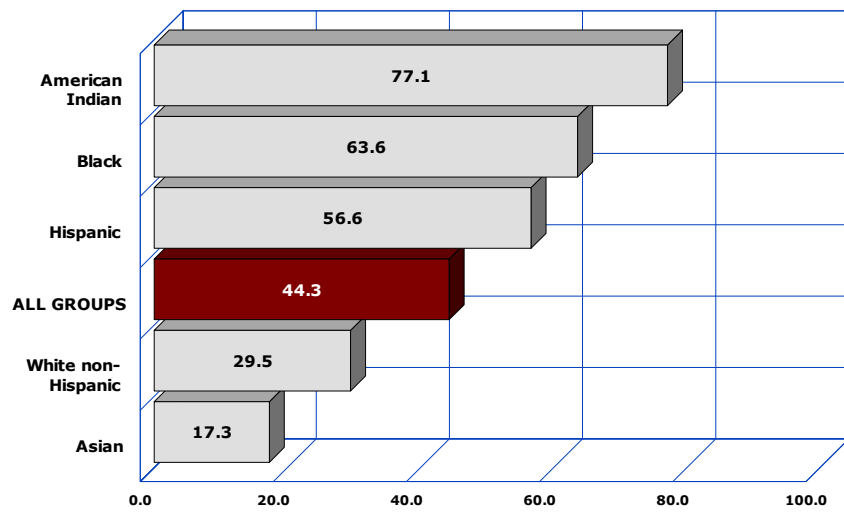
# Maternal Lifestyle and Health Characteristics

- 2-1 Unmarried Mothers**
- 2-2 Tobacco Use During Pregnancy**
- 2-3 Alcohol Use During Pregnancy**
- 2-4 The Incidence of Chronic Hypertension**
- 2-5 Dysfunctional Labor**
- 2-6 The Incidence of Anemia During Pregnancy**
- 2-7 The Incidence of Diabetes**
- 2-8 The Incidence of Pregnancy-Associated Hypertension**
- 2-9 The Incidence of Genital Herpes**
- 2-10 Maternal Weight Gain of Less Than 21 Pounds**



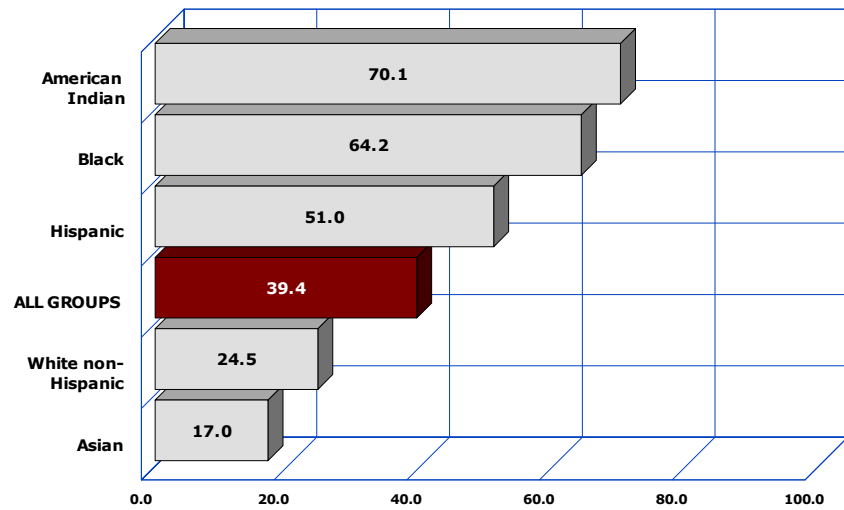
## 2-1 UNMARRIED MOTHERS

**2011**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2001**



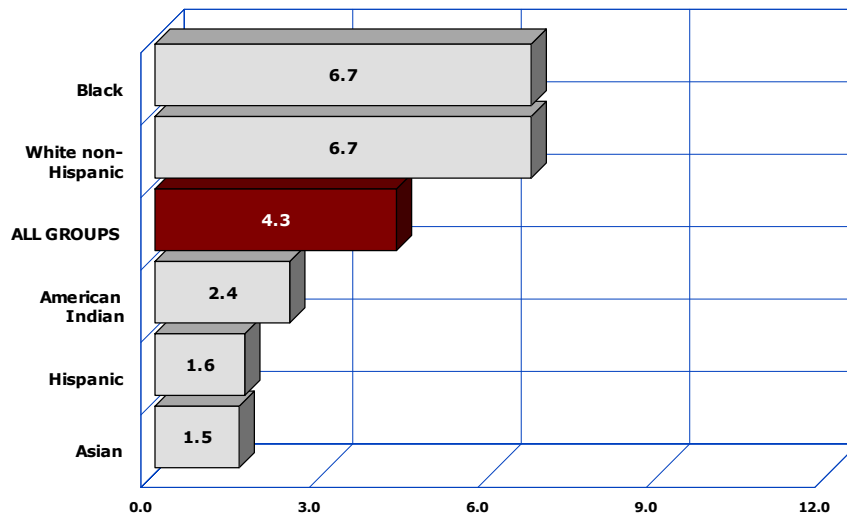
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2001 AND 2011

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>2001</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>% change from 2001</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

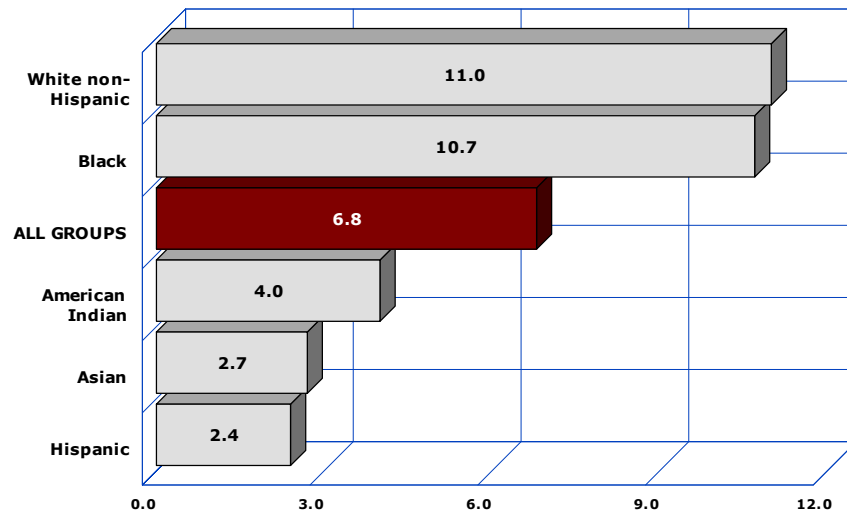
## 2-2 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY

2011



Note: Per 100 live births.

2001



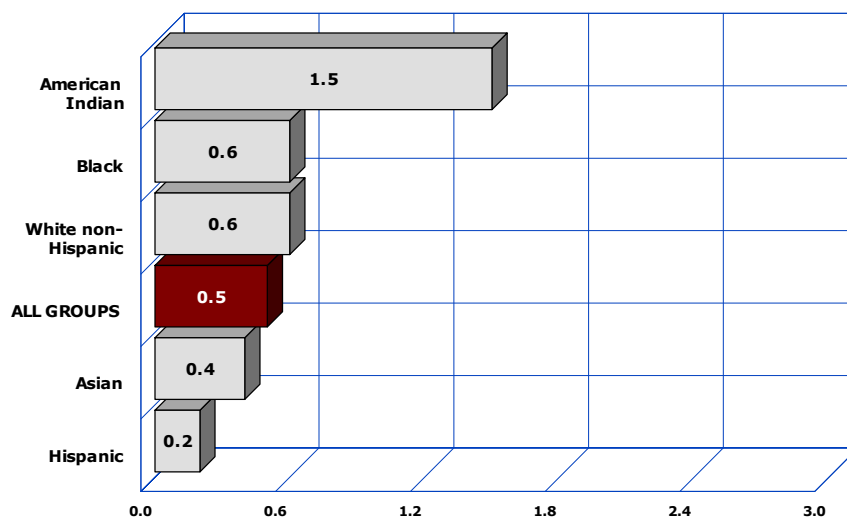
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2001 AND 2011

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2001	6.8	11.0	2.4	10.7	4.0	2.7
2011	4.3	6.7	1.6	6.7	2.4	1.5
% change from 2001	-36.8	-39.1	-33.3	-37.4	-40.0	-44.4

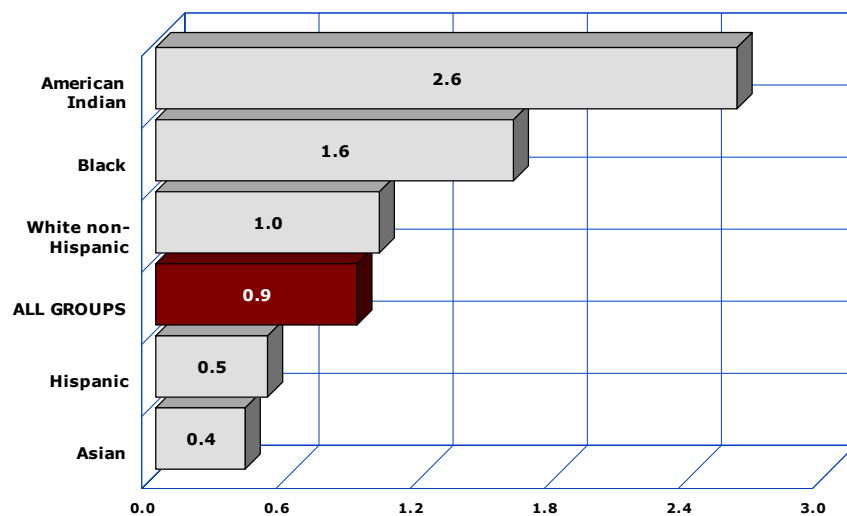
## 2-3 ALCOHOL USE DURING PREGNANCY

**2011**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2001**



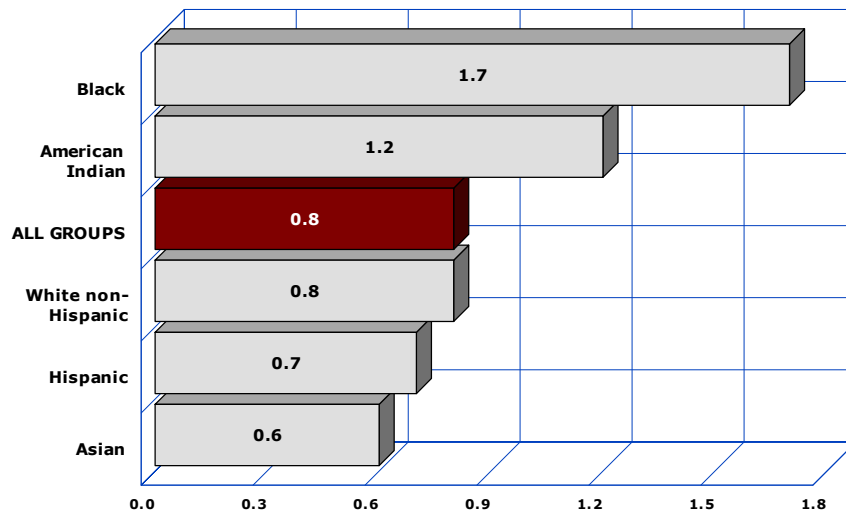
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2001 AND 2011

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2001	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.6	2.6	0.4
2011	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.4
% change from 2001	-44.4	-40.0	-60.0	-62.5	-42.3	0.0

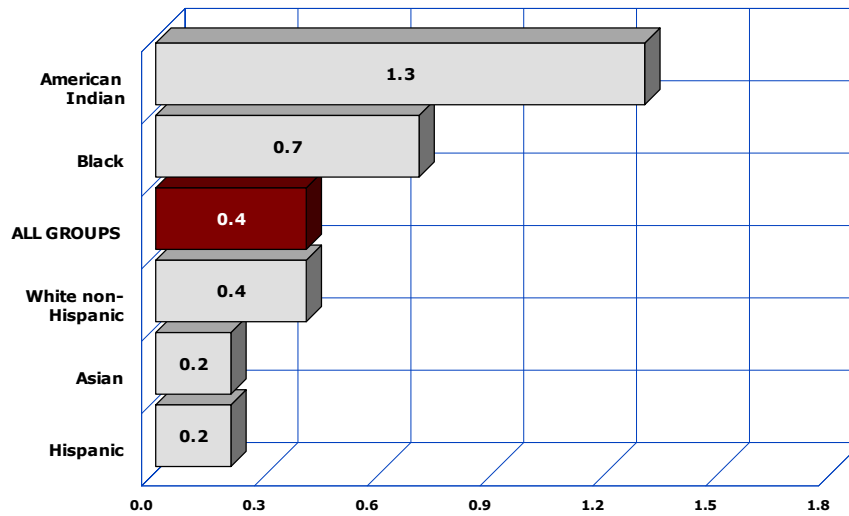
## 2-4 CHRONIC HYPERTENSION

2011



Note: Per 100 live births.

2001



Note: Per 100 live births.

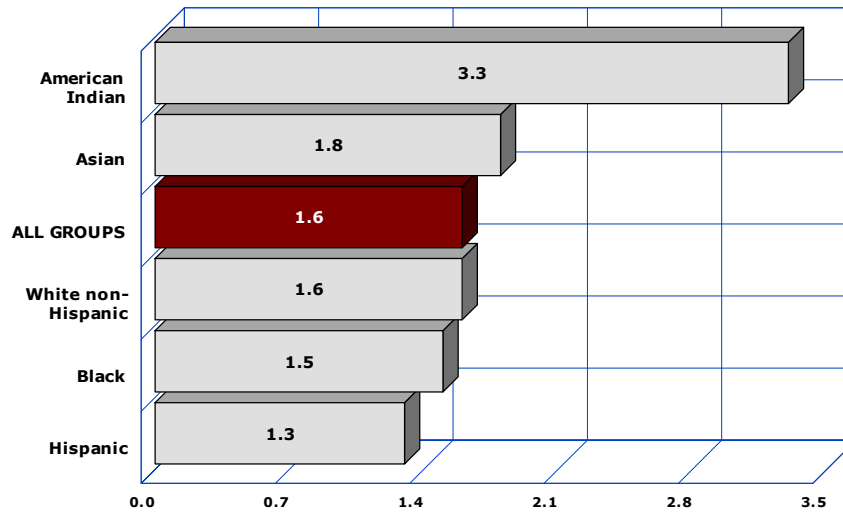
### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2001 AND 2011

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity

Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2001	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.2
2011	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.6
% change from 2001	100.0	100.0	250.0	142.9	-7.7	200.0

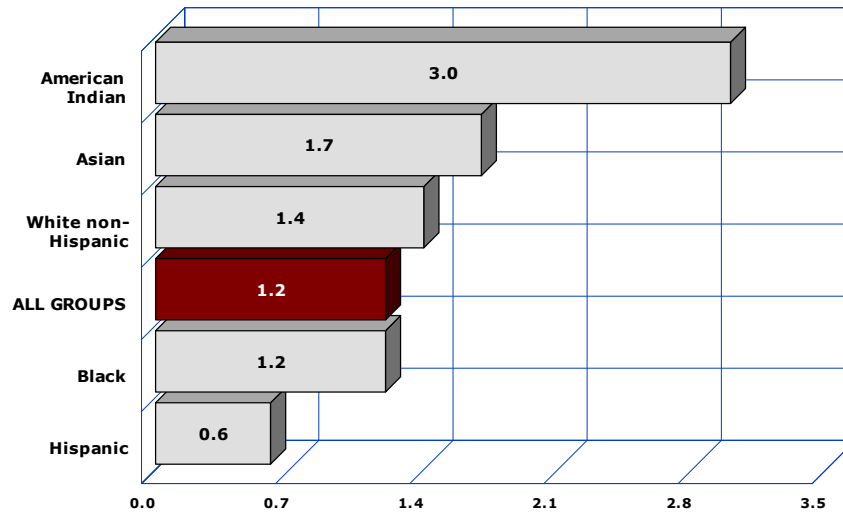
## 2-5 DYSFUNCTIONAL LABOR

**2011**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2001**

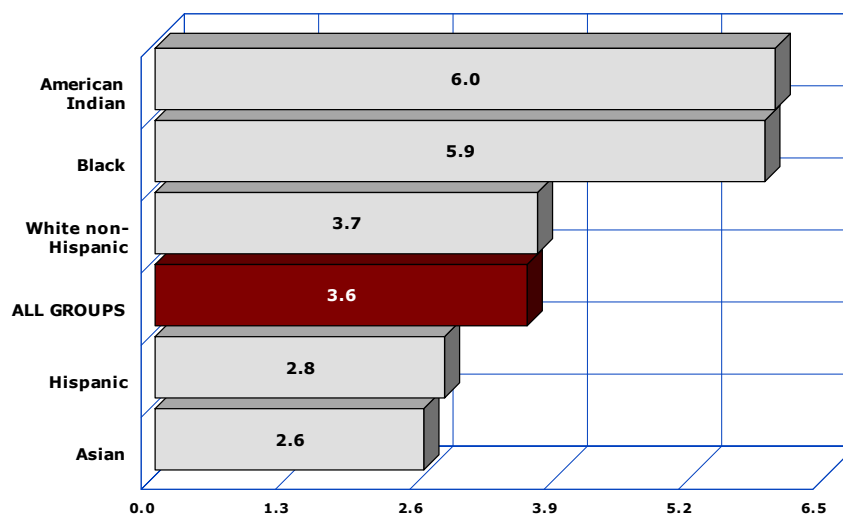


Note: Per 100 live births.

<b>COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2001 AND 2011</b>						
Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
<b>Year</b>	<b>All groups</b>	<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	<b>Black or African American</b>	<b>American Indian or Alaska Native</b>	<b>Asian or Pacific Islander</b>
<b>2001</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>% change from 2001</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>

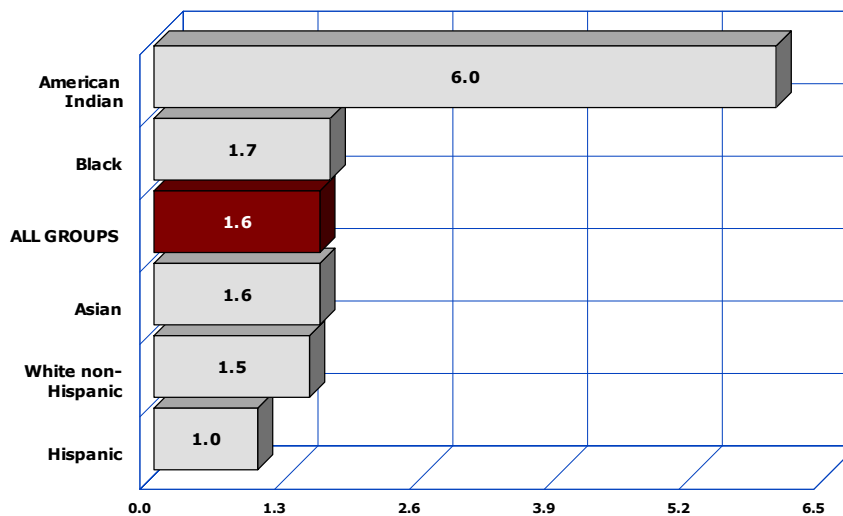
## 2-6 ANEMIA DURING PREGNANCY

**2011**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2001**



Note: Per 100 live births.

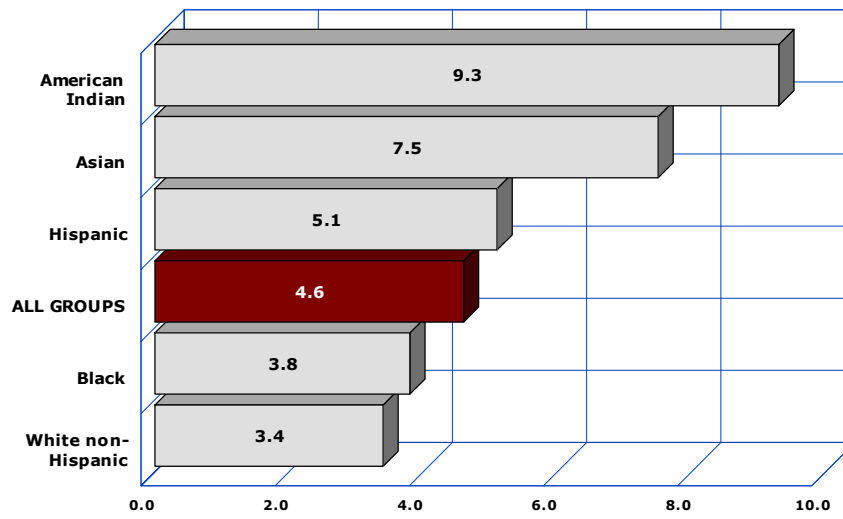
### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2001 AND 2011

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2001	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.7	6.0	1.6
2011	3.6	3.7	2.8	5.9	6.0	2.6
% change from 2001	125.0	146.7	180.0	247.1	0.0	62.5



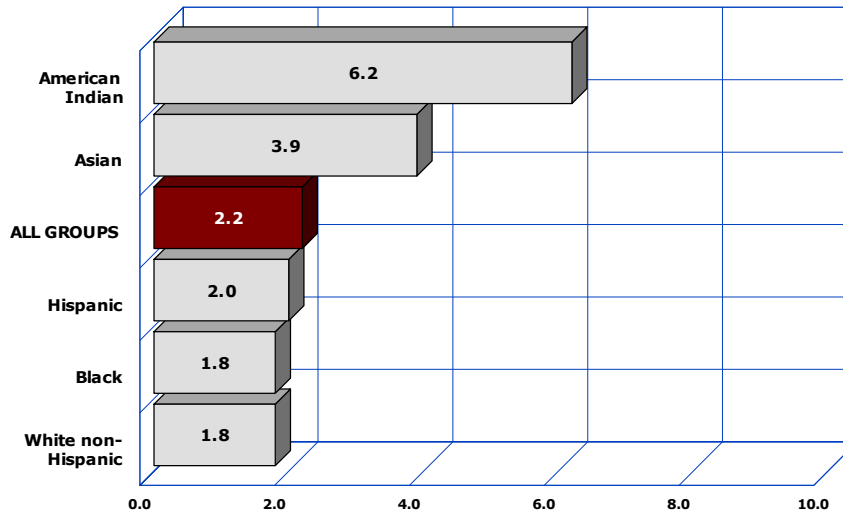
## 2-7 DIABETES DURING PREGNANCY

**2011**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2001**



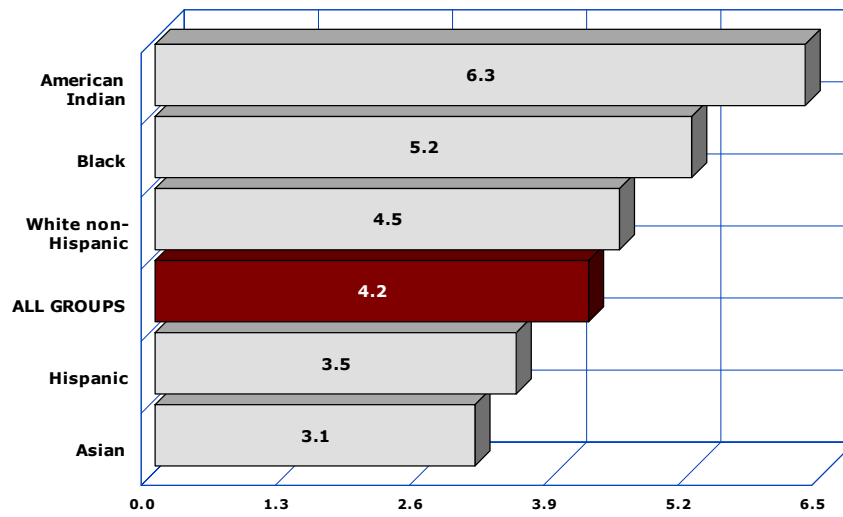
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2001 AND 2011

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2001	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.8	6.2	3.9
2011	4.6	3.4	5.1	3.8	9.3	7.5
% change from 2001	109.1	88.9	155.0	111.1	50.0	92.3

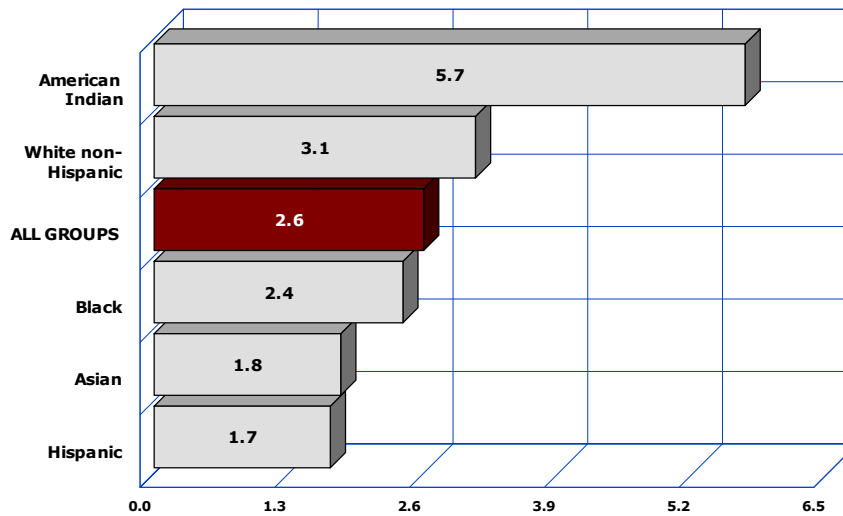
## 2-8 PREGNANCY-ASSOCIATED HYPERTENSION

2011



Note: Per 100 live births.

2001



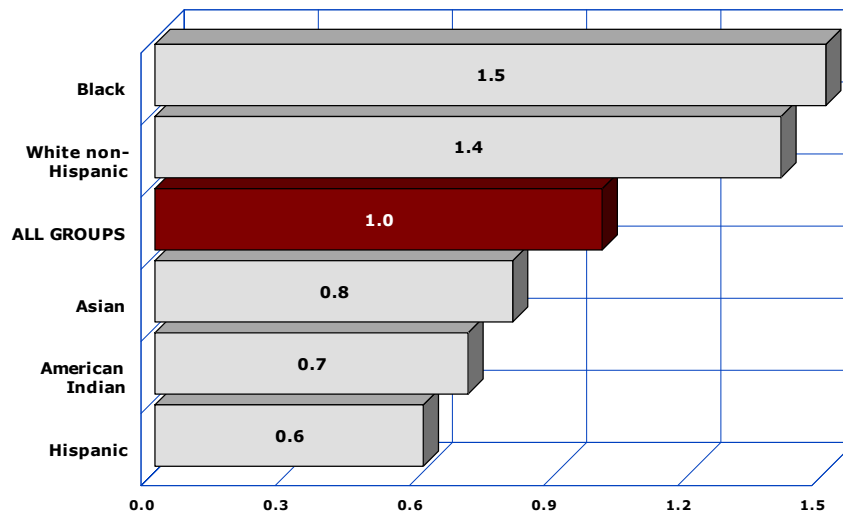
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2001 AND 2011

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2001	2.6	3.1	1.7	2.4	5.7	1.8
2011	4.2	4.5	3.5	5.2	6.3	3.1
% change from 2001	61.5	45.2	105.9	116.7	10.5	72.2

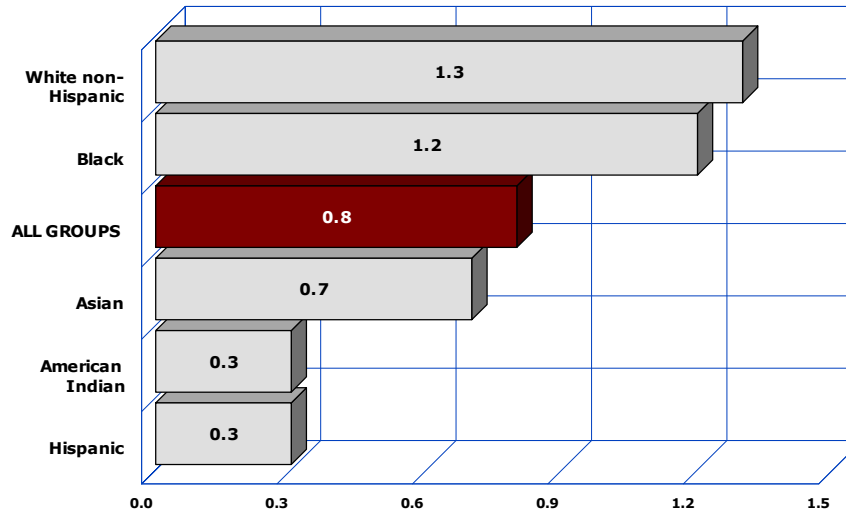
## 2-9 GENITAL HERPES DURING PREGNANCY

**2011**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2001**

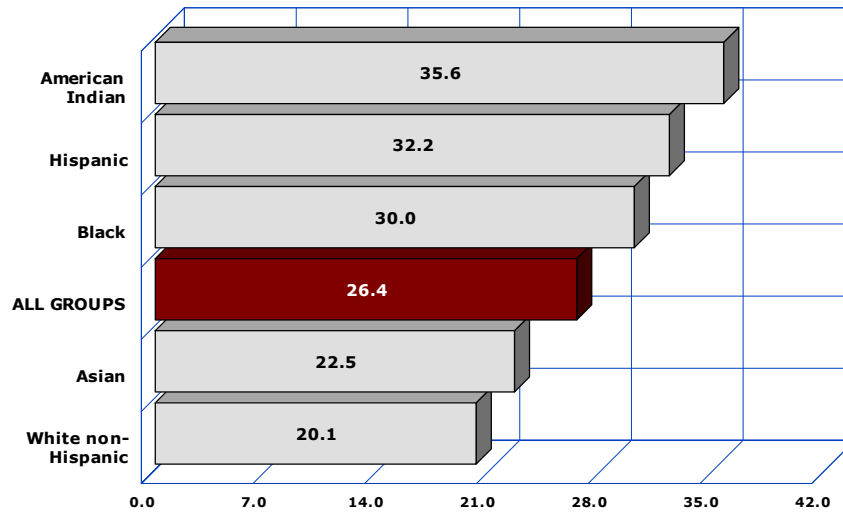


Note: Per 100 live births.

<b>COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2001 AND 2011</b>						
Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
<b>Year</b>	<b>All groups</b>	<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	<b>Black or African American</b>	<b>American Indian or Alaska Native</b>	<b>Asian or Pacific Islander</b>
<b>2001</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>% change from 2001</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>

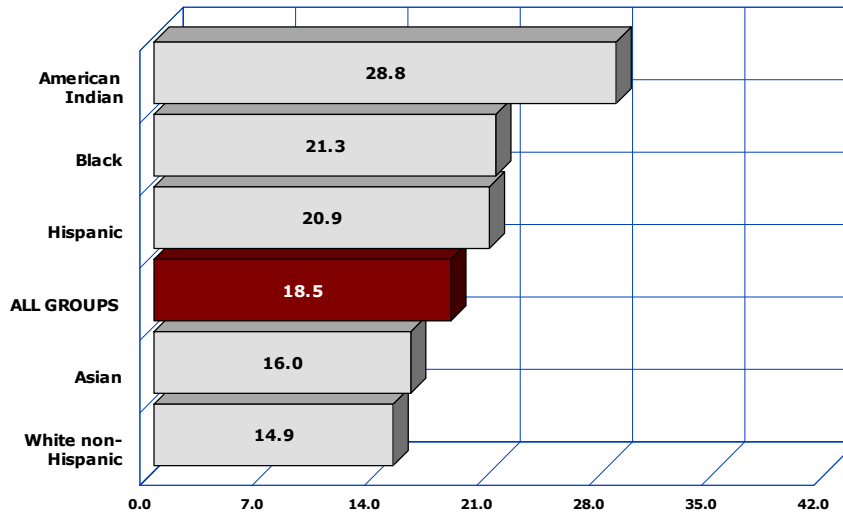
## 2-10 WEIGHT GAIN OF LESS THAN 21 POUNDS

**2011**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2001**



Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2001 AND 2011

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2001	18.5	14.9	20.9	21.3	28.8	16.0
2011	26.4	20.1	32.2	30.0	35.6	22.5
% change from 2001	42.7	34.9	54.1	40.8	23.6	40.6