



### **III.**

## **TRENDS IN SELECTED HEALTH PROBLEMS AND HEALTH RISKS AMONG AMERICAN INDIANS IN ARIZONA**

**TRENDS IN SELECTED HEALTH PROBLEMS AND HEALTH RISKS AMONG AMERICAN INDIANS IN ARIZONA**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Median Age at Death from all Causes</b>											
All Arizonans	77.0	77.0	77.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	74.0
American Indians	60.0	60.0	60.0	61.0	60.0	60.0	61.0	60.0	62.0	62.0	59.0
<b>Births to Unmarried Mothers<sup>a</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	44.3	45.2	45.1	44.7	45.3	44.8	44.4	44.6	45.0	45.0	45.2
American Indians	77.1	78.5	79.2	78.9	79.6	78.1	77.9	78.9	78.4	78.7	79.5
<b>Incidence of Gonorrhea<sup>b</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	71.4	89.4	98.2	112.7	121.1	151.3	180.5	182.3	212.1	225.5	253.2
American Indians	162.8	185.7	224.6	206.5	183.1	229.0	287.7	387.4	359.7	399.8	412.4
<b>Low-Birthweight Births<sup>a</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.9
American Indians	6.9	6.7	7.2	6.1	7.3	7.2	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.2	7.8
<b>Births to Teenage Mothers<sup>a</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	9.9	9.5	8.5	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.6
American Indians	16.9	16.0	14.2	11.7	11.4	10.7	10.7	9.8	9.2	8.4	8.8
<b>Congenital Anomalies (Birth Defects)<sup>a</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
American Indians	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
<b>Gestational Hypertension<sup>c</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	41.9	45.2	55.8	52.4	59.9	62.4	67.4	77.1	80.0	88.7	90.6
American Indians	62.8	64.6	74.1	85.9	102.7	104.5	112.0	127.6	131.8	134.3	148.5
<b>Gestational Diabetes<sup>c</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	46.4	51.2	57.2	61.3	75.5	76.0	76.5	84.9	86.9	95.4	99.0
American Indians	93.3	99.3	111.4	121.5	144.7	146.4	148.0	172.6	173.7	188.2	194.3

Notes: <sup>a</sup> Per 100 live births; <sup>b</sup> Per 100,000 population; <sup>c</sup> Per 1,000 births.