TABLE 2C-8 MORTALITY RATES FOR THE SELECTED FIVE LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH AMONG CHILDREN (1-14 YEARS) IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS<sup>c</sup>, ARIZONA, 2013-2023

| Area/Cause                         | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | % change<br>from 2013 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| URBAN                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | l.    |       |       |       |                       |
| Accidents (unintentional injuries) | 5.5   | 4.5   | 4.3   | 5.0   | 5.8   | 5.4   | 4.1   | 6.0   | 6.3   | 5.9   | 6.6   | 20.0                  |
| Motor vehicle accidents            | 2.6   | 2.0   | 1.7   | 2.6   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.7   | 2.2   | 2.8   | 2.4   | -7.7                  |
| Other                              | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.4   | 0.6   | 1.6   | 1.4   | 1.3   | 1.5   | 1.8   | 1.1   | 2.4   | 118.2                 |
| Drowning                           | 1.8   | 1.4   | 1.2   | 1.8   | 2.1   | 2.0   | 0.7   | 1.8   | 2.3   | 2.0   | 1.8   | 0.0                   |
| Malignant neoplasms                | 2.4   | 2.3   | 1.1   | 1.4   | 2.5   | 2.5   | 2.5   | 2.0   | 1.8   | 1.4   | 2.2   | -8.3                  |
| Congenital malformations           | 1.8   | 1.0   | 1.5   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.4   | 1.3   | 1.6   | 1.3   | 1.4   | 1.0   | -44.4                 |
| Diseases of heart                  | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.5   | 0.2   | 0.5   | 0.3   | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 1.0   | 233.3                 |
| Assault (homicide)                 | 1.5   | 1.0   | 1.2   | 1.1   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 1.6   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.1   | 0.9   | -40.0                 |
| ALL CAUSES                         | 18.3  | 16.5  | 14.5  | 17.1  | 17.5  | 17.6  | 16.6  | 18.2  | 18.7  | 16.8  | 20.6  | 12.6                  |
| (Number of all deaths)             | (200) | (180) | (158) | (186) | (192) | (194) | (184) | (199) | (204) | (186) | (232) | 16.0                  |
| RURAL                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                       |
| Accidents (unintentional injuries) | 12.6  | 8.9   | 9.5   | 10.8  | 6.8   | 8.5   | 8.0   | 6.0   | 13.3  | 7.2   | 9.5   | -24.6                 |
| Other                              | 3.8   | 2.2   | 4.5   | 2.3   | 1.7   | 0.0   | 2.3   | 0.0   | 3.0   | 1.8   | 4.7   | 23.7                  |
| Motor vehicle accidents            | 8.7   | 5.5   | 3.3   | 8.5   | 5.1   | 7.4   | 5.1   | 6.0   | 7.9   | 4.8   | 4.1   | -52.9                 |
| Drowning                           | 0.0   | 1.1   | 1.7   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 1.1   | 0.6   | 0.0   | 2.4   | 0.6   | 0.6   |                       |
| Assault (homicide)                 | 1.6   | 1.7   | 1.7   | 1.1   | 1.7   | 1.7   | 0.6   | 3.0   | 0.0   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 12.5                  |
| Congenital malformations           | 0.5   | 1.7   | 1.7   | 0.6   | 1.1   | 0.0   | 1.1   | 0.6   | 1.8   | 1.2   | 1.8   | 260.0                 |
| Malignant neoplasms                | 1.6   | 2.2   | 1.1   | 1.7   | 1.7   | 1.7   | 2.8   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 3.0   | 0.6   | -62.5                 |
| Intentional self-harm (suicide)    | 1.6   | 2.2   | 2.8   | 1.7   | 4.0   | 3.4   | 2.3   | 3.0   | 3.0   | 1.2   | 0.0   | -100.0                |
| ALL CAUSES                         | 27.9  | 26.0  | 21.2  | 24.9  | 21.6  | 27.3  | 22.8  | 24.5  | 27.2  | 24.5  | 19.5  | -30.1                 |
| (Number of all deaths)             | (51)  | (47)  | (38)  | (44)  | (38)  | (48)  | (40)  | (41)  | (45)  | (41)  | (33)  | (-35.3)               |
| TOTAL                              |       |       |       |       |       | ·     |       |       | ·     |       |       |                       |
| Accidents (unintentional injuries) | 6.6   | 5.1   | 5.0   | 5.8   | 6.0   | 5.9   | 4.6   | 6.0   | 7.2   | 6.2   | 6.9   | 4.5                   |
| Other                              | 1.5   | 1.3   | 1.8   | 0.8   | 1.6   | 1.3   | 1.4   | 1.3   | 2.0   | 1.2   | 2.7   | 80.0                  |
| Motor vehicle accidents            | 3.5   | 2.5   | 2.0   | 3.4   | 2.6   | 2.8   | 2.5   | 3.2   | 2.9   | 3.2   | 2.6   | -25.7                 |
| Drowning                           | 1.6   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.6   | 1.8   | 1.9   | 0.7   | 1.6   | 2.3   | 1.8   | 1.6   | 0.0                   |
| Malignant neoplasms                | 2.3   | 2.3   | 1.1   | 1.4   | 2.4   | 2.4   | 2.6   | 2.0   | 1.8   | 1.6   | 2.0   | -13.0                 |
| Congenital malformations           | 1.6   | 1.1   | 1.5   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.3   | 1.2   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.1   | -31.3                 |
| Assault (homicide)                 | 1.5   | 1.1   | 1.3   | 1.1   | 0.8   | 0.9   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.0   | -33.3                 |
| Intentional self-harm (suicide)    | 0.6   | 0.9   | 0.9   | 0.7   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 0.7   | 0.9   | 50.0                  |
| ALL CAUSES                         | 19.8  | 17.9  | 15.4  | 18.3  | 18.2  | 19.1  | 17.5  | 19.1  | 19.8  | 17.9  | 20.4  | 3.0                   |
| (Number of all deaths)             | (252) | (227) | (196) | (231) | (231) | (244) | (224) | (240) | (249) | (229) | (265) | 5.2                   |

Notes: a Number of deaths per 100,000 children 1-14 years old; b The five causes with the greatest number of deaths over the 2013-2023 period; C Urban = Maricopa, Pima, Pinal, and Yuma counties; the remaining counties comprise Arizona's rural areas; see **Technical Notes** for more information; records with unknown county of residence are included in the statewide totals, but are not distributed by urban/rural area; the cause-of-death titles are according to the Tenth Revision of the International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10); the causes of death for 2013-2023 are classified by ICD-10; measures of comparison between ICD-9 and ICD-10 - the "comparability ratios" - for the causes of death shown in this report are provided in the Technical Notes; although COVID-19 was among the 5 leading causes of death, it has been excluded in this table because the ICD-10 definition had not been identified until 2020, thus there is no data for years 2013-2019 and making it impossible to show a trend and a percent change.