

## 2

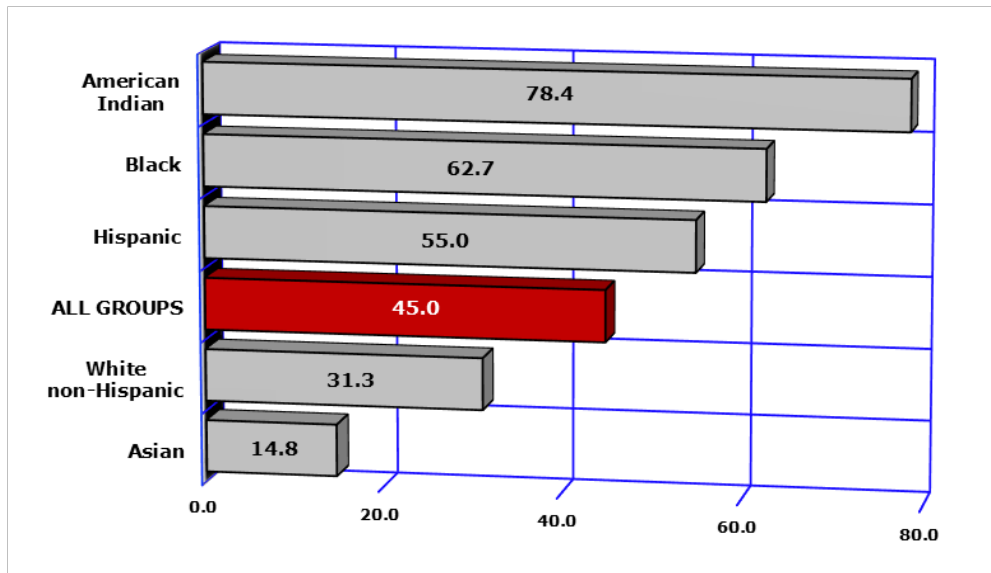
# Maternal Lifestyle and Health Characteristics

- 2-1 Unmarried Mothers**
- 2-2 Tobacco Use during Pregnancy**
- 2-3 Pre-existing Hypertension**
- 2-4 Gestational Diabetes**
- 2-5 Gestational Hypertension**
- 2-6 Gestational Weight Gain - Inadequate**
- 2-7 Gestational Weight Gain – Excessive**



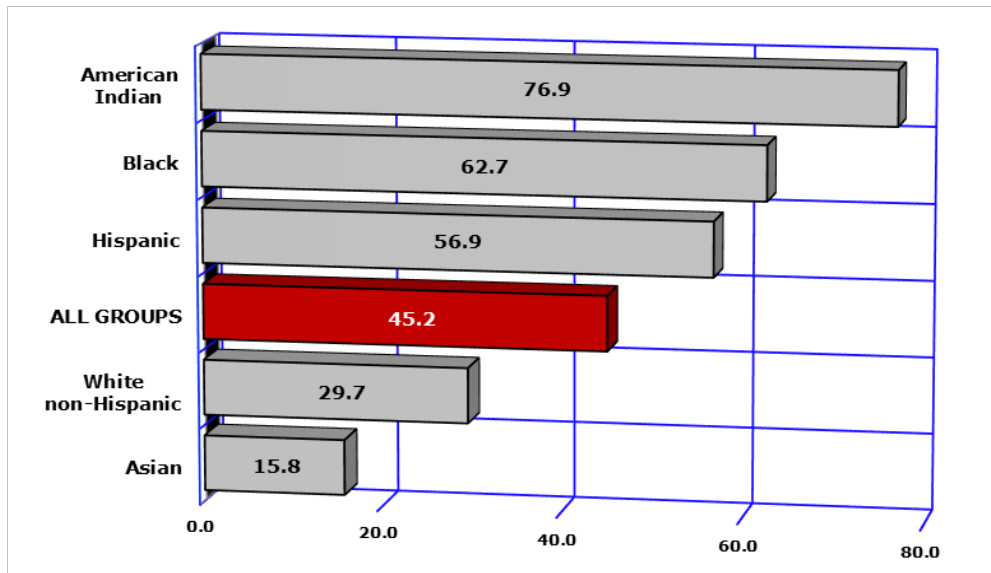
## 2-1 UNMARRIED MOTHERS

2019



Note: Per 100 live births.

2009



Note: Per 100 live births.

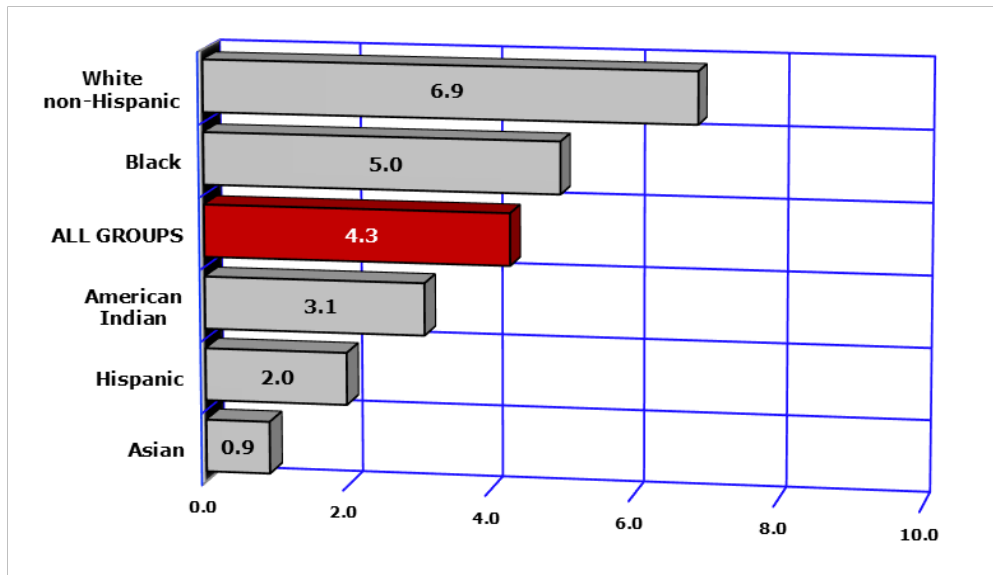
### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity

Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2009	45.2	29.7	56.9	62.7	76.9	15.8
2019	45.0	31.3	55.0	62.7	78.4	14.8
% change from 2009	-0.4	5.4	-3.3	0.0	2.0	-6.3

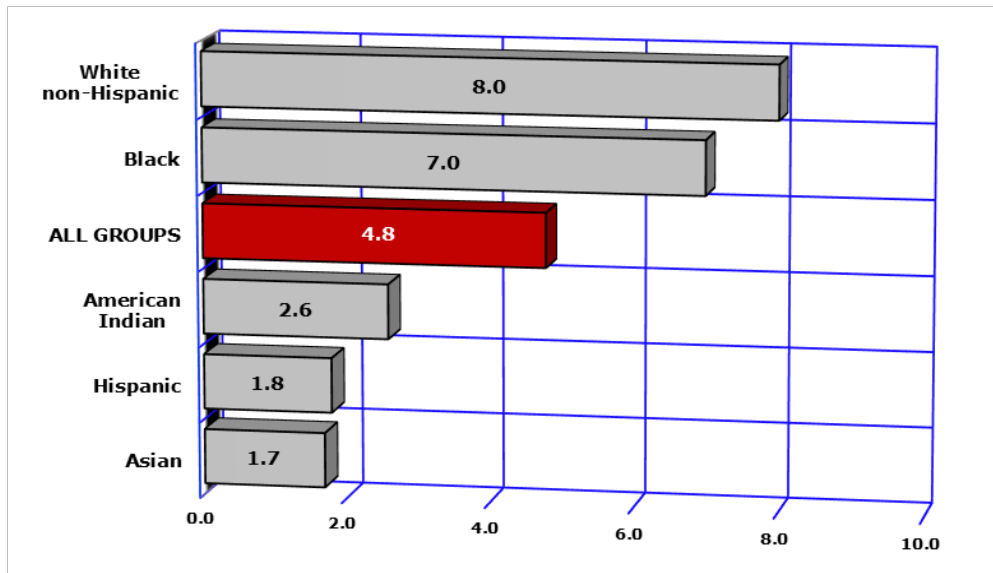
## 2-2 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY

2019



Note: Per 100 live births.

2009



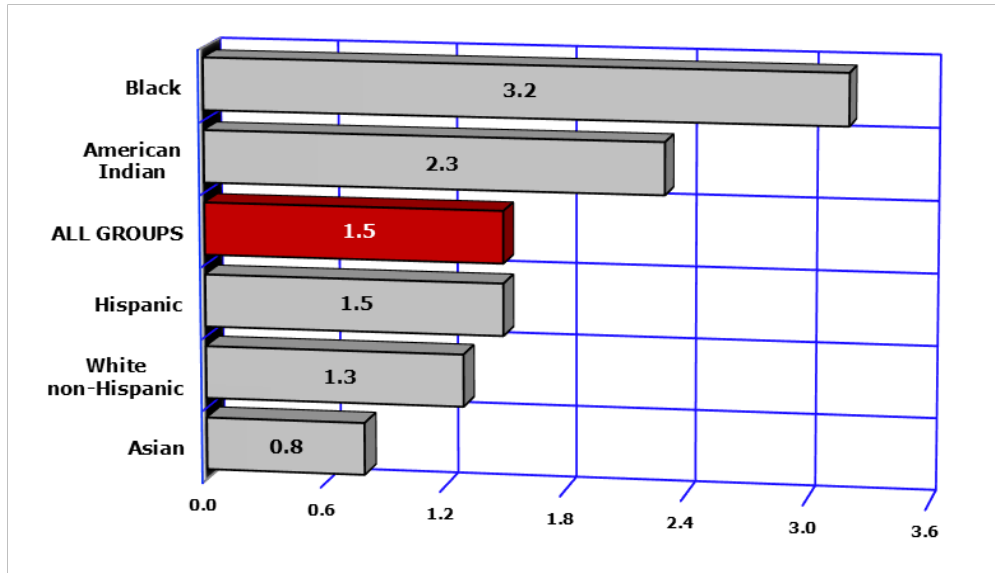
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2009	4.8	8.0	1.8	7.0	2.6	1.7
2019	4.3	6.9	2.0	5.0	3.1	0.9
% change from 2009	-10.4	-13.8	11.1	-28.6	19.2	-47.1

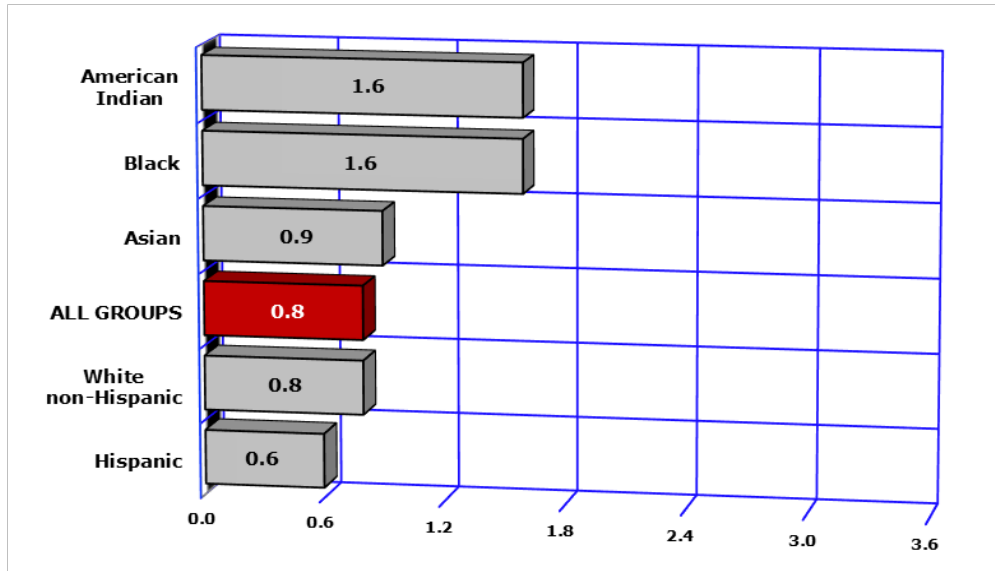
## 2-3 PRE-EXISTING HYPERTENSION

2019



Note: Per 100 live births.

2009



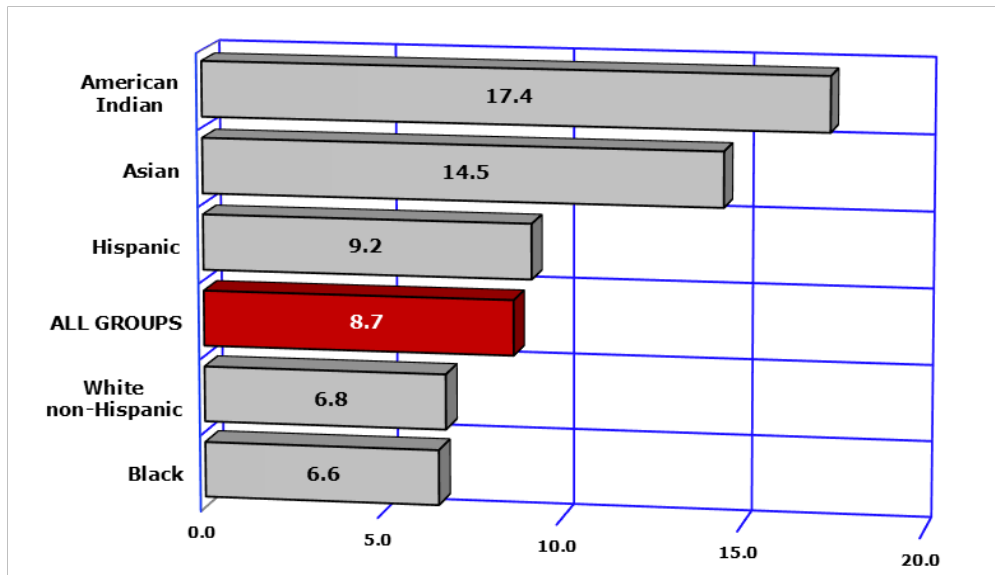
Note: Per 100 live births.

### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2009	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.6	0.9
2019	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.2	2.3	0.8
% change from 2009	87.5	62.5	150.0	100.0	43.8	-11.1

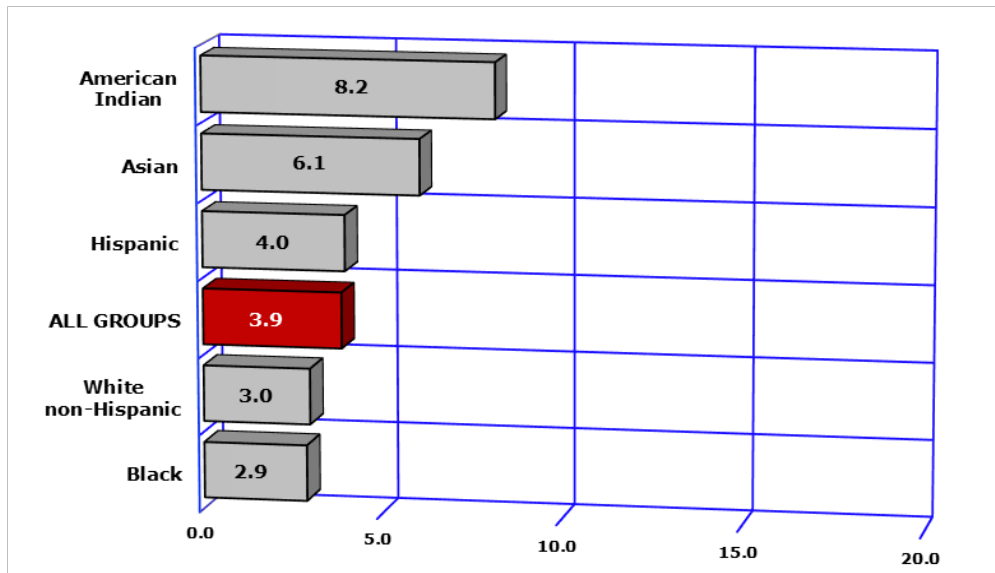
## 2-4 GESTATIONAL DIABETES

**2019**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2009**

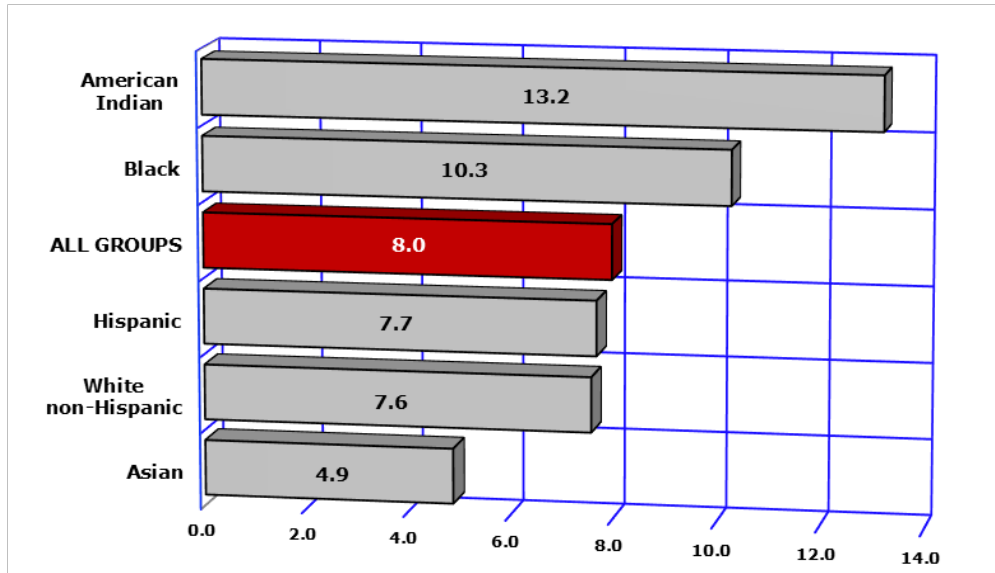


Note: Per 100 live births.

<b>COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019</b>						
Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
<b>Year</b>	<b>All groups</b>	<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	<b>Black or African American</b>	<b>American Indian or Alaska Native</b>	<b>Asian or Pacific Islander</b>
<b>2009</b>	3.9	3.0	4.0	2.9	8.2	6.1
<b>2019</b>	8.7	6.8	9.2	6.6	17.4	14.5
<b>% change from 2009</b>	123.1	126.7	130.0	127.6	112.2	137.7

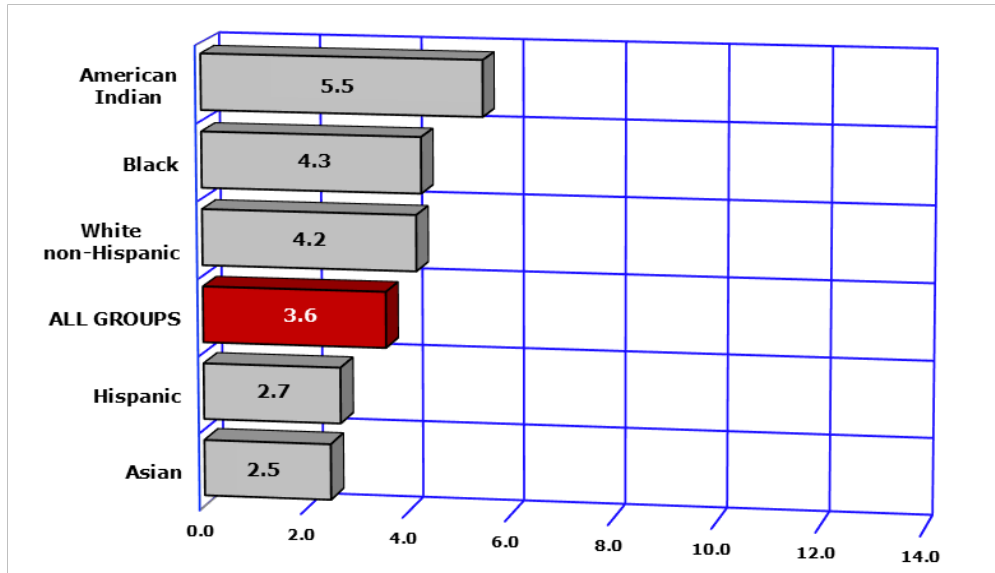
## 2-5 GESTATIONAL HYPERTENSION

**2019**



Note: Per 100 live births.

**2009**

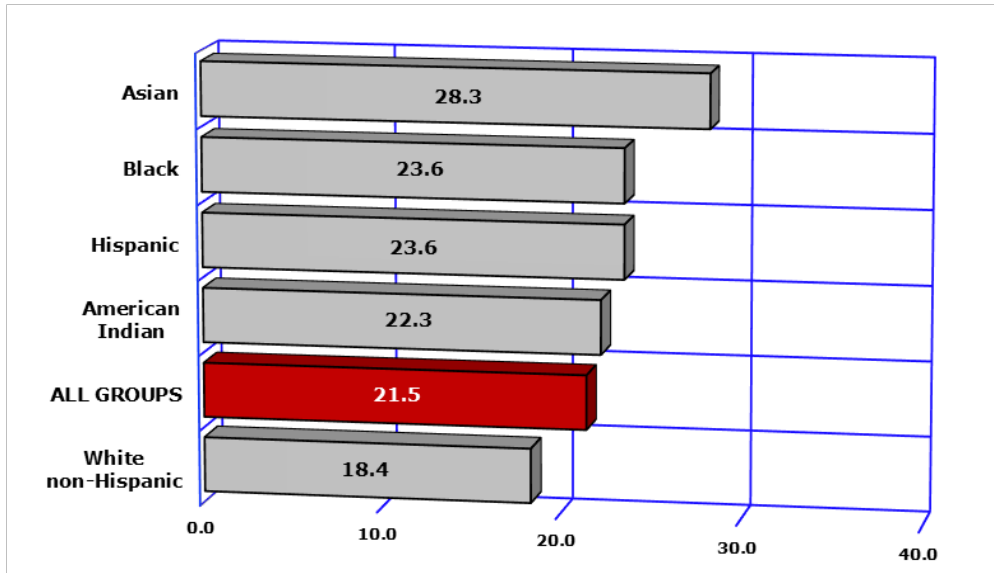


Note: Per 100 live births.

<b>COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019</b>						
Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
<b>Year</b>	<b>All groups</b>	<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	<b>Black or African American</b>	<b>American Indian or Alaska Native</b>	<b>Asian or Pacific Islander</b>
<b>2009</b>	3.6	4.2	2.7	4.3	5.5	2.5
<b>2019</b>	8.0	7.6	7.7	10.3	13.2	4.9
<b>% change from 2009</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>185.2</b>	<b>139.5</b>	<b>140.0</b>	<b>96.0</b>

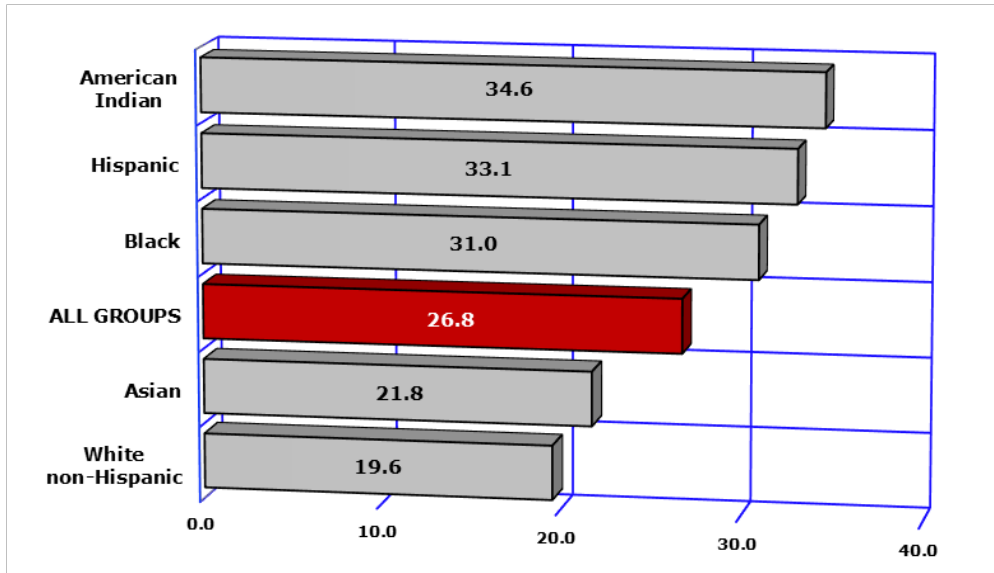
## 2-6 GESTATIONAL WEIGHT GAIN – INADEQUATE\*

2019



Note: Per 100 live births.

2009



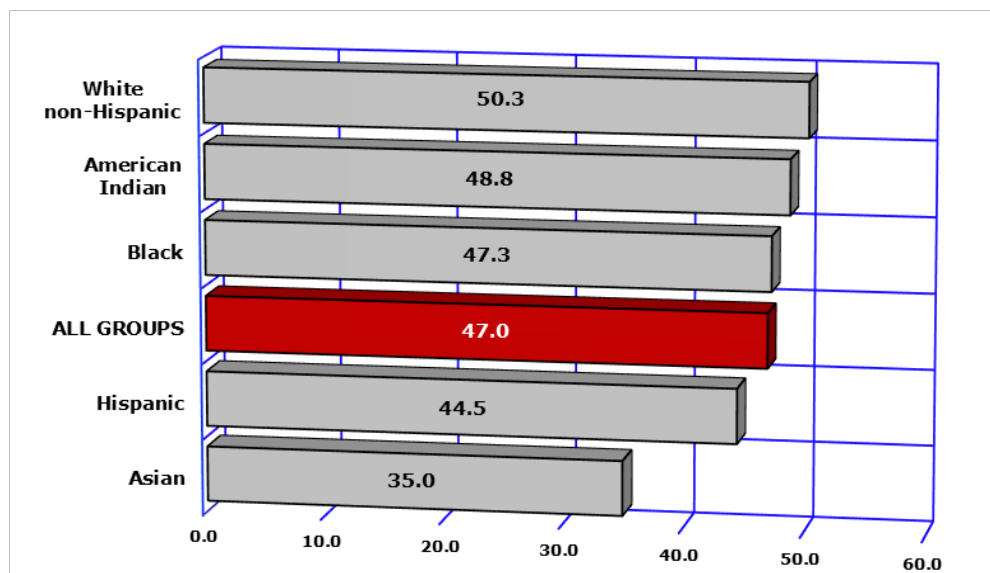
Note: Per 100 live births.

\* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2009 and 2019 rates are not comparable.



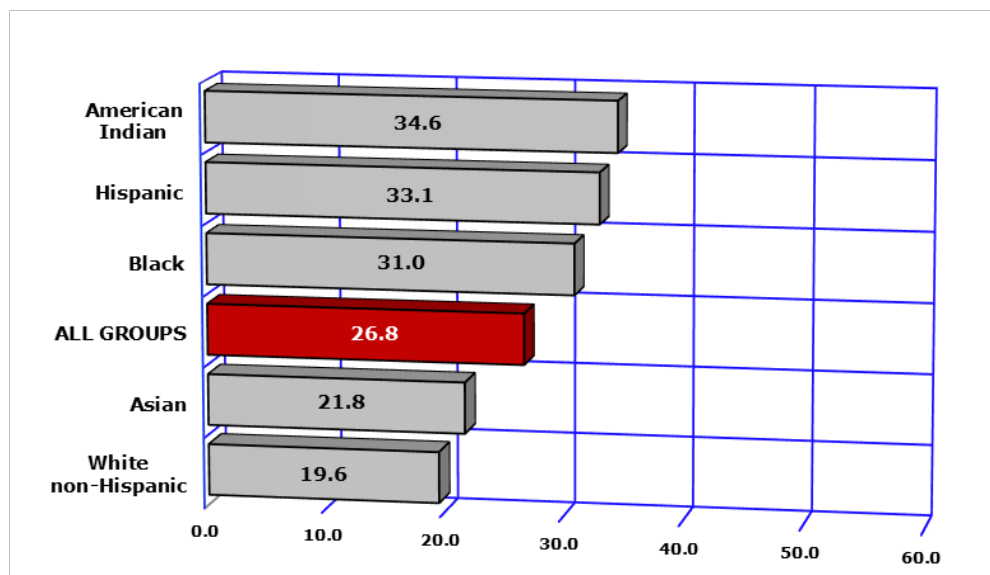
## 2-7 GESTATIONAL WEIGHT GAIN – EXCESSIVE\*

2019



Note: Per 100 live births.

2009



Note: Per 100 live births.

\* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2009 and 2019 rates are not comparable.