

## 2

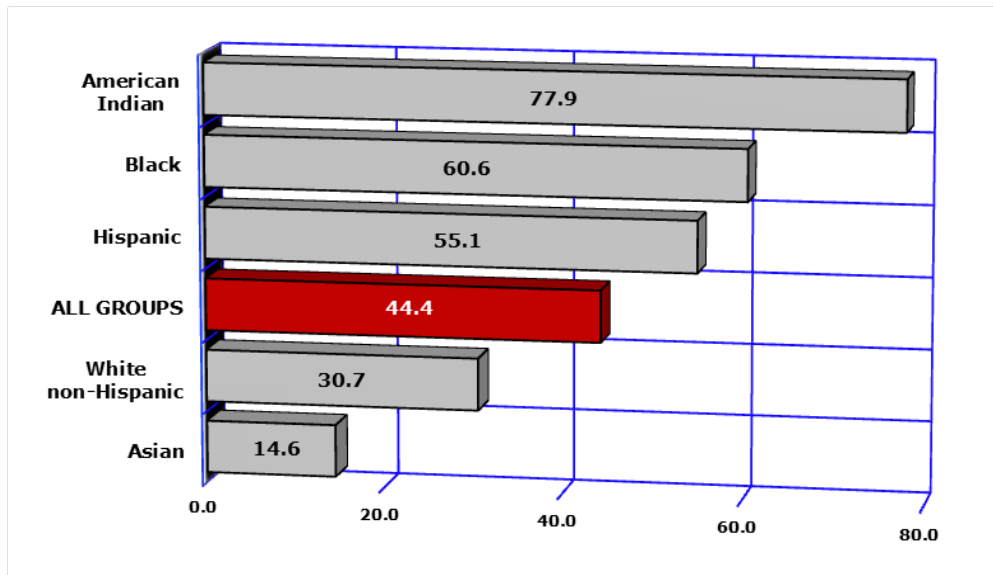
# Maternal Lifestyle and Health Characteristics

- 2-1 Unmarried Mothers**
- 2-2 Tobacco Use during Pregnancy**
- 2-3 Pre-existing Hypertension**
- 2-4 Gestational Diabetes**
- 2-5 Gestational Hypertension**
- 2-6 Gestational Weight Gain - Inadequate**
- 2-7 Gestational Weight Gain – Excessive**



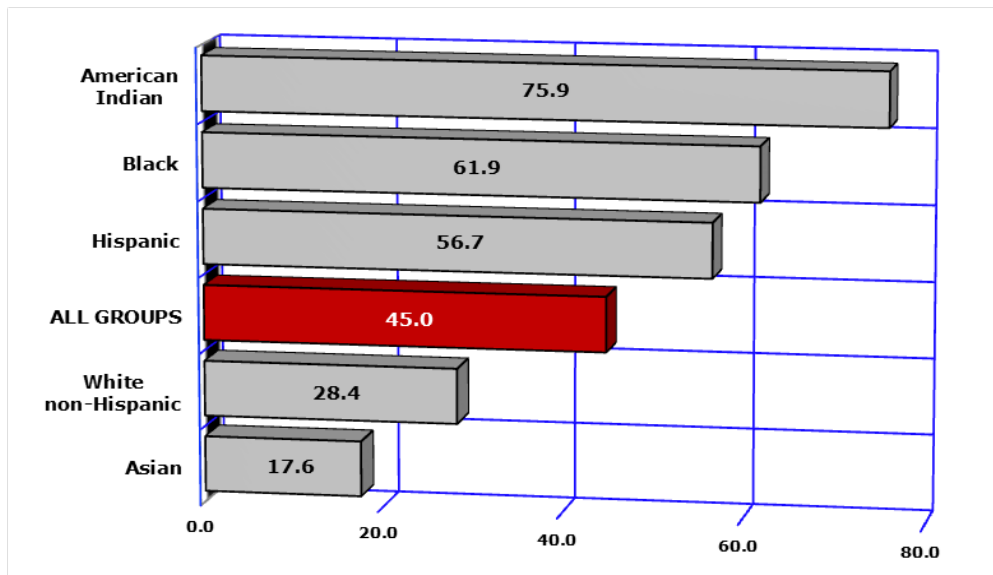
## 2-1 UNMARRIED MOTHERS

2017



Note: Per 100 live births.

2007



Note: Per 100 live births.

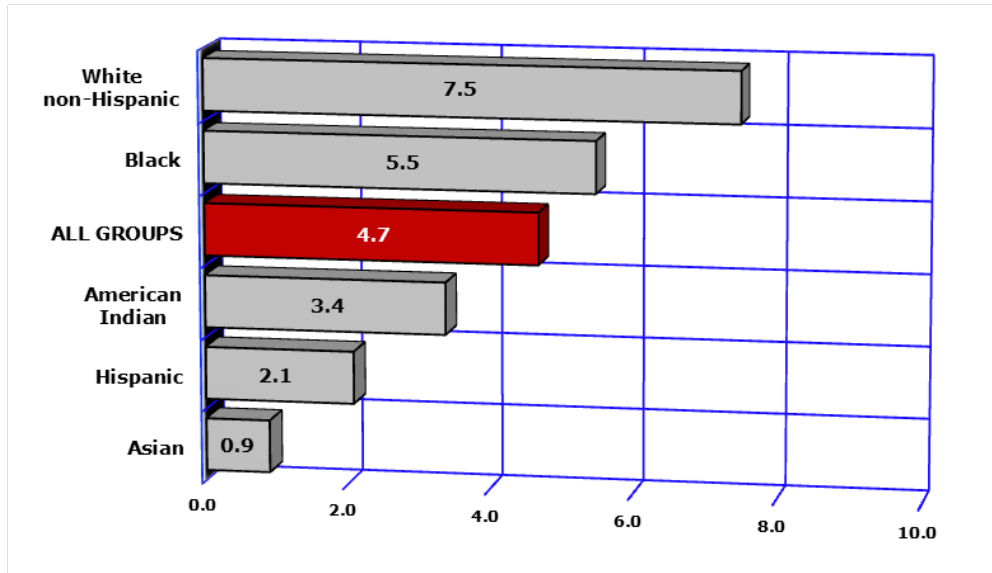
### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2007 AND 2017

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity

Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2007	45.0	28.4	56.7	61.9	75.9	17.6
2017	44.4	30.7	55.1	60.6	77.9	14.6
% change from 2007	-1.3	8.1	-2.8	-2.1	2.6	-17.0

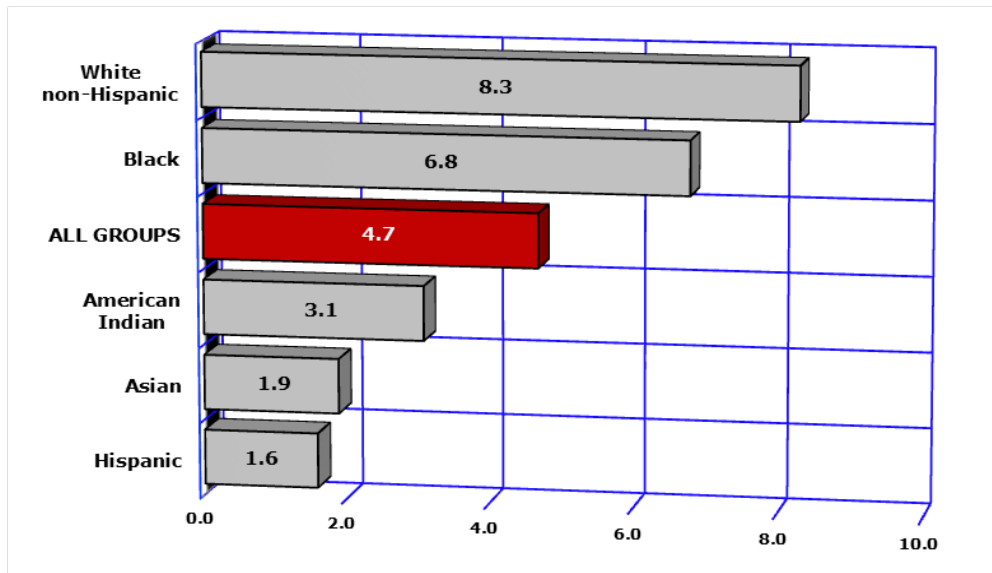
## 2-2 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY

2017



Note: Per 100 live births.

2007



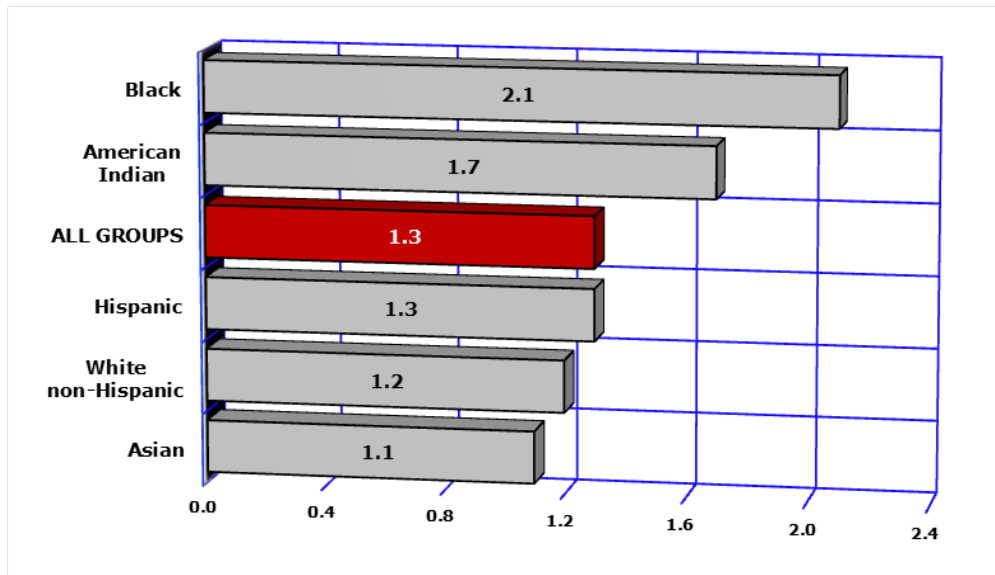
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2007 AND 2017

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2007	4.7	8.3	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.9
2017	4.7	7.5	2.1	5.5	3.4	0.9
% change from 2007	0.0	-9.6	31.3	-19.1	9.7	-52.6

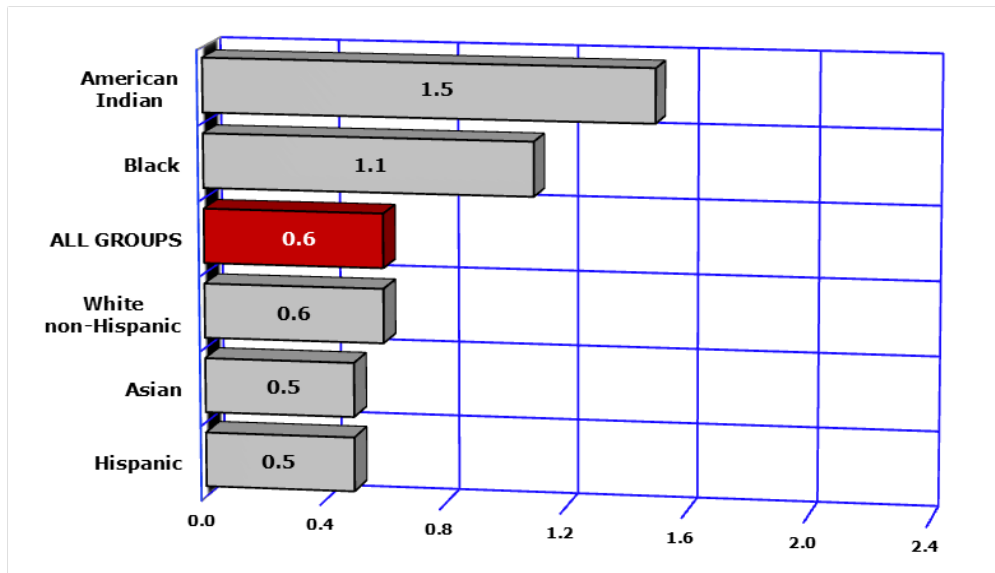
## 2-3 PRE-EXISTING HYPERTENSION

2017



Note: Per 100 live births.

2007



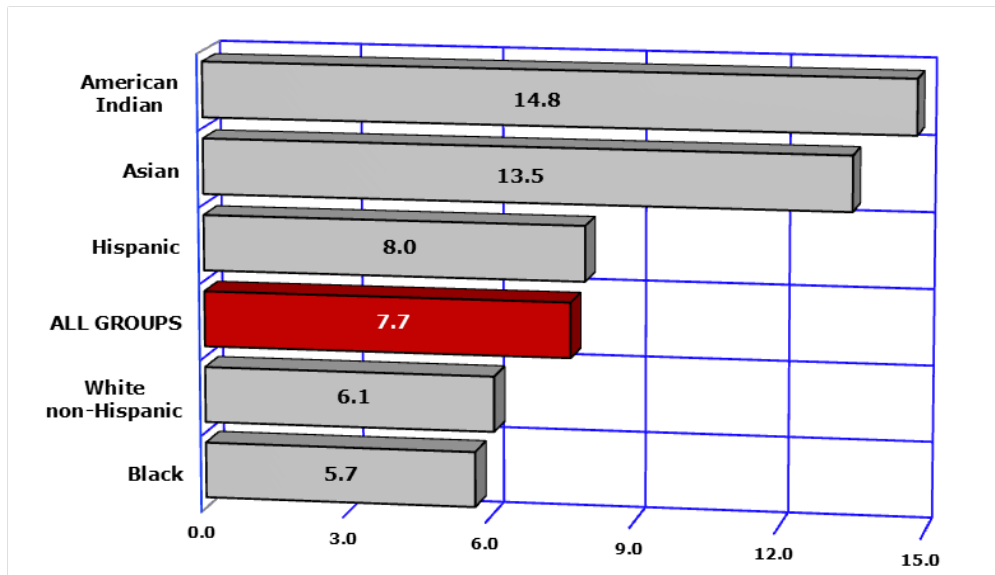
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2007 AND 2017

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2007	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.5
2017	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.1
% change from 2007	116.7	100.0	160.0	90.9	13.3	120.0

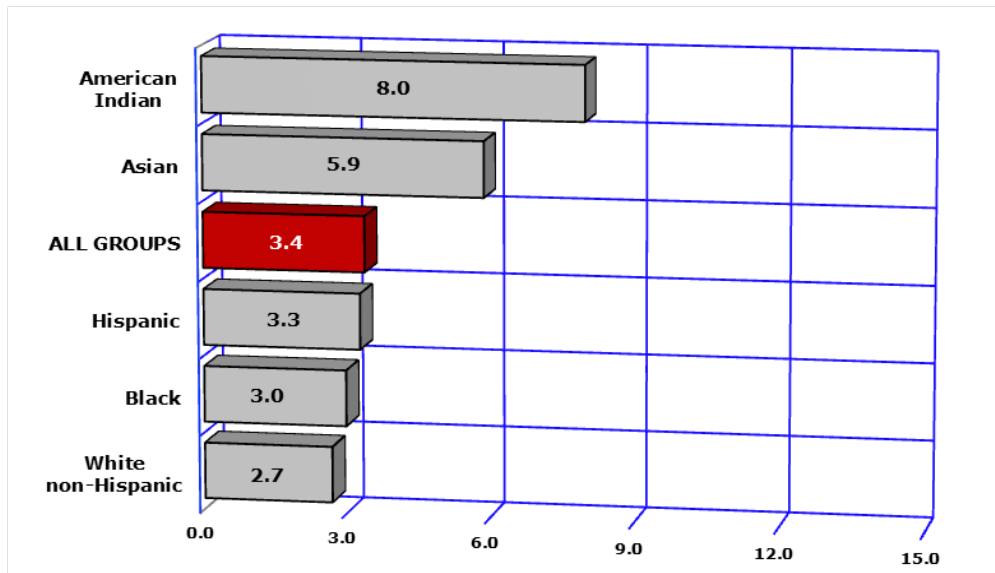
## 2-4 GESTATIONAL DIABETES

**2017**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2007**



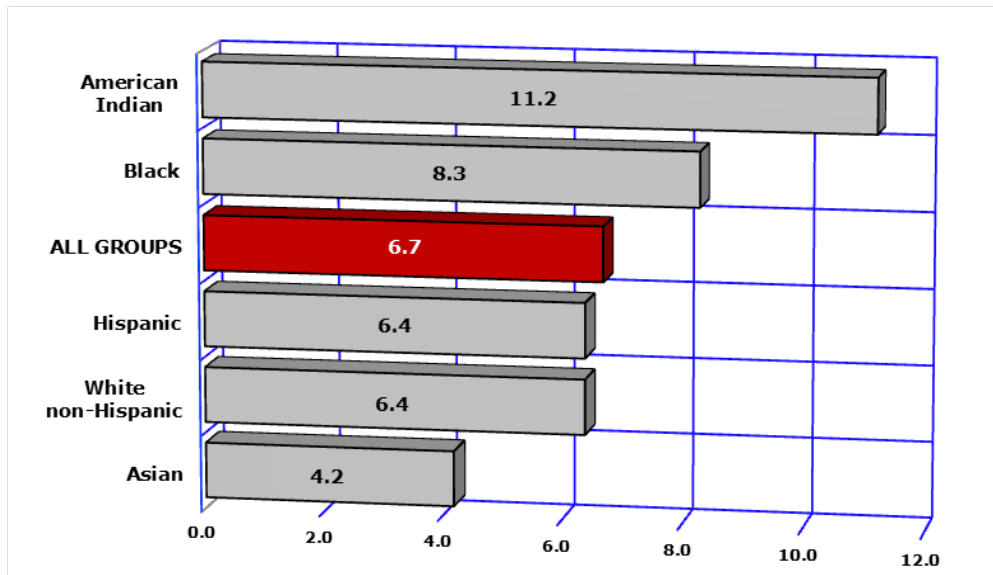
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2007 AND 2017

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2007	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.0	8.0	5.9
2017	7.7	6.1	8.0	5.7	14.8	13.5
% change from 2007	126.5	125.9	142.4	90.0	85.0	128.8

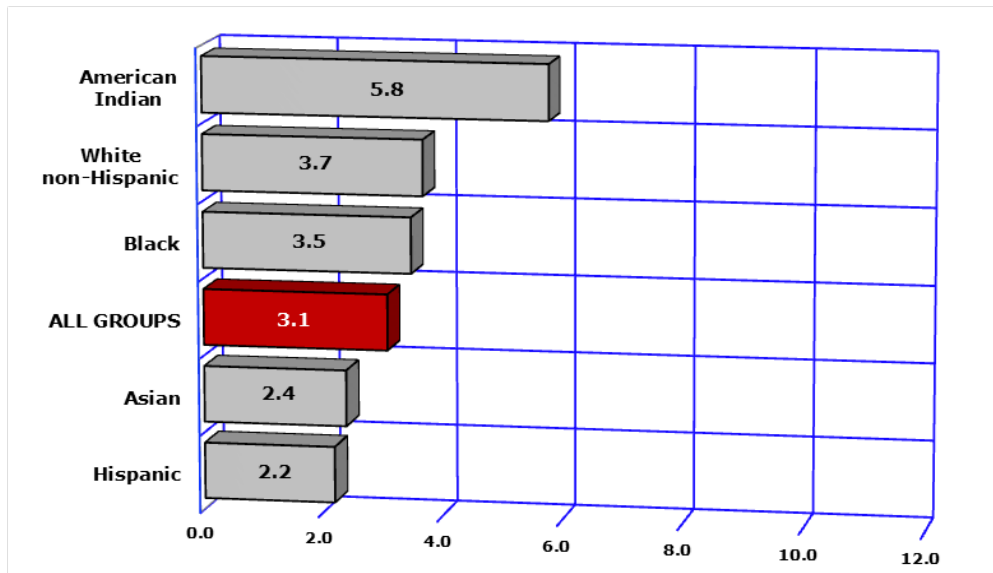
## 2-5 GESTATIONAL HYPERTENSION

**2017**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2007**



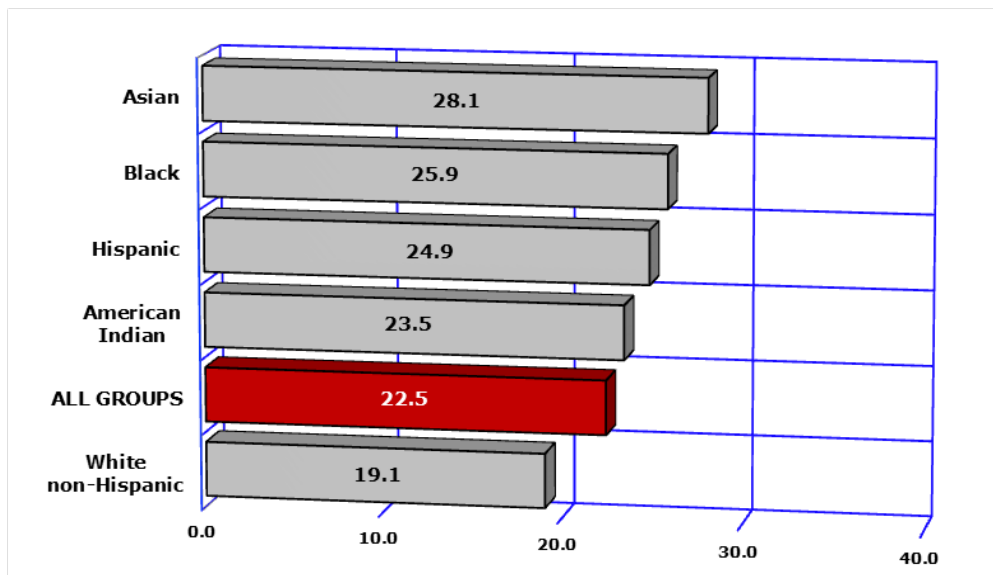
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2007 AND 2017

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2007	3.1	3.7	2.2	3.5	5.8	2.4
2017	6.7	6.4	6.4	8.3	11.2	4.2
% change from 2007	116.1	73.0	190.9	137.1	93.1	75.0

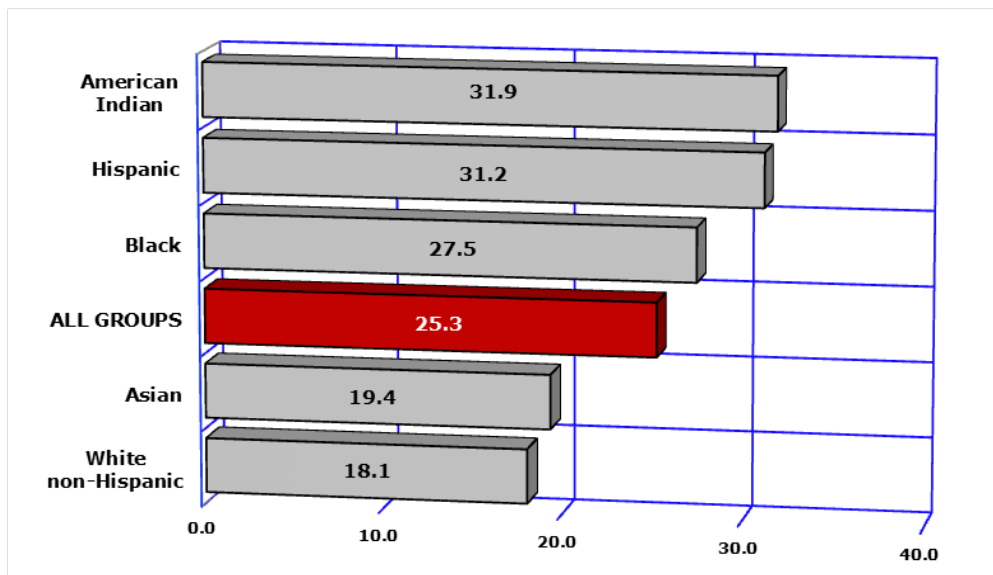
## 2-6 GESTATIONAL WEIGHT GAIN – INADEQUATE\*

2017



Note: Per 100 live births.

2007



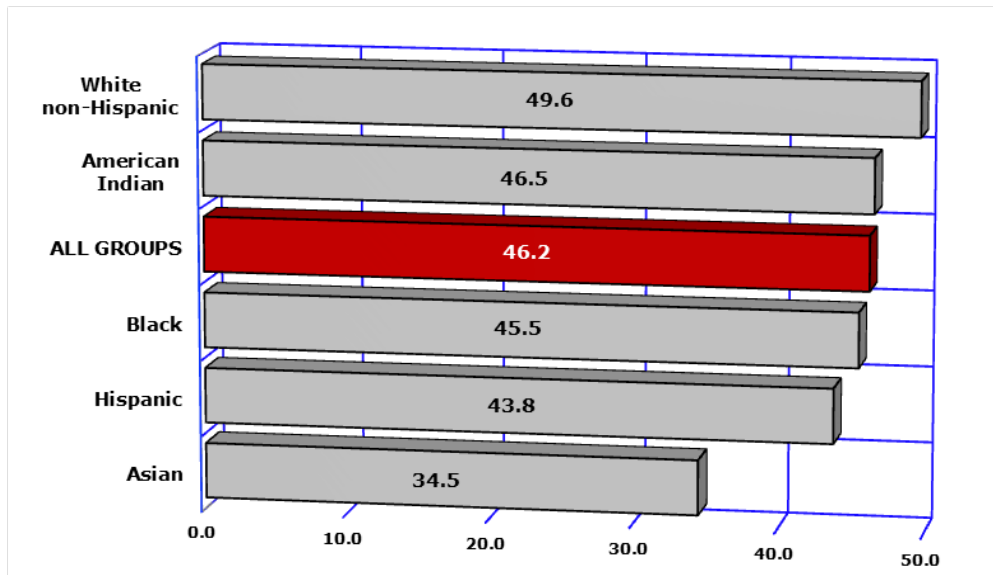
Note: Per 100 live births.

\* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2007 and 2017 rates are not comparable.



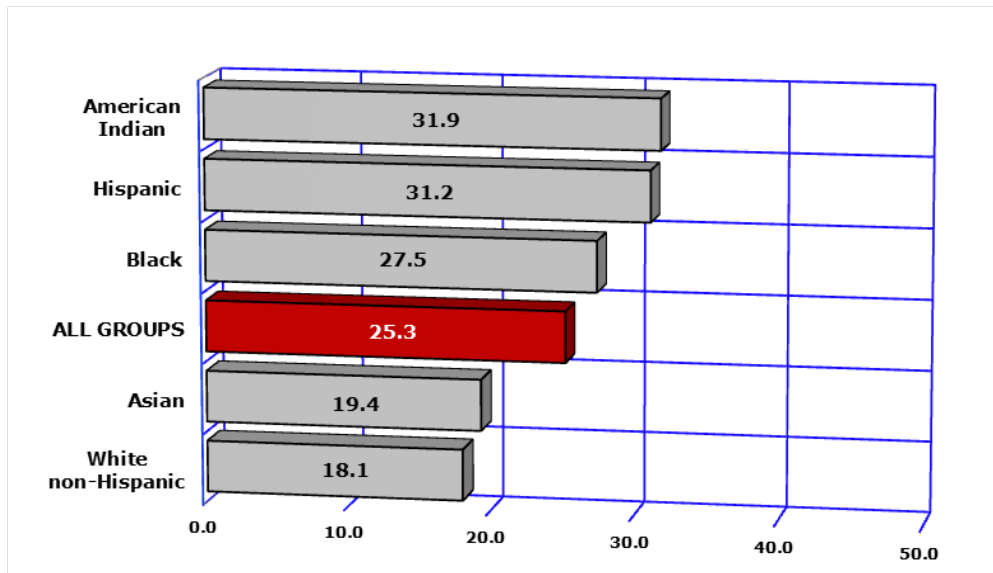
## 2-7 GESTATIONAL WEIGHT GAIN – EXCESSIVE\*

2017



Note: Per 100 live births.

2007



Note: Per 100 live births.

\* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2007 and 2017 rates are not comparable.