

## 2

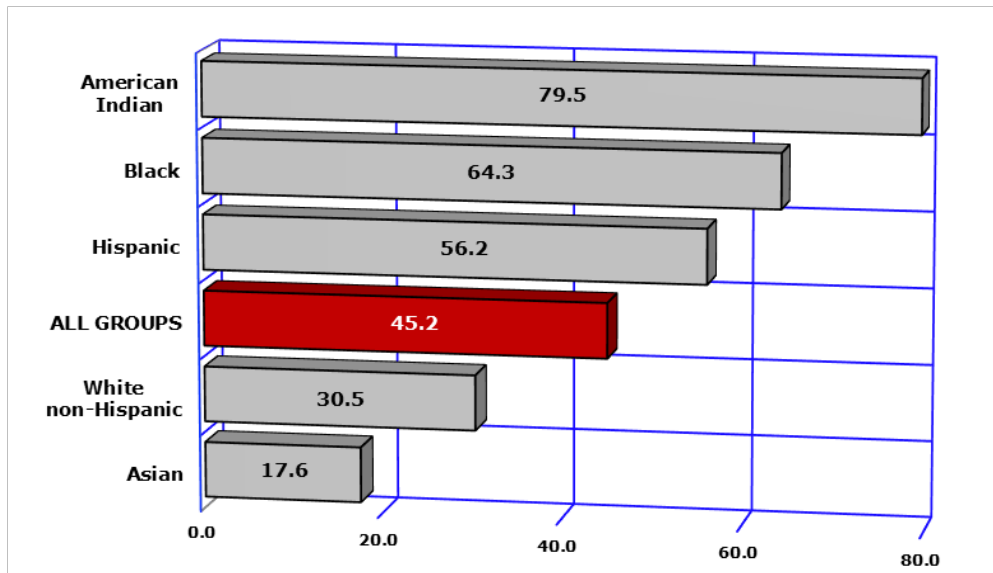
# Maternal Lifestyle and Health Characteristics

- 2-1 Unmarried Mothers**
- 2-2 Tobacco Use during Pregnancy**
- 2-3 Pre-existing Hypertension**
- 2-4 Gestational Diabetes**
- 2-5 Gestational Hypertension**
- 2-6 Gestational Weight Gain - Inadequate**
- 2-7 Gestational Weight Gain – Excessive**



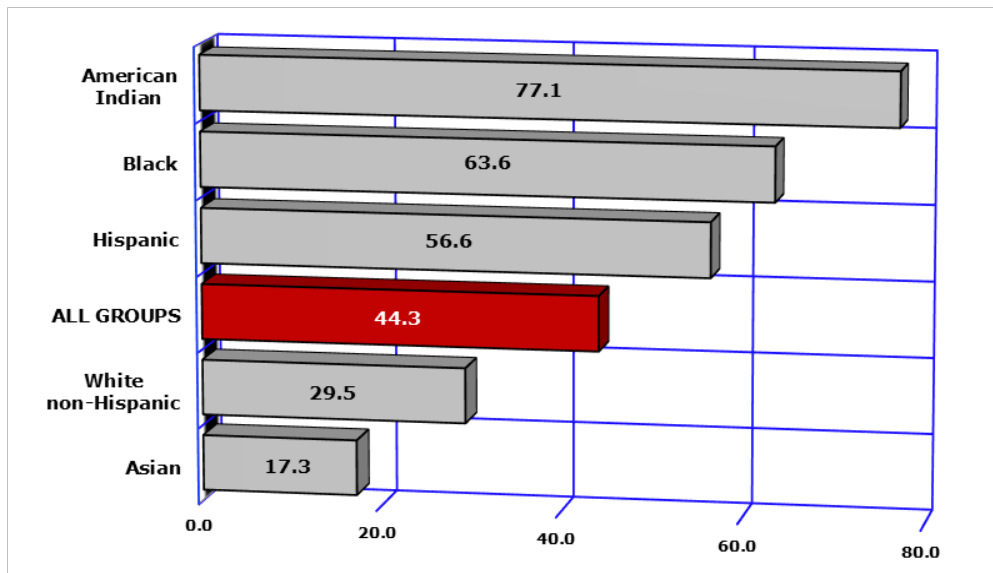
## 2-1 UNMARRIED MOTHERS

2021



Note: Per 100 live births.

2011



Note: Per 100 live births.

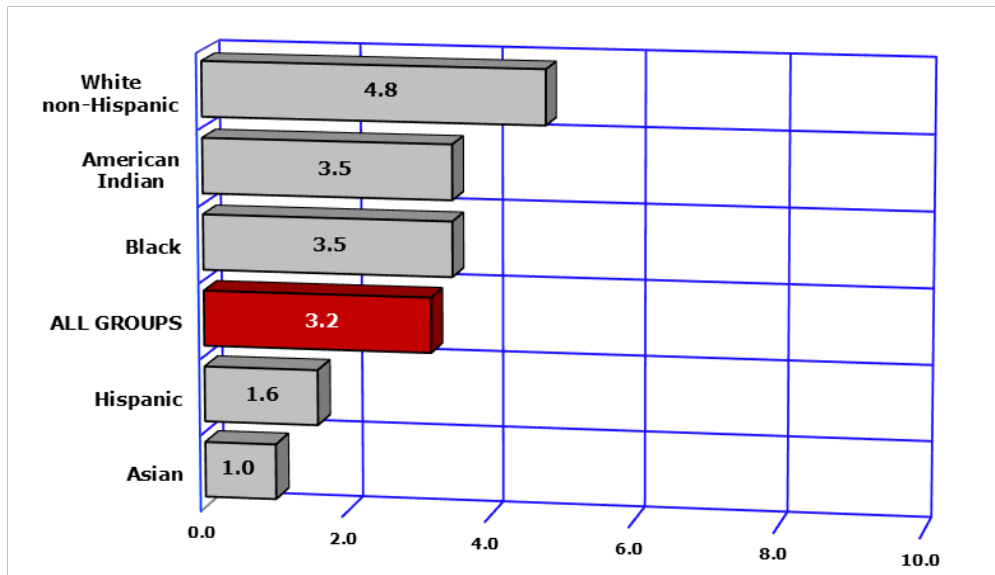
### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2011 AND 2021

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity

Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2011	44.3	29.5	56.6	63.6	77.1	17.3
2021	45.2	30.5	56.2	64.3	79.5	17.6
% change from 2011	2.0	3.4	-0.7	1.1	3.1	1.7

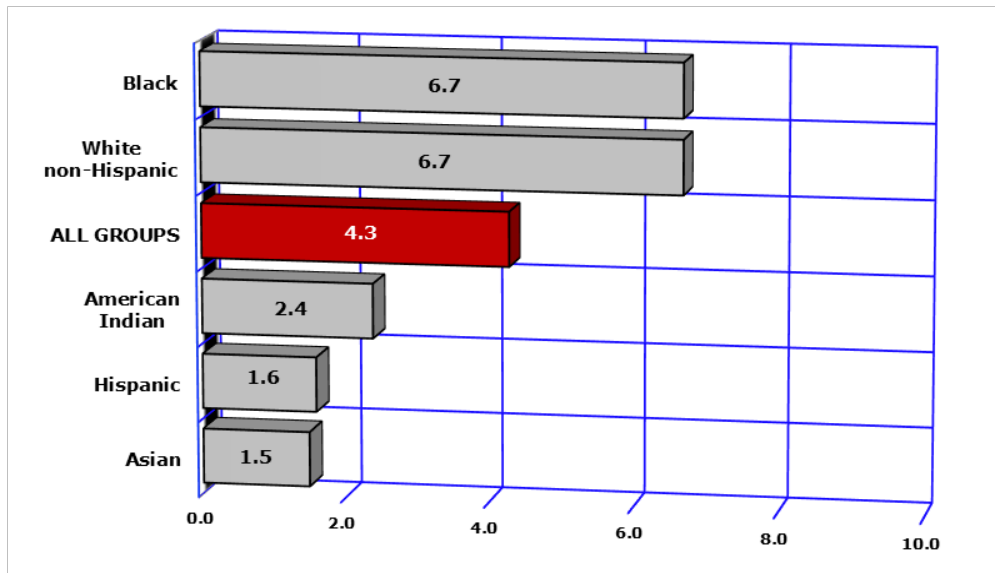
## 2-2 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY

**2021**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2011**

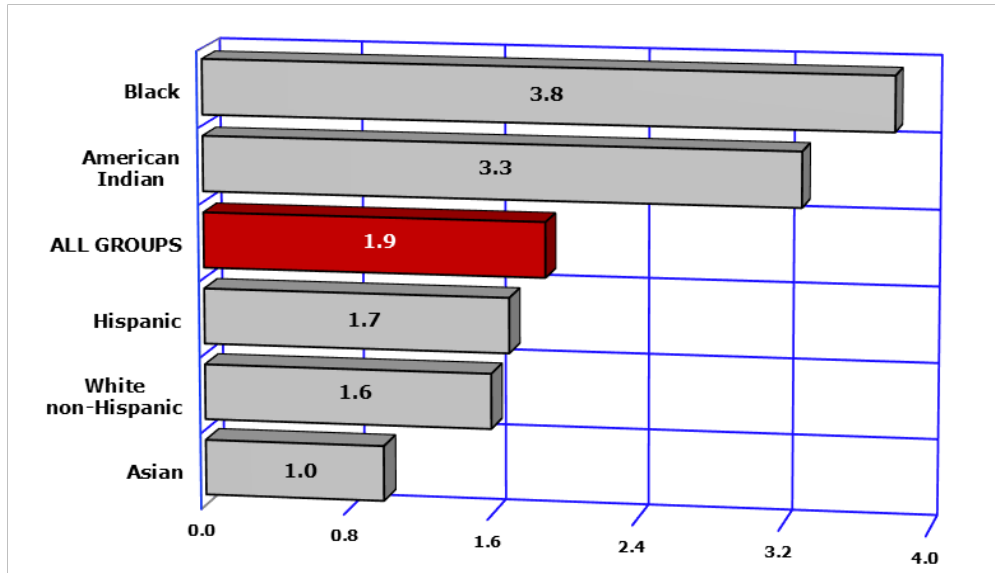


Note: Per 100 live births.

<b>COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2011 AND 2021</b>						
Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
<b>Year</b>	<b>All groups</b>	<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	<b>Black or African American</b>	<b>American Indian or Alaska Native</b>	<b>Asian or Pacific Islander</b>
<b>2011</b>	4.3	6.7	1.6	6.7	2.4	1.5
<b>2021</b>	3.2	4.8	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.0
<b>% change from 2011</b>	<b>-25.6</b>	<b>-28.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-47.8</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>-33.3</b>

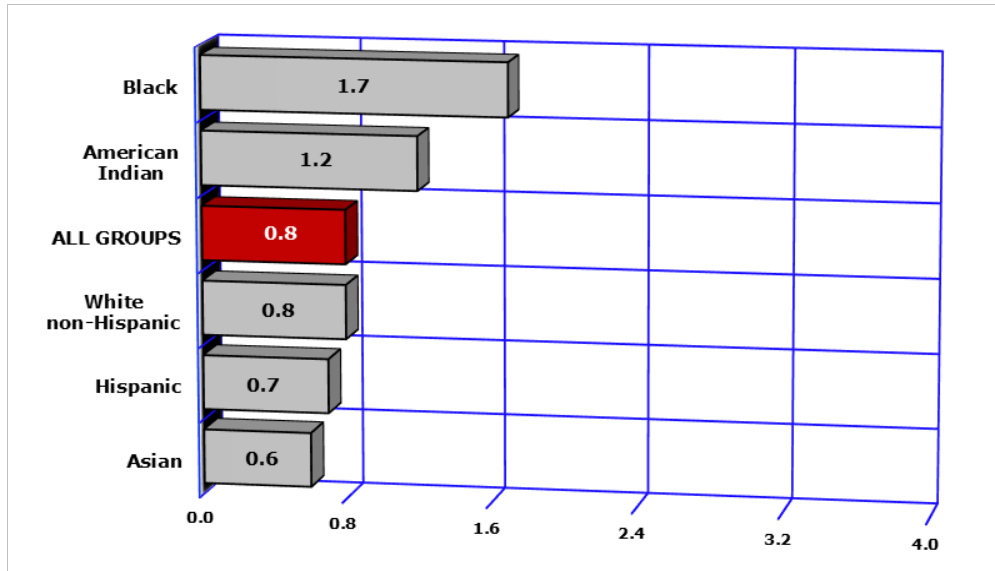
## 2-3 PRE-EXISTING HYPERTENSION

**2021**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2011**



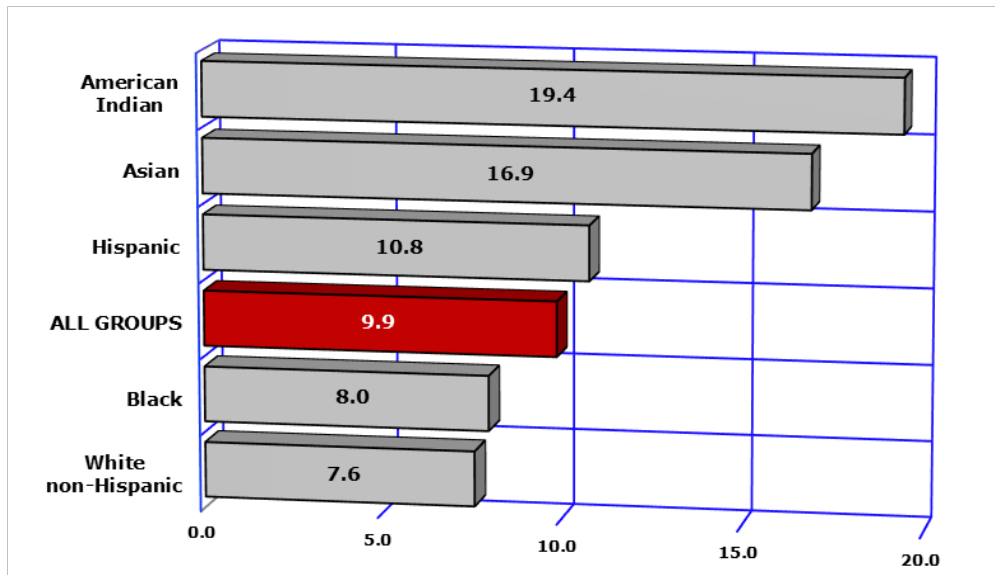
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2011 AND 2021

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2011	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.6
2021	1.9	1.6	1.7	3.8	3.3	1.0
% change from 2011	137.5	100.0	142.9	123.5	175.0	66.7

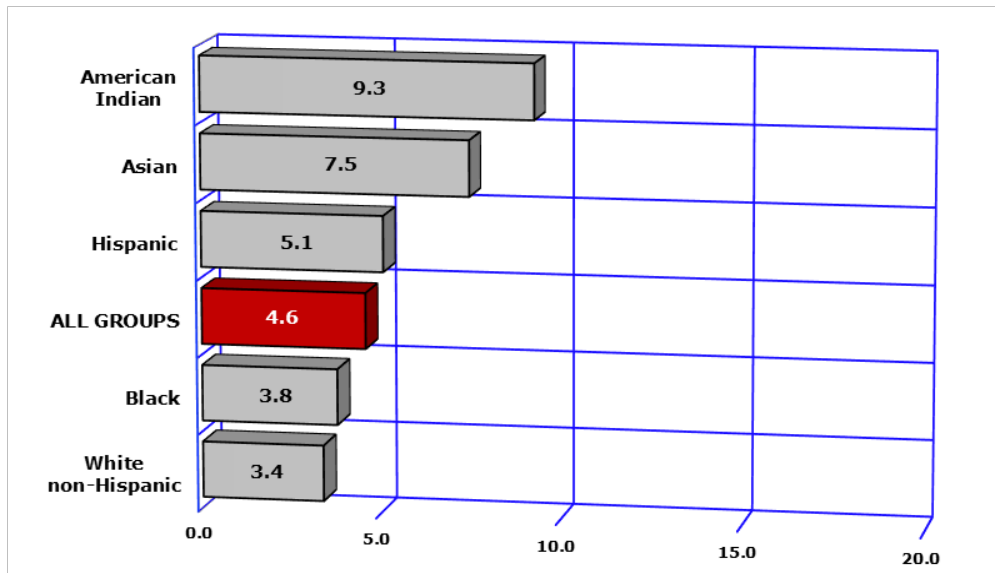
## 2-4 GESTATIONAL DIABETES

**2021**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2011**



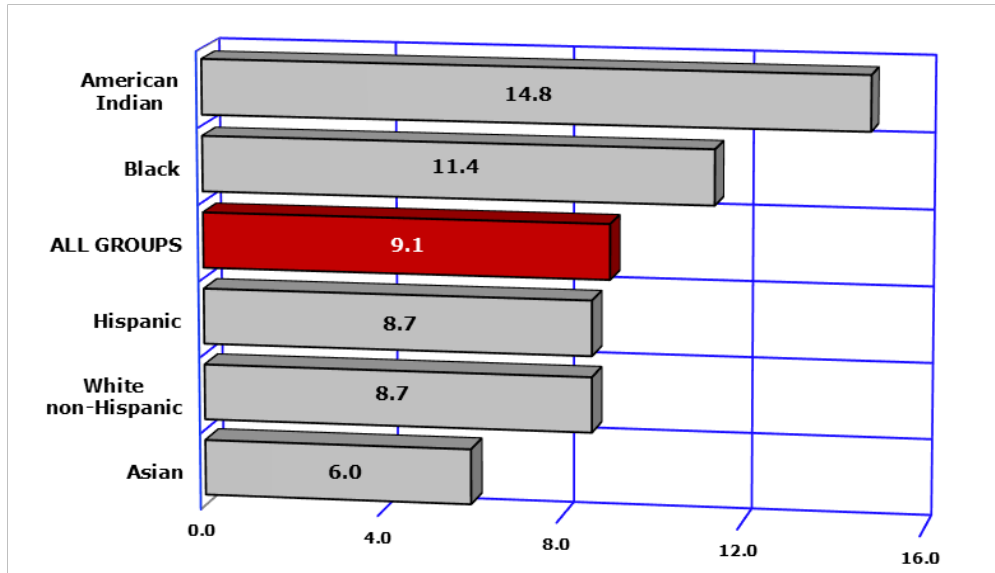
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2011 AND 2021

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2011	4.6	3.4	5.1	3.8	9.3	7.5
2021	9.9	7.6	10.8	8.0	19.4	16.9
% change from 2011	115.2	123.5	111.8	110.5	108.6	125.3

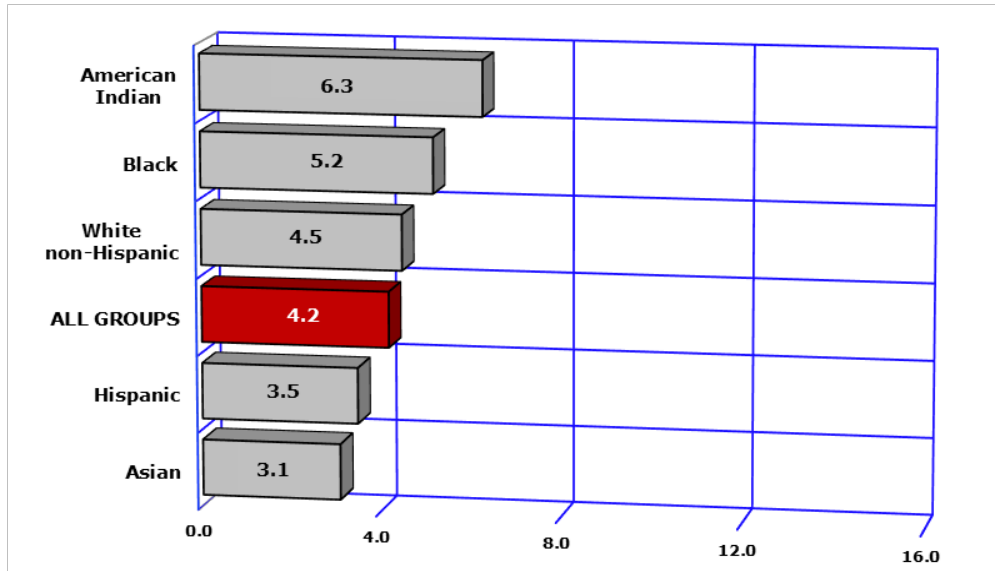
## 2-5 GESTATIONAL HYPERTENSION

**2021**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2011**

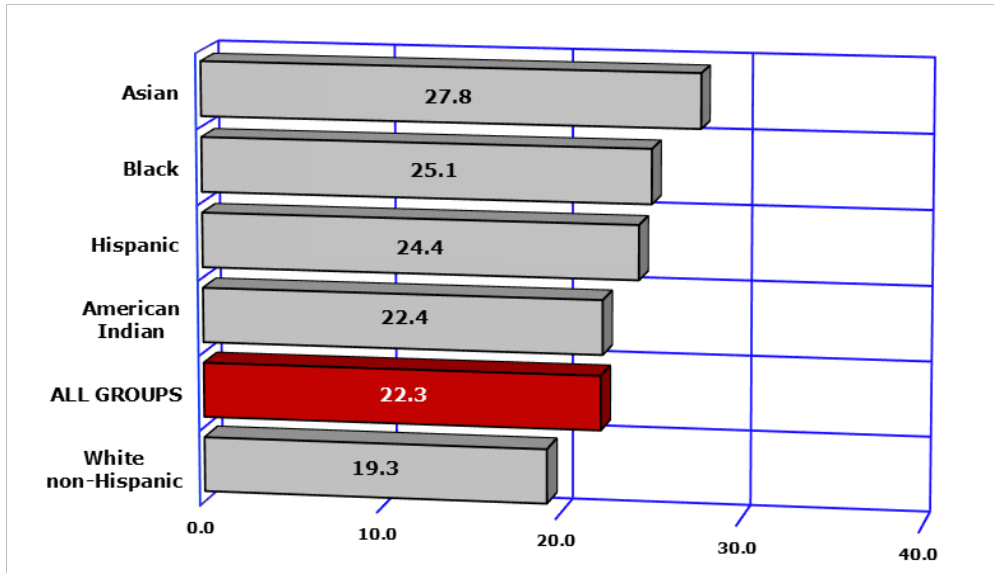


Note: Per 100 live births.

<b>COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2011 AND 2021</b>						
Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
<b>Year</b>	<b>All groups</b>	<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	<b>Black or African American</b>	<b>American Indian or Alaska Native</b>	<b>Asian or Pacific Islander</b>
<b>2011</b>	4.2	4.5	3.5	5.2	6.3	3.1
<b>2021</b>	9.1	8.7	8.7	11.4	14.8	6.0
<b>% change from 2011</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>148.6</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>134.9</b>	<b>93.5</b>

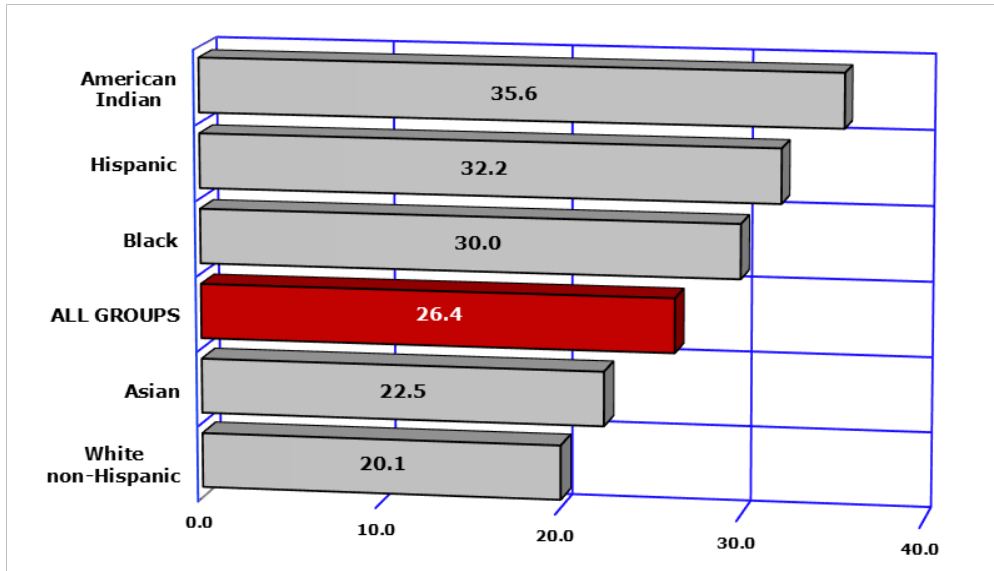
## 2-6 GESTATIONAL WEIGHT GAIN – INADEQUATE\*

2021



Note: Per 100 live births.

2011



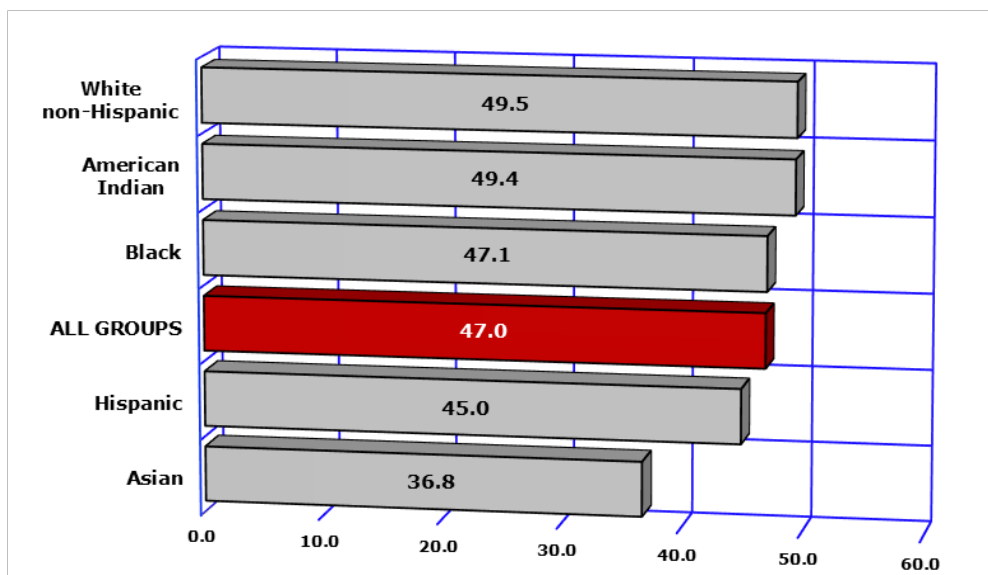
Note: Per 100 live births.

\* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2011 and 2021 rates are not comparable.



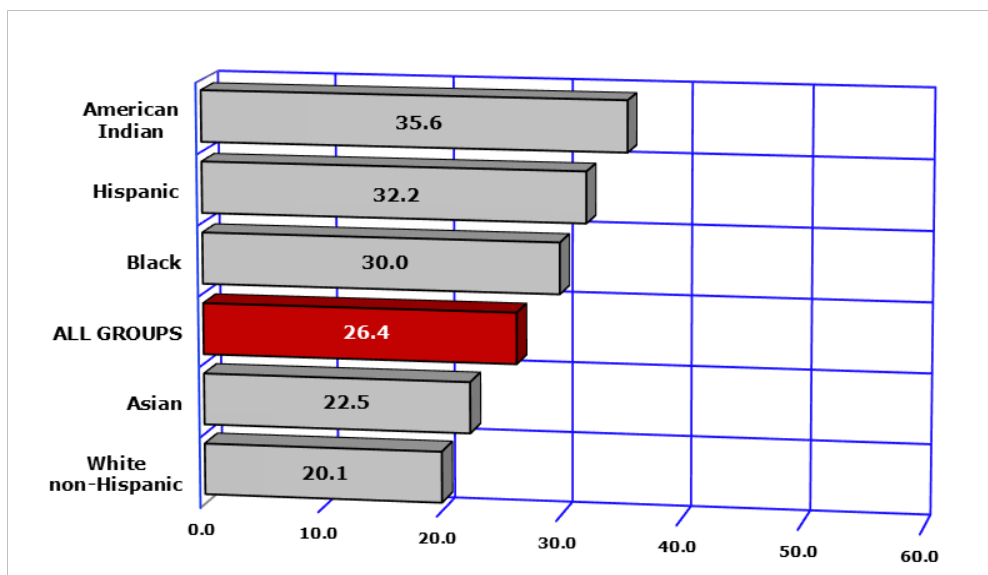
## 2-7 GESTATIONAL WEIGHT GAIN – EXCESSIVE\*

2021



Note: Per 100 live births.

2011



Note: Per 100 live births.

\* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2011 and 2021 rates are not comparable.