

**TABLE 1B-27
PAYER FOR DELIVERY AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF NEWBORNS AND WOMEN GIVING BIRTH, ARIZONA, 2021**

		TOTAL	Payer for birth				
			AHCCCS ^a	IHS	Private Insurance	Self-pay	Unknown
TOTAL		77,857	36,163	760†	33,650†	4,330†	2,959
Mother's age group	<15	40†	36	*	*	*	0
	15-17	869	708	29	70	40	22
	18-19	2,668	2,203	39	281	85	60
	20-24	15,687	10,278	189	3,915	728	577
	25-29	23,617	11,083	215	10,066	1,344	909
	30-34	21,794	7,516	200	11,884	1,344	850
	35-39	10,664	3,408	65	6,155	618	418
	40-44	2,317	832	22	1,198	151	114
	45+	200†	98	*	77	11	9
	Unknown	0†	*	0	0	*	0
Mother's race/ethnicity	White non-Hispanic	33,851	10,314	39	19,971	2,159	1,368
	Hispanic or Latino	32,288	19,480	46	9,734	1,773	1,255
	Black or African American	4,800†	3,121	*	1,340	163	167
	American Indian or Alaska Native	3,906	2,557	671	550	83	45
	Asian or Pacific Islander	3,020†	691	*	2,054	147	124
Mother's education	8th Grade or Less	1,823	1,378	23	92	113	217
	Some High School	8,989	7,420	197	768	323	281
	High School / GED	21,401	13,996	290	5,514	984	617
	Some College	17,082	8,040	164	7,258	947	673
	Associate Degree	6,805	2,579	42	3,447	442	295
	Bachelor's Degree	14,288	1,951	29	10,632	1,083	593
	Postgraduate Education	7,021	474	11	5,876	400	260
	Unknown	450†	325	*	62	33	23
Marital status	Married	41,711	10,477	135	25,902	3,055	2,142
	Unmarried^b	35,169	25,025	615	7,550	1,190	789
	Unknown	977	661	11	197	80	28
Weight gain	Inadequate	17,332	8,802	166	6,675	1,011	678
	Adequate	23,029	9,991	193	10,514	1,414	917
	Excessive	36,608	16,804	394	16,286	1,807	1,317
	Unknown	888	566	8	174	93	47
Smoking during pregnancy	Non-smoker	74,635	33,836	697	33,116	4,088	2,898
	Light smoker (less than 10 cigarettes per day)	1,468	1,184	26	192	43	23
	Heavy smoker (10 or more cigarettes per day)	1,020†	836	*	132	27	18
	Unknown	737	307	34	209	167	20
Length of gestation	<37 weeks	7,779	3,973	87	3,103	313	303
	37-41 weeks	69,838	32,104	671	30,467	3,963	2,633
	42+ weeks	160†	52	*	67	28	10
	Unknown	80†	34	*	12	21	13
Weight at birth	<1,000 grams	472	226	7	203	16	20
	1,000-1,499	508	262	8	194	24	20
	1,500-2,499	5,160	2,700	41	2,026	206	187
	2,500-3,999	65,815	30,586	626	28,508	3,614	2,481
	4,000+ grams	5,842	2,372	79	2,709	435	247
	Unknown	60	17	0	9	30	*

TABLE 1B-27 (continued)

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		TOTAL	Payer for birth				
			AHCCCS ^a	IHS	Private Insurance	Self-pay	Unknown
Prenatal care	No care	1,941	1,319	46	196	323	57
	1st trimester	55,860	23,390	394	27,538	2,556	1,982
	2nd trimester	12,841	7,397	172	3,838	845	589
	3rd trimester	4,741	2,757	86	1,224	424	250
	Unknown	2,474	1,300	63	853	177	81
Prenatal visits	No visits	1,941	1,319	46	196	323	57
	1-4 visits	3,702	2,386	125	742	304	145
	5-8 visits	13,191	7,478	211	4,215	767	520
	9-12 visits	34,549	15,011	209	16,268	1,828	1,233
	13+ visits	23,683	9,629	127	11,938	1,028	961
	Unknown	791	340	43	290	75	43
Newborn intensive care	Yes	6,189	3,164	97	2,398	249	281
	No	71,668	32,999	664	31,251	4,076	2,678
Method of delivery	Vaginal	53,399	25,069	531	22,354	3,354	2,091
	C-Section	22,319	10,127	210	10,340	858	784
	Forceps	300†	114	*	153	17	13
	Vacuum	1,836	852	18	802	96	68
	Unknown	0†	*	0	0	0	*
Obstetric procedures^c	Total	39,990	18,934	421	17,326	1,618	1,691
	Induction of labor	23,935	11,243	272	10,568	876	976
	Augmentation of labor	22,715	10,736	264	9,622	996	1,097
	Cervical cerclage	170†	65	*	88	*	9
	Tocolysis	359	197	11	103	16	32
	External cephalic version successful	100†	39	*	44	*	*
	External cephalic version failed	130†	54	*	57	*	12
Births with medical risk factors^c	Total	22,606	11,617	381	8,778	812	1,018
	Pre-existing diabetes	983	523	31	374	19	36
	Gestational diabetes	7,709	3,704	150	3,285	298	272
	Pre-existing hypertension	1,441	699	36	605	35	66
	Gestational hypertension	7,051	3,315	137	2,980	248	371
	Eclampsia	130†	74	*	48	6	*
	Previous preterm birth	3,548	1,958	55	1,197	136	202
	Other previous poor pregnancy outcome	4,626	2,471	48	1,739	136	232
	Gonorrhea	267	207	11	30	12	7
	Syphilis	299	233	25	24	12	*
	Chlamydia	1,969	1,463	54	304	67	81
	Hepatitis B	110†	60	*	35	*	6
	Hepatitis C	200†	169	*	18	9	*

TABLE 1B-27 (continued)
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		TOTAL	Payer for birth				
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Births with complications of labor and delivery^c	Total	24,254	10,849	315	10,766	1,223	1,101
	Premature rupture of the membranes	3,992	1,772	81	1,690	201	248
	Precipitous labor	5,161	2,180	48	2,386	346	201
	Prolonged labor	2,113	882	27	998	111	95
	Breech presentation	3,148	1,387	22	1,477	135	127
	Chorioamnionitis	1,635	736	19	689	79	112
	Meconium staining of the amniotic fluid	5,532	2,744	76	2,219	272	221
	Fetal intolerance	7,335	3,247	119	3,209	305	455
	Maternal transfusion	527	263	25	182	29	28
	Third or fourth degree perineal laceration	376	93	6	236	18	23
	Ruptured uterus	40†	28	0	11	*	*
	Unplanned Hysterectomy	40†	23	0	15	*	*
	Admission to intensive care unit	179	85	7	77	7	*
Unplanned surgery following delivery	227	113	6	80	14	14	
Abnormal conditions of the newborn^c	Total	3,998	2,010	71	1,562	171	184
	Assisted ventilation immediately after delivery	3,137	1,543	56	1,264	136	138
	Assisted ventilation for more than 6 hours	2,078	1,035	43	808	97	95
	Surfactant replacement therapy	411	181	15	154	29	32
	Suspected neonatal sepsis	1,677	883	27	605	76	86
	Seizure or serious neurologic dysfunction	30†	12	*	15	*	*
	Significant birth injury	90†	39	*	36	*	9
Congenital anomalies of the newborn^c	Total	360†	189	5	129	12	20
	Anencephalus	0†	*	0	0	0	*
	Spina bifida / Meningocele	20†	11	0	8	*	0
	Cyanotic congenital heart disease	70†	37	*	26	*	7
	Congenital diaphragmatic hernia	10†	*	0	*	*	0
	Omphalocele / Gastroschisis	30†	17	*	10	0	0
	Limb reduction defect	10†	8	0	*	0	0
	Cleft lip / palate	60†	26	*	21	*	6
	Down syndrome	60†	29	*	26	*	*
	Suspected chromosomal disorder	45	23	0	19	0	*
	Hypospadias	30†	11	0	12	*	*
	Unknown congenital anomalies	60†	38	*	12	*	*

Notes: * Cell suppressed due to non-zero count less than 6; † Sum rounded to nearest tens unit due to non-zero addend less than 6; ^a The Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System (AHCCCS) is the State's Medicaid program; ^b Beginning with data year 2015, the coding of marital status has changed as such unmarried category includes divorced; ^c Total birth where an obstetric procedure; medical risk factor; complication of labor and delivery; abnormal condition of the newborn; or a congenital anomaly of the newborn was identified.