

TABLE 1B-12
LIVE BIRTHS ACCORDING TO SELECTED MATERNAL, PRENATAL CARE AND DELIVERY
CHARACTERISTICS, BIRTHWEIGHT, PLURALITY, CHILD'S SEX, BIRTH ORDER
AND BIRTH COMPLICATIONS, ARIZONA, 1997-2007
(AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE MOTHERS)

Characteristic	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Number of births	5,271	5,460	5,295	5,602	5,340	5,545	5,881	6,120	6,293	6,364	6,408
Age of mother											
≤19 years	18.4	20.3	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.7	19.4	18.7	19.1	19.1	20.1
≥30 years	26.1	26.6	25.4	25.9	24.3	25.8	23.8	24.9	25.4	23.6	24.0
Marital status											
Unmarried	68.4	68.2	69.2	68.5	70.1	69.7	72.4	73.1	72.9	74.8	75.9
Mother's education											
<9 years	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.0
Prenatal care began											
1st Trimester	60.0	61.2	64.1	65.8	64.6	64.4	68.8	69	67.9	65.9	65.9
3rd Trimester	9.0	8.8	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.1	6.0	5.6	6.6	7.0	6.6
No Care	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.2
Prenatal visits											
1-4	11.5	11.0	9.7	10.2	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.0	9.6	9.7	8.8
≥5	84.6	84.8	84.5	84.2	85.5	85.6	85.7	87.0	87.3	86.5	87.7
≥9	57.5	58.2	59.4	59.6	60.3	61.2	60.9	62.5	63.3	60.5	61.2
≥13	18.7	18.6	19.6	20.0	20.3	19.0	20.4	20.6	19.5	18.3	19.4
Medical risks/											
Complications¹	61.2	56.2	54.8	55.1	54.4	55.4	51.4	55.7	55.1	56.5	57.2
Gestational age²											
Preterm (<37 weeks)	9.2	9.1	9.9	9.4	10.1	9.6	9.8	10.9	10.6	11.7	10.4
Birth weight											
<2,500 grams	6.6	6.6	7.4	6.7	7.3	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.4	6.6
<1,500 grams	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
Child's sex											
Male	51.7	51.2	50.0	50.9	50.0	50.4	49.5	51.2	50.9	50.0	50.2
Female	48.3	48.8	50.0	49.1	50.0	49.6	50.5	48.8	49.1	50.0	49.8
Plurality											
Multiple births	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4
Caesarean delivery	14.0	13.8	15.1	15.8	16.7	18.4	19.2	19.4	20.6	22.4	22.9
Place of delivery											
Hospital ³	59.4	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7
Attendant at birth											
Midwife ⁴	39.0	37.2	34.7	34.4	31.4	33.0	31.5	32.3	31.6	28.8	29.3
Previous live births											
1 or more	69.2	68.2	68.3	70.1	68.1	67.9	66.8	67.2	67.5	68.1	66.5

¹Reported medical risks for this pregnancy and/or complications of labor and delivery.

²Physician's estimate.

³Hospital, clinic, medical center or maternity home.

⁴Licensed Midwife or Certified Nurse Midwife.