



Newborn's Health

4.16
GESTATIONAL AGE (2008 STATUS)

		TOTAL BIRTHS	Length of gestation			
			<37 weeks	37-41 weeks	42+ weeks	Unknown
ALL AMERICAN INDIAN RESIDENTS OF ARIZONA		6,362	621	5,688	46	7
Resided on reservation	Ak-Chin Indian Community	29	4	25	0	0
	Cocopah Tribe	7	0	5	2	0
	Colorado River Indian Tribe	23	3	20	0	0
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation	20	1	19	0	0
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe	12	0	12	0	0
	Fort Yuma Quechan Tribe	19	2	16	1	0
	Gila River Indian Community	277	21	254	1	1
	Havasupai Tribe	17	2	15	0	0
	Hopi Tribe	110	9	100	1	0
	Hualapai Nation	37	7	30	0	0
	Kaibab-Paiute Tribe	1	0	1	0	0
	Navajo Nation	2,262	188	2,045	25	4
	Pascua Yaqui Tribe	106	14	92	0	0
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Community	133	14	119	0	0
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	283	36	244	1	2
	Tohono O'Odham Tribe	338	29	308	1	0
	White Mountain Apache	403	57	338	8	0
	Yavapai-Apache Nation	15	3	12	0	0
	Yavapai-Prescott Indian Tribe	3	0	3	0	0
		TOTAL	4,095	390	3,658	40
Resided off reservation	---in Maricopa County	1,633	183	1,447	3	0
	---in Pima County	212	16	195	1	0
	---in Coconino County	44	5	39	0	0
	---elsewhere in Arizona	378	27	349	2	0
		TOTAL	2,267	231	2,030	6

4.17
WEIGHT AT BIRTH (2008 STATUS)

		TOTAL BIRTHS	Weight at birth					Un-known
			<1,000 grams	1,000-1,499	1,500-2,499	2,500-3,999	4000+	
ALL AMERICAN INDIAN RESIDENTS OF ARIZONA		6,362	34	38	356	5,370	559	5
Resided on reservation	Ak-Chin Indian Community	29	0	0	1	28	0	0
	Cocopah Tribe	7	0	0	0	7	0	0
	Colorado River Indian Tribe	23	1	0	0	19	3	0
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation	20	0	0	0	19	1	0
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe	12	0	0	0	11	1	0
	Fort Yuma Quechan Tribe	19	0	0	1	16	2	0
	Gila River Indian Community	277	1	2	12	234	28	0
	Havasupai Tribe	17	1	0	0	16	0	0
	Hopi Tribe	110	0	0	9	97	4	0
	Hualapai Nation	37	0	1	0	33	3	0
	Kaibab-Paiute Tribe	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Navajo Nation	2,262	7	12	128	1,937	175	3
	Pascua Yaqui Tribe	106	0	1	9	89	7	0
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Community	133	2	2	7	106	16	0
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	283	2	1	24	238	18	0
	Tohono O'Odham Tribe	338	2	2	17	284	33	0
	White Mountain Apache	403	5	6	29	334	29	0
	Yavapai-Apache Nation	15	0	0	1	14	0	0
	Yavapai-Prescott Indian Tribe	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
		TOTAL	4,095	21	27	238	3,485	321
Resided off reservation	---in Maricopa County	1,633	10	9	89	1,345	178	2
	---in Pima County	212	0	2	12	181	17	0
	---in Coconino County	44	0	0	2	39	3	0
	---elsewhere in Arizona	378	3	0	15	320	40	0
		TOTAL	2,267	13	11	118	1,885	238

4.18

ABNORMAL CONDITIONS OF THE NEWBORN (2008 STATUS)

		TOTAL BIRTHS	Births with abnormal conditions of the newborn	Abnormal conditions								
				Anemia	Birth injury	Fetal Alcohol Syndrome	Membrane disease	Meconium aspiration	Assisted vent. < 30 min	Assisted vent. > 30 min.	Newborn seizures	Other
ALL AMERICAN INDIAN RESIDENTS OF ARIZONA		6,362	366	9	33	0	22	5	40	21	14	288
Resided on reservation	Ak-Chin Indian Community	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Cocopah Tribe	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Colorado River Indian Tribe	23	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	2
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Fort Yuma Quechan Tribe	19	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	Gila River Indian Community	277	13	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	10
	Havasupai Tribe	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hopi Tribe	110	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
	Hualapai Nation	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kaibab-Paiute Tribe	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Navajo Nation	2,262	87	8	5	0	4	2	17	7	6	53
	Pascua Yaqui Tribe	106	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	5
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Community	133	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	283	40	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	37
	Tohono O'Odham Tribe	338	18	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	16
	White Mountain Apache	403	62	0	25	0	5	0	5	9	0	49
	Yavapai-Apache Nation	15	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	Yavapai-Prescott Indian Tribe	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	4,095	242	8	31	0	12	4	31	19	10	183	
Resided off reservation	---in Maricopa County	1,633	71	1	0	0	8	1	1	2	3	59
	---in Pima County	212	19	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1	16
	---in Coconino County	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	---elsewhere in Arizona	378	34	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	0	30
	TOTAL	2,267	124	1	2	0	10	1	9	2	4	105

4.19

CONGENITAL ANOMALIES / BIRTH DEFECTS (2008 STATUS)

		TOTAL BIRTHS	Births with congenital anomalies	Congenital anomalies																							
				Anencephalus	Spina bifida/meningocele	Hydrocephalus	Microcephalus	Other CNS anomaly	Heart malformations	Other respiratory/circulatory	Rectal atresia/ stenosis	Tracheo-esophageal fistula/esophageal	Omphalocele/gastroschisis	Other gastrointestinal	Malformed genitalia	Renal agenesis	Other urogenital	Cleft lip/palate	Polydactyly/syndactyly/	Club foot	Diaphragmatic hernia	Other musculoskeletal	Down's syndrome	Other chromosomal	Other		
ALL AMERICAN INDIAN RESIDENTS OF ARIZONA		6,362	58	0	2	1	0	2	5	7	0	0	3	1	1	1	1	9	4	3	0	3	2	1	22		
Resided on reservation	Ak-Chin Indian Community	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Cocopah Tribe	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Colorado River Indian Tribe	23	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Fort Yuma Quechan Tribe	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Gila River Indian Community	277	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Havasupai Tribe	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Hopi Tribe	110	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hualapai Nation	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kaibab-Paiute Tribe	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Navajo Nation	2,262	20	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	4	2	0	0	2	1	3	3	
	Pascua Yaqui Tribe	106	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Community	133	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	283	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
	Tohono O'Odham Tribe	338	6	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
	White Mountain Apache	403	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	4	
	Yavapai-Apache Nation	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Yavapai-Prescott Indian Tribe	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL	4,095	41	0	1	0	0	2	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	7	4	2	0	2	2	1	15	15		
Resided off reservation	---in Maricopa County	1,633	8	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	2		
	---in Pima County	212	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
	---in Coconino County	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	---elsewhere in Arizona	378	8	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4		
	TOTAL	2,267	17	0	1	1	0	0	2	4	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	7		

4.20

CAUSES OF INFANT DEATHS AMONG AMERICAN INDIAN RESIDENTS, ARIZONA, 2008

	TOTAL STATE	Resided on reservation										Resided off reservation				
		Gila River Indian Community	Hopi Tribe	Hualapai Nation	Navajo Nation	Pascua Yaqui Tribe	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Community	San Carlos Apache Tribe	Tohono O'Odham Tribe	White Mountain Apache Tribe	Total	---in Maricopa County	---in Pima County	---in Coconino County	---elsewhere in Arizona	Total
Total, all causes	52	34	4	1	1	15	1	1	4	2	5	18	0	10	5	3
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	22	14	2	0	0	5	1	1	1	2	2	8	0	5	2	1
Maternal complications	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Complications of placenta, cord and membrane	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	1
Short gestation and low birth weight	4	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Bacterial sepsis of newborn	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Congenital malformations	10	8	1	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	1	0	1
of circulatory system	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of brain, spinal cord or nervous system	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1
other malformation	6	5	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Sudden infant death syndrome	4	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
Accidents (unintentional injury)	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motor vehicle	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Influenza and pneumonia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Other diseases of the respiratory system	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Diseases of the digestive system	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Infectious and parasitic diseases	3	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diseases of the nervous system	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ill-defined and unspecified causes of mortality	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	1

4.21

**COMPARISON OF SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIAN NEWBORNS AND WOMEN GIVING BIRTH BY
COUNTY OF RESIDENCE, ARIZONA, 2008**

		Total State	Apache	Cochise	Coconino	Gila	Graham	Greenlee	Maricopa	Mohave	Navajo	Pima	Pinal	Santa Cruz	Yavapai	Yuma	La Paz
Total births		6,362	950	18	815	240	84	4	1,940	88	1,105	584	387	0	51	51	45
Mother's age group	<15	22	2	0	1	2	2	0	4	0	7	3	1	0	0	0	0
	15-17	408	46	0	57	27	9	0	104	3	90	36	32	0	2	1	1
	18-19	755	105	4	96	37	11	0	197	8	146	76	55	0	7	7	6
	20-24	2,064	302	5	253	87	27	2	617	29	355	194	136	0	21	21	15
	25-29	1,583	237	5	200	48	18	1	538	29	240	143	85	0	12	14	13
	30-34	974	150	2	133	30	11	1	328	14	149	91	46	0	6	6	7
	35-39	437	75	1	58	9	4	0	128	4	87	38	27	0	2	1	3
	40-44	113	29	1	16	0	2	0	24	1	30	3	5	0	1	1	0
	45+	6	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payee for births	AHCCCS	3,553	422	9	436	70	17	1	1,233	69	654	330	238	0	32	36	6
	IHS	1,768	401	1	304	156	57	0	222	2	387	143	58	0	6	3	28
	Private insurance	839	16	8	64	11	8	3	452	15	50	96	86	0	11	11	8
	Self	48	3	0	4	2	0	0	19	1	3	9	3	0	2	1	1
	Unknown	154	108	0	7	1	2	0	14	1	11	6	2	0	0	0	2
Mother's education	< 8	50	3	0	2	6	1	0	16	1	4	8	9	0	0	0	0
	8	154	6	0	4	11	1	0	59	1	28	19	20	0	2	3	0
	9-11	1,724	180	3	186	94	22	0	483	26	343	186	161	0	17	11	12
	12	2,425	412	6	323	79	46	3	653	39	476	219	99	0	20	29	21
	13-16	1,784	300	8	266	48	13	1	640	20	236	134	92	0	12	6	8
	17+	175	33	1	29	1	0	0	72	0	15	17	5	0	0	2	0
	Unknown	50	16	0	5	1	1	0	17	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	4
Marital status	Married	1,460	198	11	189	47	24	3	502	19	241	101	80	0	18	15	12
	Unmarried	4,820	748	7	616	192	60	1	1,407	66	846	474	304	0	31	35	33
	Other*	82	4	0	10	1	0	0	31	3	18	9	3	0	2	1	0
Weight gain	None	123	9	0	11	3	2	0	39	1	14	28	15	0	0	0	1
	1-15 pounds	1,116	217	2	130	44	13	0	280	15	235	110	36	0	5	6	23
	16-20 pounds	854	135	0	107	43	17	0	260	14	159	52	52	0	6	2	7
	21-24 pounds	435	92	3	29	9	0	1	151	5	87	46	9	0	1	0	2
	25-30 pounds	1,577	189	5	252	60	20	1	461	22	236	105	177	0	21	25	3
	31+ pounds	2,161	261	7	283	73	32	2	742	30	350	241	96	0	18	18	8
	Unknown	96	47	1	3	8	0	0	7	1	24	2	2	0	0	0	1
Substance use	Drinker, nonsmoker	52	2	0	5	3	0	0	10	2	18	9	0	0	3	0	0
	Smoker, nondrinker	150	13	3	7	12	1	0	63	4	15	18	9	0	5	0	0
	Smoker and drinker	31	1	0	6	3	1	0	11	2	5	1	1	0	0	0	0
	Nonsmoker and nondrinker	6,129	934	15	797	222	82	4	1,856	80	1,067	556	377	0	43	51	45

4.21

COMPARISON OF SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIAN NEWBORNS AND WOMEN GIVING BIRTH BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE, ARIZONA, 2008

		Total State	Apache	Cochise	Coconino	Gila	Graham	Greenlee	Maricopa	Mohave	Navajo	Pima	Pinal	Santa Cruz	Yavapai	Yuma	La Paz
Length of gestation	<37 weeks	621	75	1	75	23	13	1	218	11	114	46	28	0	8	4	4
	37-41 weeks	5,688	868	17	730	214	70	3	1,719	77	971	536	356	0	42	44	41
	42+ weeks	46	4	0	9	2	0	0	3	0	20	2	2	0	1	3	0
	Unknown	7	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Weight at birth	<1,000 grams	34	3	0	4	1	1	0	13	0	6	2	1	0	1	0	2
	1,000-1,499	38	4	0	5	1	0	0	13	1	9	4	1	0	0	0	0
	1,500-2,499	356	58	1	49	18	6	0	109	2	63	30	14	0	3	2	1
	2,500-3,999	5,370	797	15	708	204	70	3	1,595	76	946	496	337	0	41	44	38
	4000+	559	86	2	49	16	7	1	208	9	80	52	34	0	6	5	4
	Unknown	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prenatal care	No care	199	31	0	16	12	2	0	57	5	34	20	17	0	2	1	2
	1st trimester	4,141	539	17	572	115	44	4	1,411	65	630	352	301	0	32	33	26
	2nd trimester	1,510	261	1	177	83	30	0	378	11	317	161	55	0	9	13	14
	3rd trimester	495	115	0	47	26	7	0	93	6	122	51	13	0	8	4	3
	Unknown	17	4	0	3	4	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Prenatal visits	No visits	199	31	0	16	12	2	0	57	5	34	20	17	0	2	1	2
	1-4 visits	589	92	0	64	35	18	1	145	7	156	52	8	0	4	5	2
	5-8 visits	1,745	278	3	191	75	37	1	473	16	371	160	90	0	16	17	17
	9-12 visits	2,626	358	7	345	83	18	2	887	31	408	250	190	0	21	18	8
	13+ visits	1,187	186	8	197	32	8	0	377	28	134	102	81	0	8	10	16
	Unknown	16	5	0	2	3	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Newborn intensive care	Yes	309	37	1	23	14	3	0	115	3	60	23	13	0	7	7	3
	No	6,049	912	17	790	226	81	4	1,825	85	1,044	561	374	0	44	44	42
	Unknown	4	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Obstetric procedures	Amniocentesis	45	7	0	6	3	0	0	21	0	5	2	1	0	0	0	0
	Electronic Fetal Monitoring	5,793	804	5	720	215	37	1	1,912	87	916	570	384	0	48	51	43
	Induction of labor	1,182	158	4	183	66	9	0	438	24	179	81	20	0	15	1	4
	Stimulation of labor	1,257	132	0	190	46	1	0	563	5	207	44	60	0	5	0	4
	Tocolysis	48	8	0	6	1	0	0	4	2	23	3	1	0	0	0	0
	Ultrasound	3,978	518	16	465	152	81	4	1,091	33	580	556	359	0	40	50	33
	Other	486	34	1	8	12	52	4	270	1	52	39	10	0	2	0	1
Method of delivery	Vaginal	4,780	780	10	640	171	61	3	1,403	60	840	435	274	0	32	33	38
	Vaginal after C-Section	114	31	0	13	7	1	0	35	0	17	6	3	0	1	0	0
	Primary C-Section	812	84	5	85	37	10	1	289	10	133	77	56	0	11	12	2
	Repeat C-Section	656	55	3	77	25	12	0	213	18	115	66	54	0	7	6	5
	Forceps	24	4	0	4	0	0	0	7	1	5	0	1	0	2	0	0
	Vacuum	101	12	1	11	8	5	0	27	1	18	14	2	0	1	0	1

4.21

**COMPARISON OF SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIAN NEWBORNS AND WOMEN GIVING BIRTH BY
COUNTY OF RESIDENCE, ARIZONA, 2008**

	Total State	Apache	Cochise	Coconino	Gila	Graham	Greenlee	Maricopa	Mohave	Navajo	Pima	Pinal	Santa Cruz	Yavapai	Yuma	La Paz
Tracheo-esophageal fistula/esophageal atresia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Omphalocele/gastroschisis	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other gastrointestinal	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Malformed genitalia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Renal agenesis	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other urogenital	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cleft lip/palate	9	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Polydactyly/syndactyly/adactyly	4	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Club foot	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diaphragmatic hernia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other muscoskeletal	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Down's syndrome	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other chromosomal	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	22	0	0	1	1	2	0	3	0	6	5	3	0	0	0	1
Births with complications	1,888	275	6	162	91	22	1	747	6	307	171	55	0	25	16	4
Total	1,888	275	6	162	91	22	1	747	6	307	171	55	0	25	16	4
Febrile	130	28	0	16	4	0	0	60	1	19	1	1	0	0	0	0
Meconium	274	41	0	26	10	0	0	105	1	27	53	4	0	3	3	1
Rupture of membrane	244	66	0	22	6	1	0	82	0	54	12	1	0	0	0	0
Abruptio placenta	27	6	0	2	1	1	0	7	0	4	3	2	0	0	1	0
Placenta previa	14	0	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0
Other bleeding	107	24	0	20	3	0	0	32	1	23	3	1	0	0	0	0
Seizures	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Precipitous labor	92	25	0	6	12	0	0	30	1	12	2	1	0	2	0	1
Prolonged labor	99	17	0	17	3	0	0	35	0	21	5	1	0	0	0	0
Dysfunctional labor	210	32	0	42	4	0	0	51	0	71	2	4	0	3	0	1
Breech malpresentation	190	23	0	15	8	1	0	77	1	47	5	6	0	3	4	0
Cephalopelvic disproportion.	30	2	2	3	0	0	0	9	0	11	3	0	0	0	0	0
Cord prolapse	13	1	0	2	0	0	0	8	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anesthetic complications	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fetal distress	236	21	0	22	5	3	0	94	0	47	17	19	0	3	3	2
Other	881	64	4	33	49	18	1	437	3	121	102	25	0	16	7	1
Infant mortality	51	12	0	6	3	1	0	13	1	8	2	4	0	0	1	0
Total	51	12	0	6	3	1	0	13	1	8	2	4	0	0	1	0
Neonatal	28	6	0	3	2	0	0	9	1	3	1	2	0	0	1	0
Postneonatal	23	6	0	3	1	1	0	4	0	5	1	2	0	0	0	0

*'Refused', 'Yes, divorced', 'Unknown'