

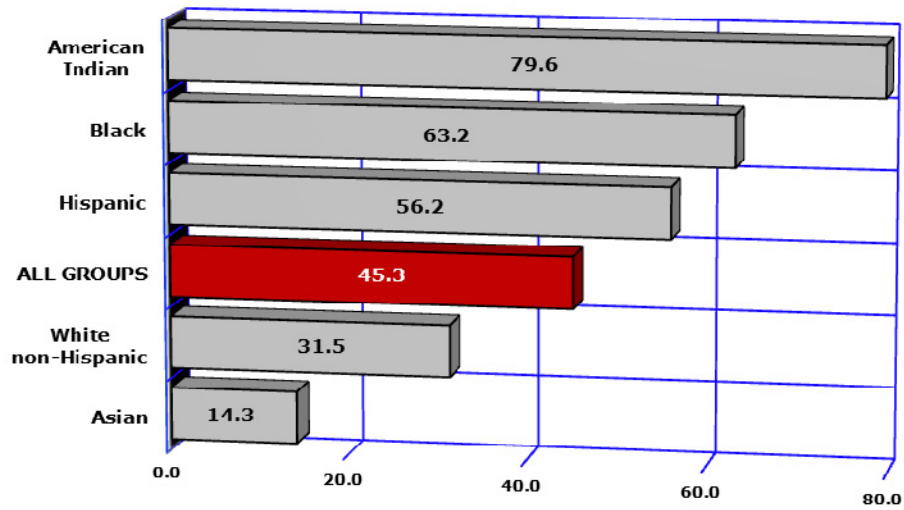
2

Maternal Lifestyle and Health Characteristics

- 2-1 Unmarried Mothers**
- 2-2 Tobacco Use during Pregnancy**
- 2-3 Pre-existing Hypertension**
- 2-4 Gestational Diabetes**
- 2-5 Gestational Hypertension**
- 2-6 Gestational Weight Gain - Inadequate**
- 2-7 Gestational Weight Gain – Excessive**

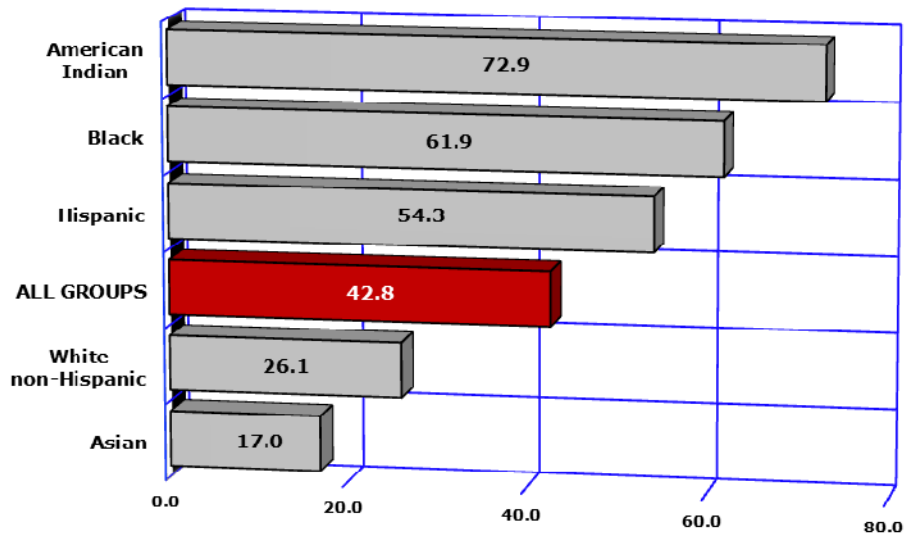
2-1 UNMARRIED MOTHERS

2015



Note: Per 100 live births.

2005



Note: Per 100 live births.

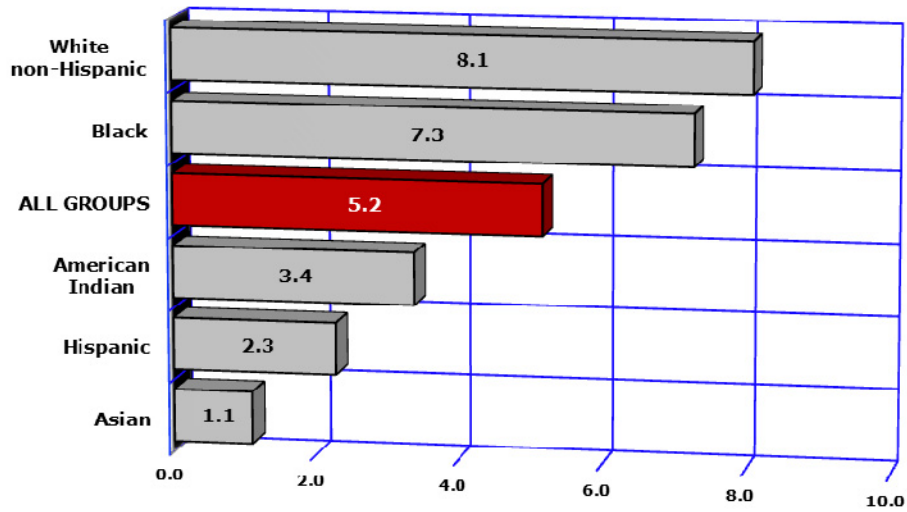
COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2005 AND 2015

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity

| Year | All groups | White non-Hispanic | Hispanic or Latino | Black or African American | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2005 | 42.8 | 26.1 | 54.3 | 61.9 | 72.9 | 17.0 |
| 2015 | 45.3 | 31.5 | 56.2 | 63.2 | 79.6 | 14.3 |
| % change from 2005 | 5.8 | 20.7 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 9.2 | -15.9 |

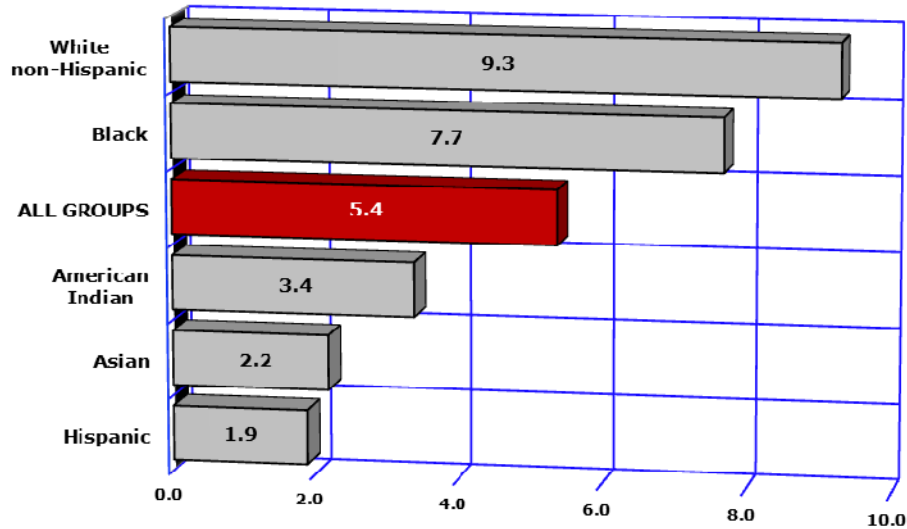
2-2 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY

2015



Note: Per 100 live births.

2005



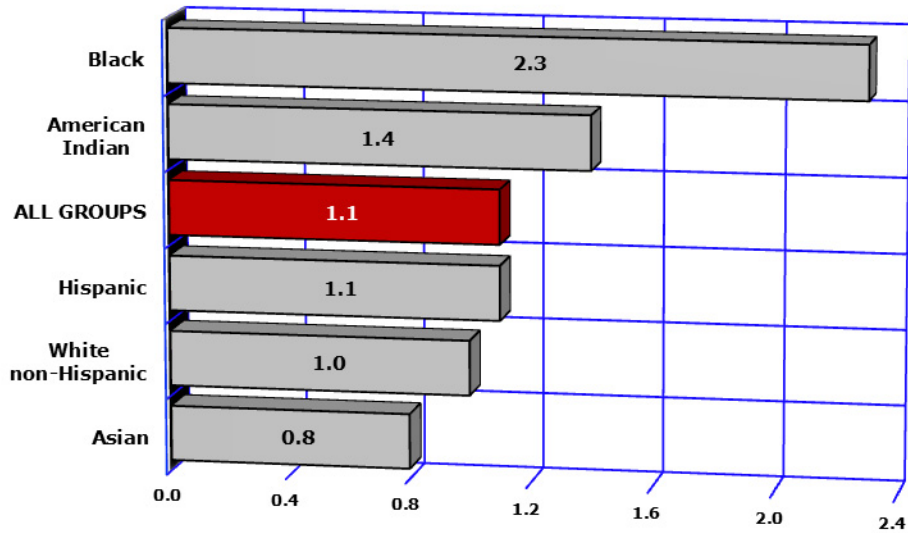
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2005 AND 2015

| Per 100 births by race/ethnicity | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Year | All groups | White non-Hispanic | Hispanic or Latino | Black or African American | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander |
| 2005 | 5.4 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| 2015 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 1.1 |
| % change from 2005 | -3.7 | -12.9 | 21.1 | -5.2 | 0.0 | -50.0 |

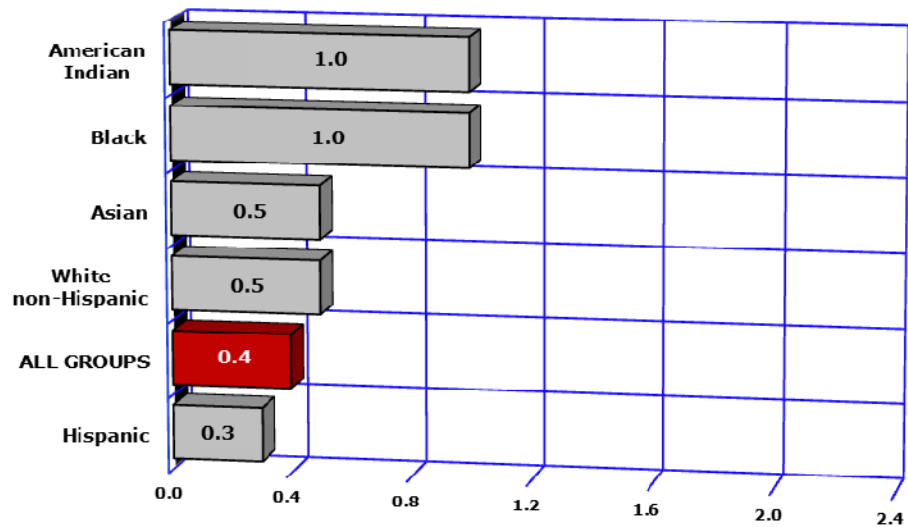
2-3 PRE-EXISTING HYPERTENSION

2015



Note: Per 100 live births.

2005



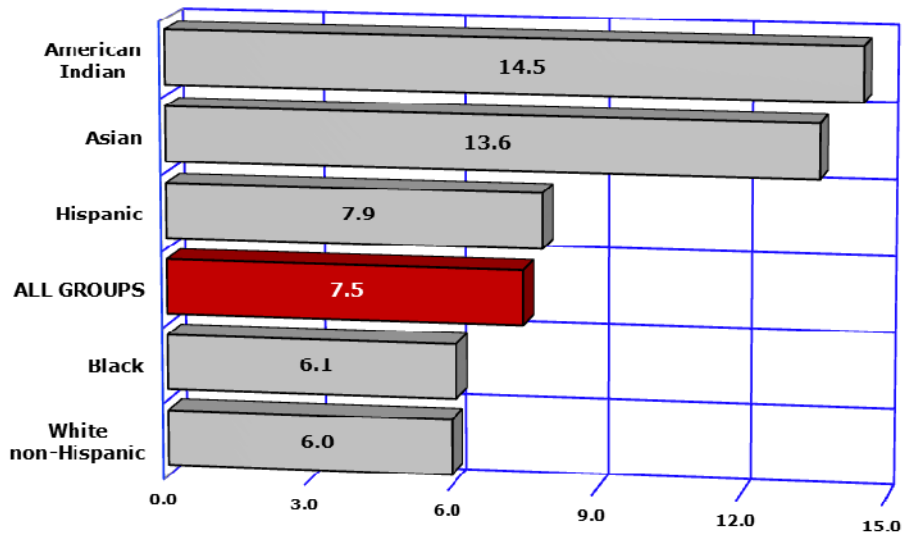
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2005 AND 2015

| Per 100 births by race/ethnicity | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Year | All groups | White non-Hispanic | Hispanic or Latino | Black or African American | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander |
| 2005 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| 2015 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| % change from 2005 | 175.0 | 100.0 | 266.7 | 130.0 | 40.0 | 60.0 |

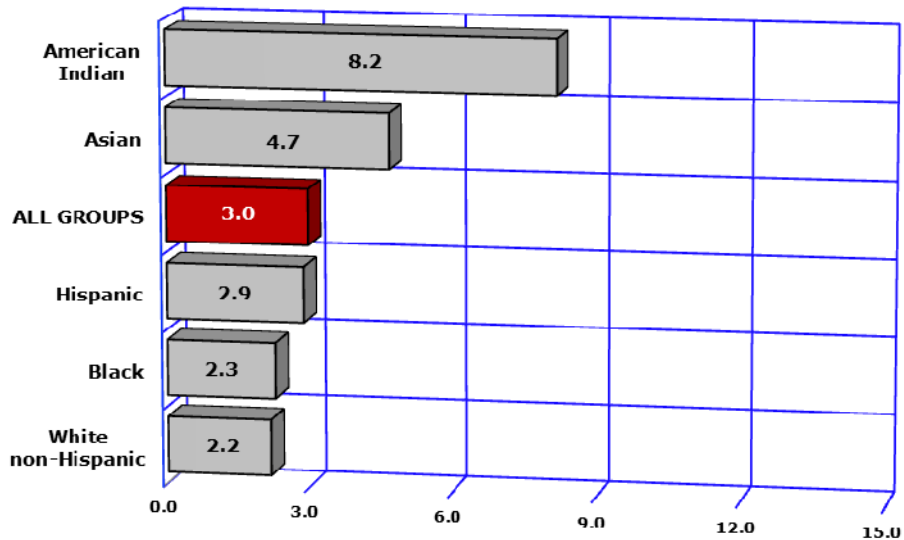
2-4 GESTATIONAL DIABETES

2015



Note: Per 100 live births.

2005

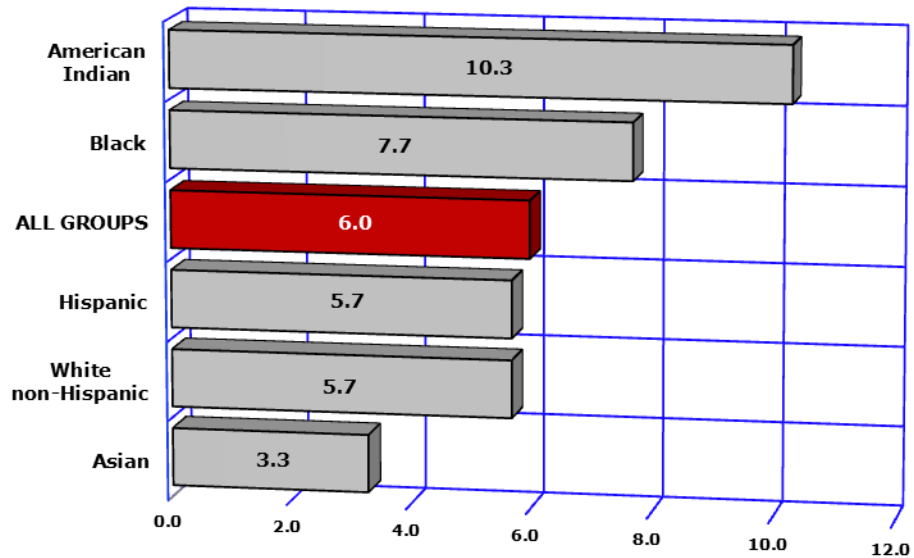


Note: Per 100 live births.

| COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2005 AND 2015 | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| Per 100 births by race/ethnicity | | | | | | |
| Year | All groups | White non-Hispanic | Hispanic or Latino | Black or African American | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander |
| 2005 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 4.7 |
| 2015 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 14.5 | 13.6 |
| % change from 2005 | 150.0 | 172.7 | 172.4 | 165.2 | 76.8 | 189.4 |

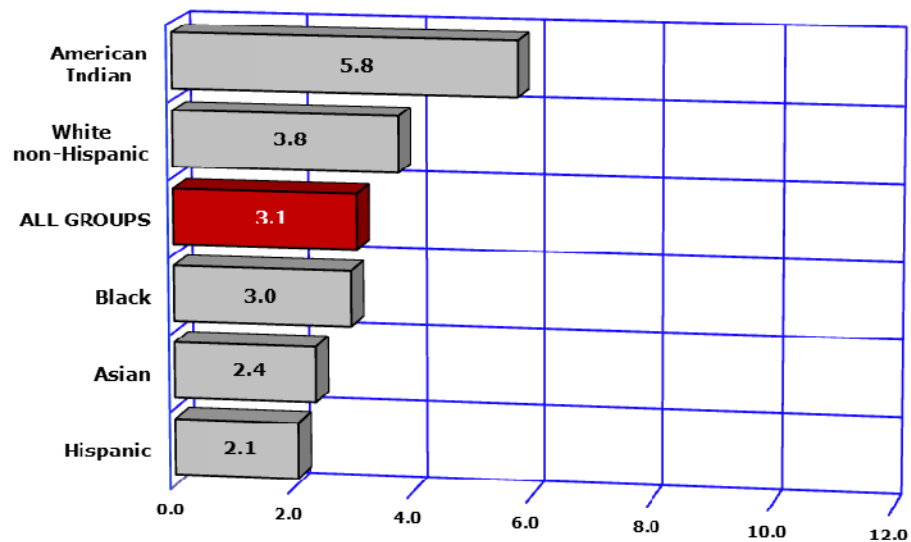
2-5 GESTATIONAL HYPERTENSION

2015



Note: Per 100 live births.

2005

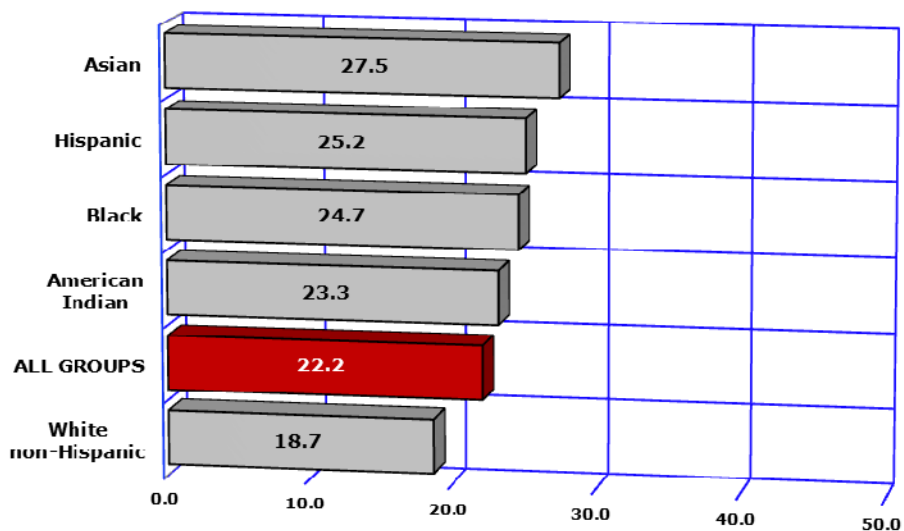


Note: Per 100 live births.

| COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2005 AND 2015 | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Per 100 births by race/ethnicity | | | | | | |
| Year | All groups | White non-Hispanic | Hispanic or Latino | Black or African American | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander |
| 2005 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 2.4 |
| 2015 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 10.3 | 3.3 |
| % change from 2005 | 93.5 | 50.0 | 171.4 | 156.7 | 77.6 | 37.5 |

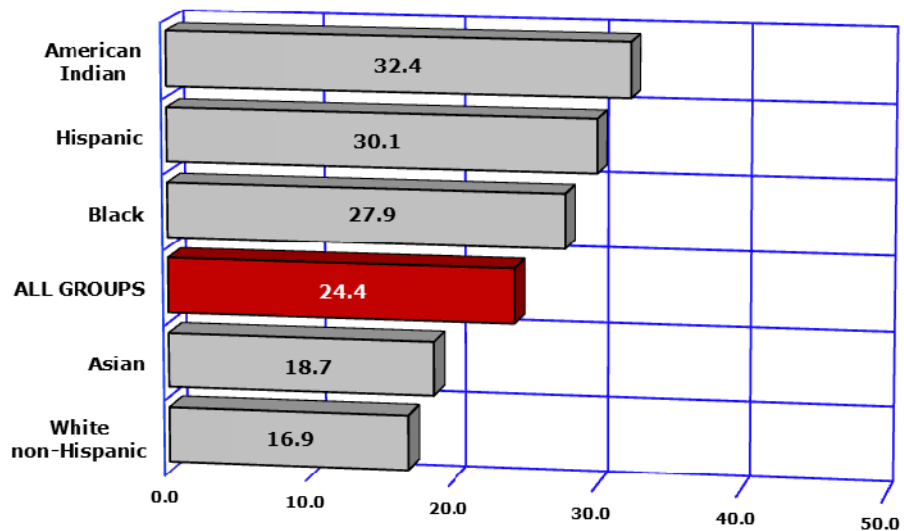
2-6 GESTATIONAL WEIGHT GAIN – INADEQUATE*

2015



Note: Per 100 live births.

2005

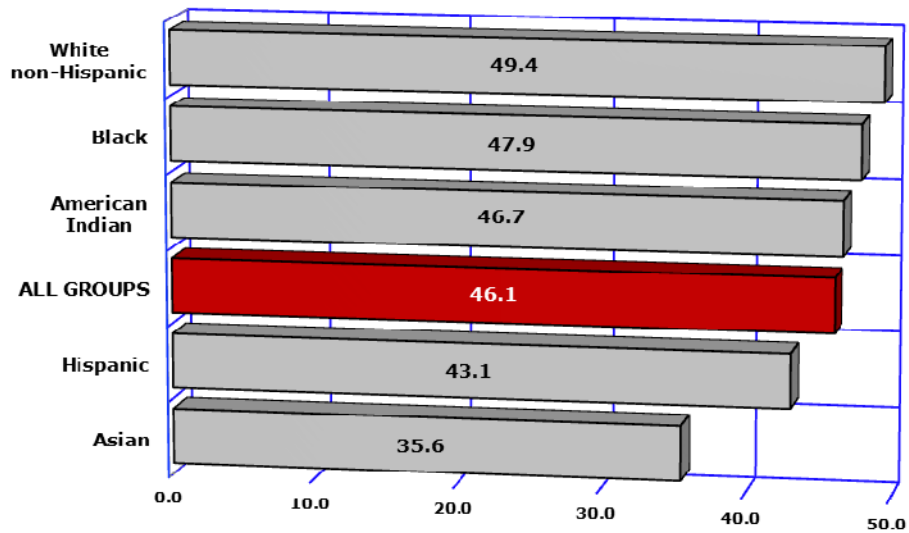


Note: Per 100 live births.

* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2005 and 2015 rates are not comparable.

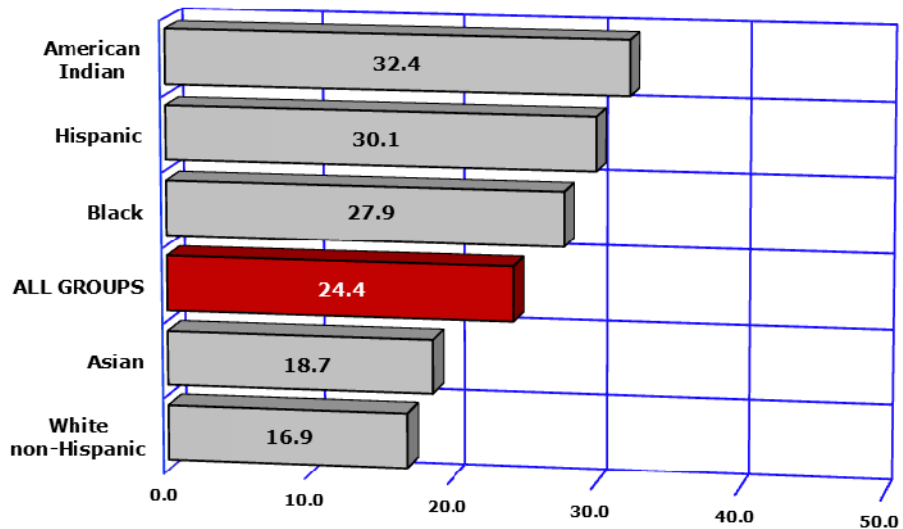
2-7 GESTATIONAL WEIGHT GAIN – EXCESSIVE*

2015



Note: Per 100 live births.

2005



Note: Per 100 live births.

* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2005 and 2015 rates are not comparable.