

TABLE 1B-11
LOW-BIRTHWEIGHT (LBW) BIRTHS ACCORDING TO SELECTED MATERNAL, PRENATAL CARE AND
DELIVERY CHARACTERISTICS, BIRTHWEIGHT, PLURALITY, CHILD'S SEX, BIRTH ORDER,
AND BIRTH COMPLICATIONS^a, ARIZONA, 2006-2016
(BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN MOTHERS)

Characteristic	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Number of LBW births	489	532	503	559	492	546	551	523	536	535	525
Age of mother											
≤19 years	17.0	15.8	16.7	13.8	17.5	13.7	10.2	12.8	9.0	6.9	9.1
≥30 years	29.2	28.2	31.8	30.6	27.6	33.5	32.3	33.8	35.8	38.7	33.9
Marital status											
Unmarried	66.1	66.4	65.2	69.8	72.2	67.9	69.0	72.8	67.0	64.9	64.0
Mother's education											
<9 years	4.3	5.5	4.4	3.2	4.3	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.4	3.0	4.6
Prenatal care began											
1st Trimester	75.9	77.4	77.7	79.4	82.5	80.0	78.8	77.8	59.1	63.9	62.5
3rd Trimester	1.6	3.4	3.4	2.5	1.6	3.1	3.4	3.3	4.7	4.5	5.1
No Care	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.4	6.2	5.0	4.6
Prenatal visits											
1-4	9.4	9.0	6.8	7.3	9.3	9.5	10.3	8.6	11.2	12.9	10.9
≥5	86.7	87.4	88.5	88.0	87.8	86.3	86.0	87.2	81.2	80.4	81.0
≥9	60.9	60.0	62.0	64.0	60.4	64.1	64.4	66.7	55.2	55.7	55.6
≥13	21.3	22.9	21.3	23.8	26.6	29.3	27.6	25.2	20.1	22.2	16.0
Medical risks											
Complications^b	63.0	67.7	68.4	72.8	74.0	68.7	68.4	70.0	56.7	57.9	59.4
Gestational age^c											
Preterm (<37 weeks)	70.6	70.1	71.6	72.1	68.9	65.6	65.7	66.9	68.3	65.0	68.2
Birth weight											
<1,500 grams	18.2	20.3	22.1	22.2	23.0	20.0	20.0	18.0	21.5	18.5	20.0
<1,000 grams	9.8	10.2	13.1	10.9	12.6	10.8	10.3	10.3	12.9	10.5	11.4
Child's sex											
Male	45.2	47.9	49.7	49.7	42.3	46.0	45.7	47.2	45.9	46.9	46.1
Female	54.6	52.1	50.3	50.3	57.7	54.0	54.3	52.8	54.1	53.1	53.9
Plurality											
Multiple births	18.2	18.6	19.1	22.0	19.7	17.8	21.2	21.4	22.2	22.8	15.6
Caesarean delivery	37.4	43.0	44.9	45.6	43.9	43.4	45.6	42.8	45.9	47.9	47.6
Place of delivery											
Hospital ^d	99.6	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.6
Attendant at birth											
Midwife ^e	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.6	0.9	1.9	8.6	10.3	11.2
Previous live births											
1 or more	62.8	64.5	62.8	61.4	59.3	62.5	65.2	61.8	66.6	64.9	60.6

Notes: ^a Rates per 100 births.

^b Reported medical risks for this pregnancy and/or complications of labor and delivery; data for years 2014 and 2015 in bold were updated due to correction.

^c Physician's estimate.

^d Hospital, clinic, medical center or maternity home.

^e Licensed Midwife or Certified Nurse Midwife.