

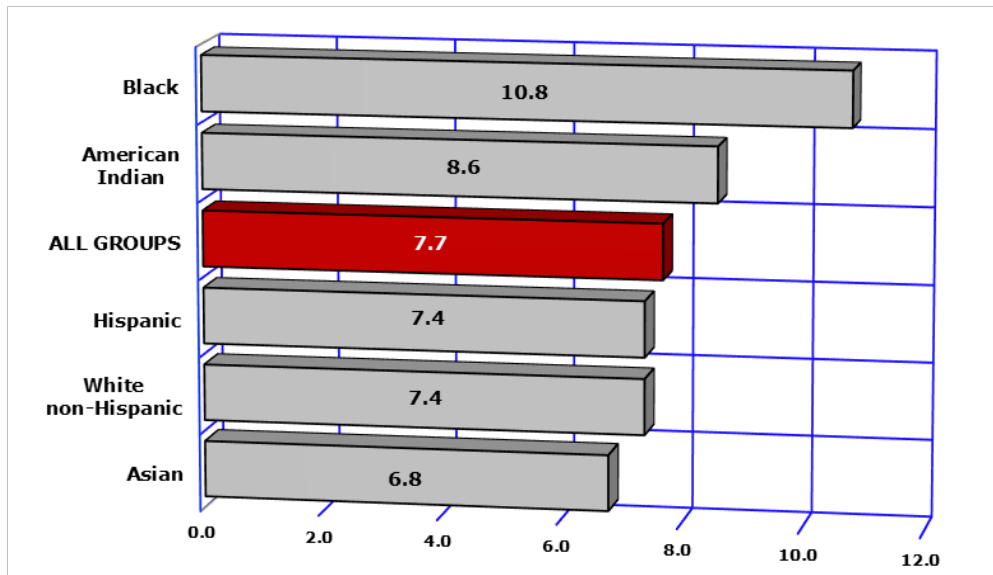
4

Newborn's Health

- 4-1 Newborn Intensive Care**
- 4-2 Born Too Early (Preterm or <37 Weeks)**
- 4-3 Incidence of Low-Birthweight Births**
- 4-4 Incidence of Very Low-Birthweight Births**
- 4-5 Incidence of Congenital Anomalies/Birth Defects**
- 4-6 Infant Mortality**
- 4-7 Sudden Infant Death Syndrome**
- 4-8 Mortality of Infants from Low-Birthweight/
Short Gestation**
- 4-9 Neonatal Mortality**
- 4-10 Postneonatal Mortality**

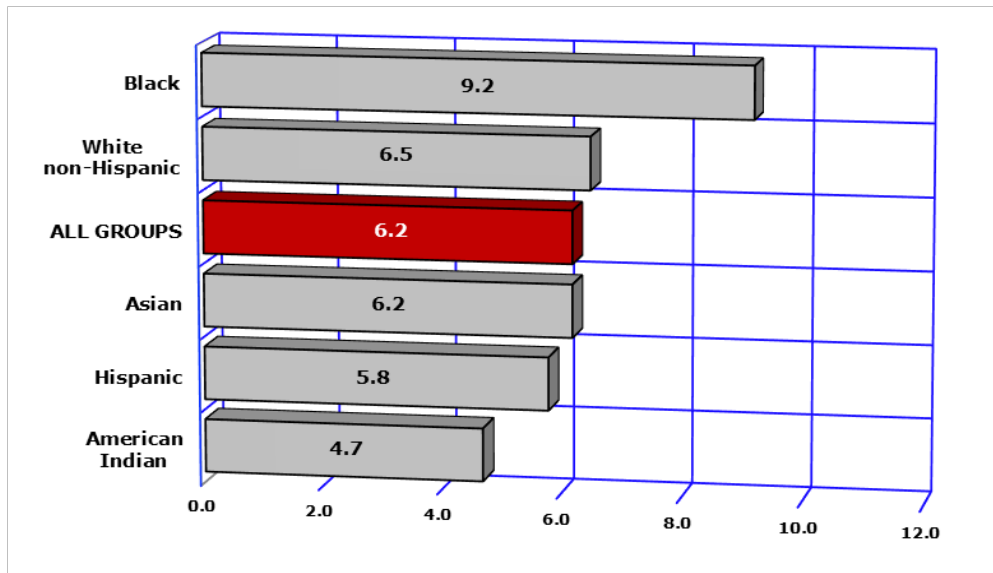
4-1 NEWBORN INTENSIVE CARE

2019



Note: Per 100 live births.

2009



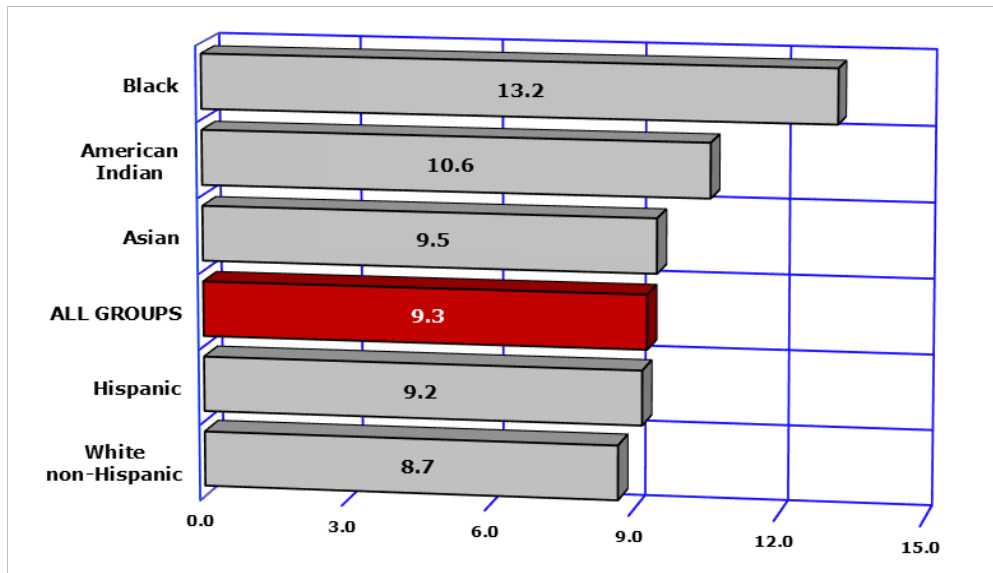
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2009	6.2	6.5	5.8	9.2	4.7	6.2
2019	7.7	7.4	7.4	10.8	8.6	6.8
% change from 2009	24.2	13.8	27.6	17.4	83.0	9.7

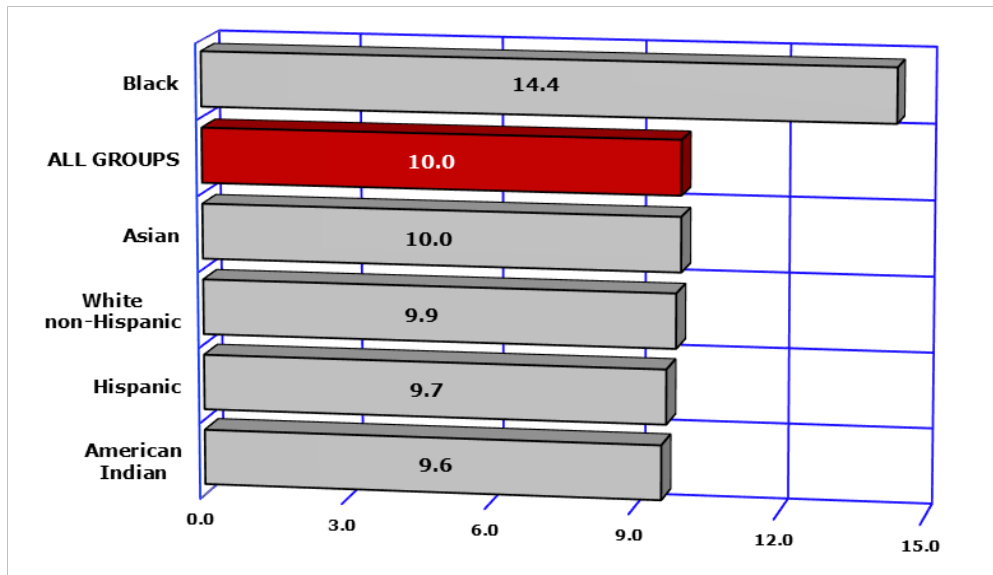
4-2 BORN TOO EARLY (PRETERM OF <37 WEEKS)

2019



Note: Per 100 live births.

2009



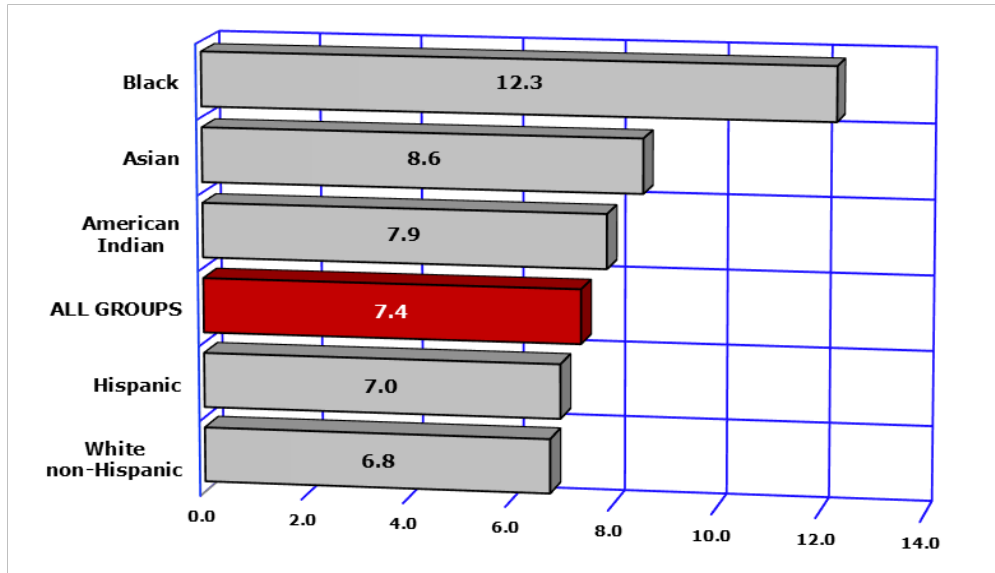
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2009	10.0	9.9	9.7	14.4	9.6	10.0
2019	9.3	8.7	9.2	13.2	10.6	9.5
% change from 2009	-7.0	-12.1	-5.2	-8.3	10.4	-5.0

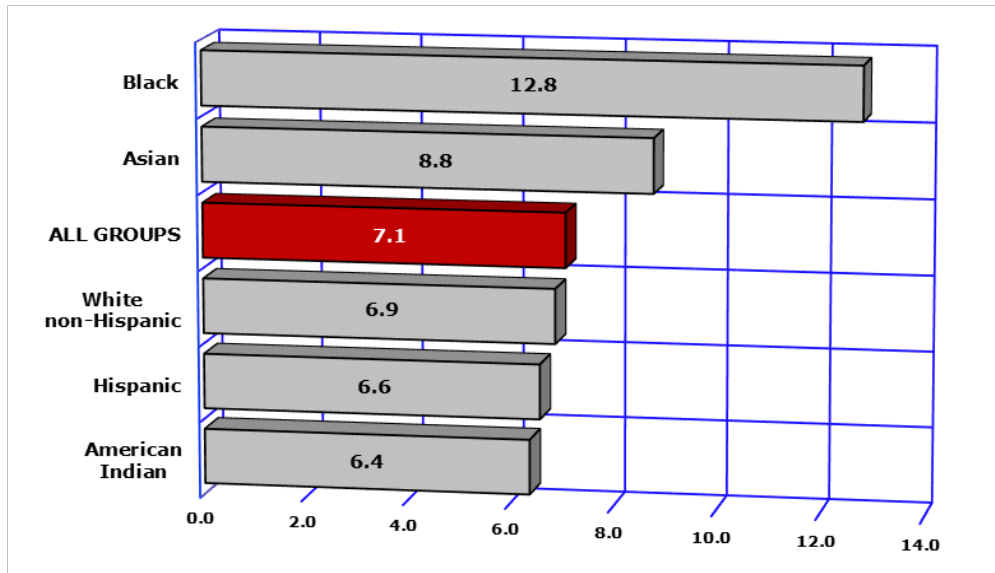
4-3 BORN TOO SMALL: LOW BIRTHWEIGHT (<2,500 GRAMS)

2019



Note: Per 100 live births.

2009



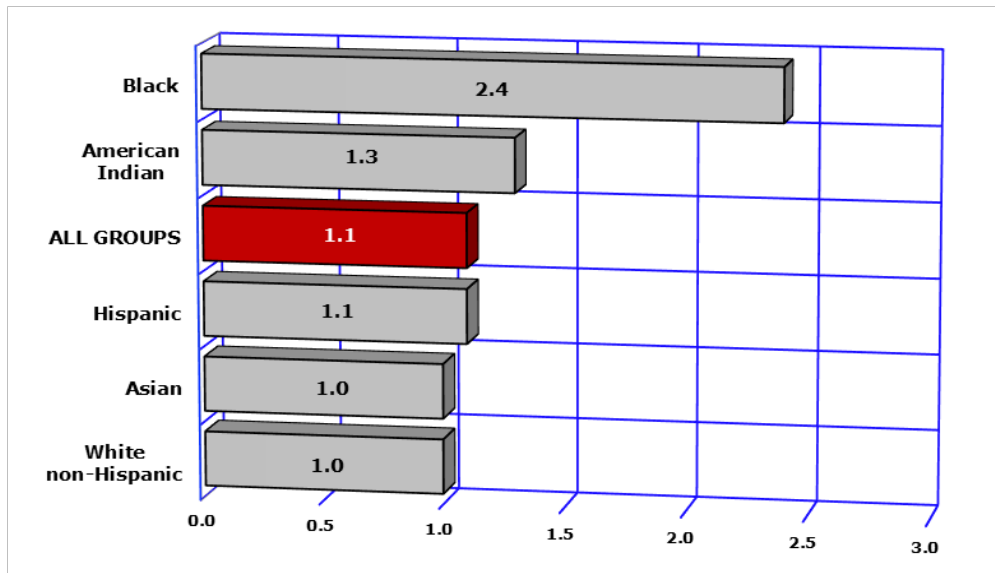
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2009	7.1	6.9	6.6	12.8	6.4	8.8
2019	7.4	6.8	7.0	12.3	7.9	8.6
% change from 2009	4.2	-1.4	6.1	-3.9	23.4	-2.3

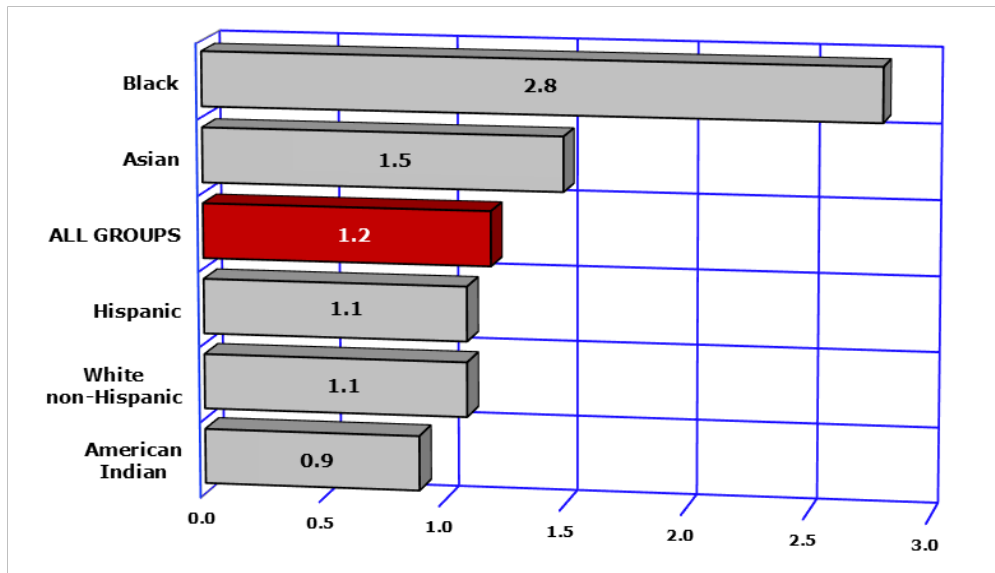
4-4 BORN TOO SMALL: VERY LOW BIRTHWEIGHT (<1,500 GRAMS)

2019



Note: Per 100 live births.

2009

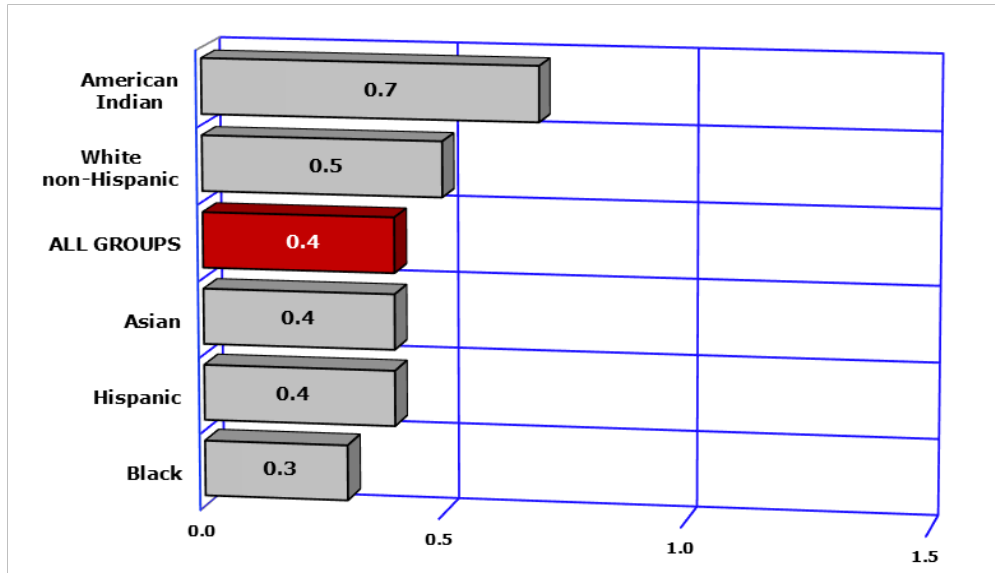


Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019						
Per 100 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2009	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.8	0.9	1.5
2019	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.0
% change from 2009	-8.3	-9.1	0.0	-14.3	44.4	-33.3

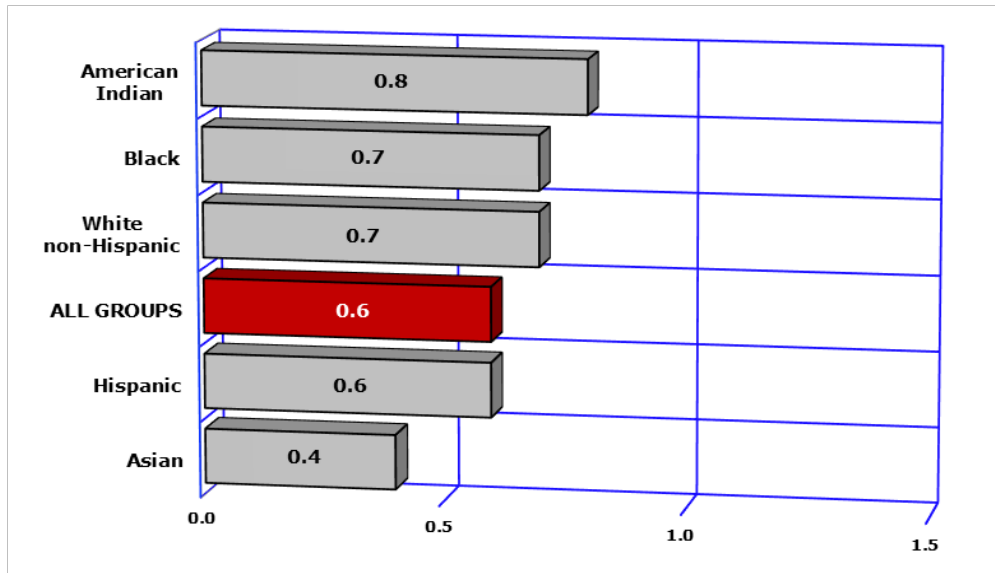
4-5 INCIDENCE OF CONGENITAL ANOMALIES (BIRTH DEFECTS)*

2019



Note: Per 100 live births.

2009

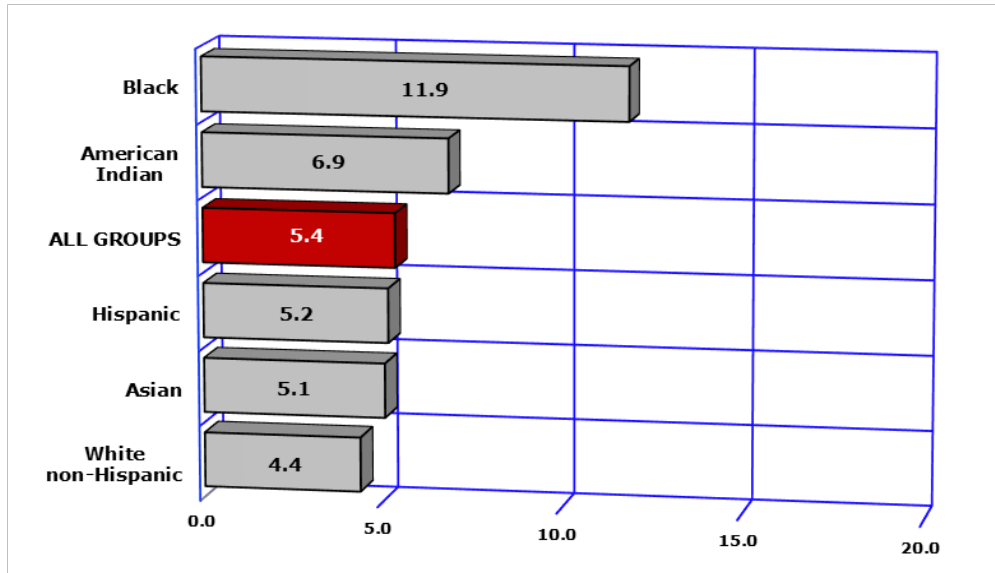


Note: Per 100 live births.

* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2009 and 2019 rates are not comparable.

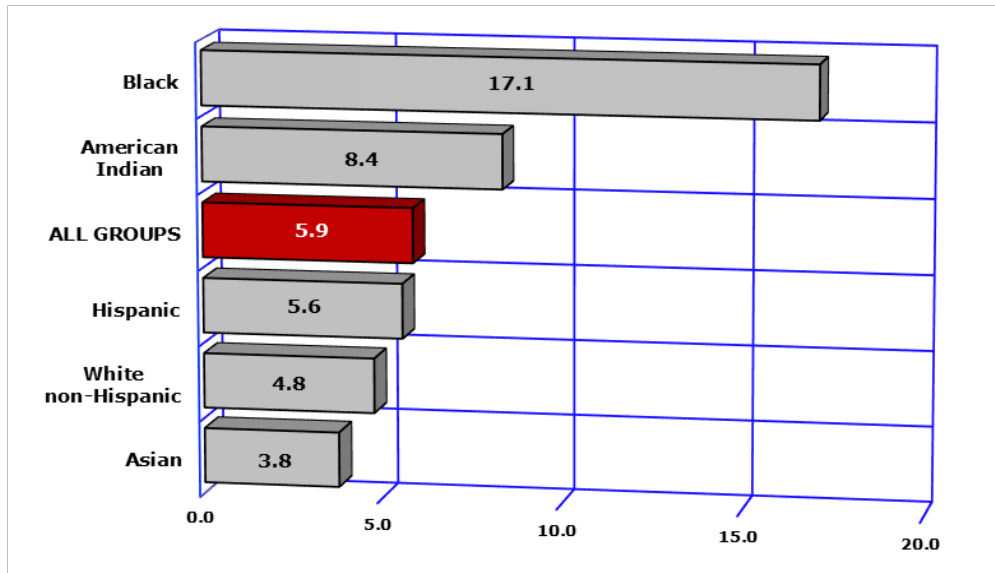
4-6 INFANT MORTALITY

2019



Note: Per 100 live births.

2009



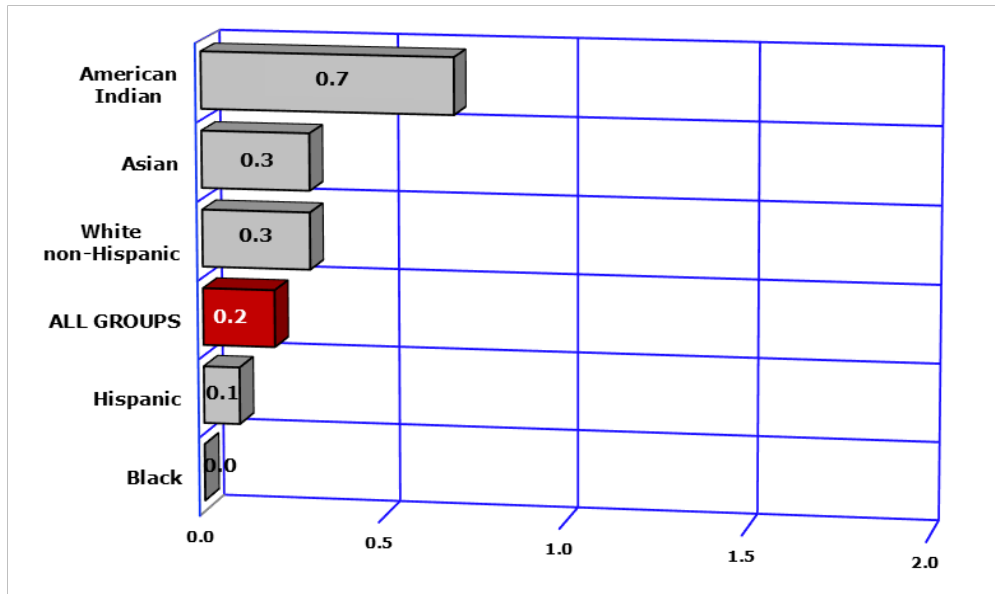
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019

Per 1,000 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2009	5.9	4.8	5.6	17.1	8.4	3.8
2019	5.4	4.4	5.2	11.9	6.9	5.1
% change from 2009	-8.5	-8.3	-7.1	-30.4	-17.9	34.2

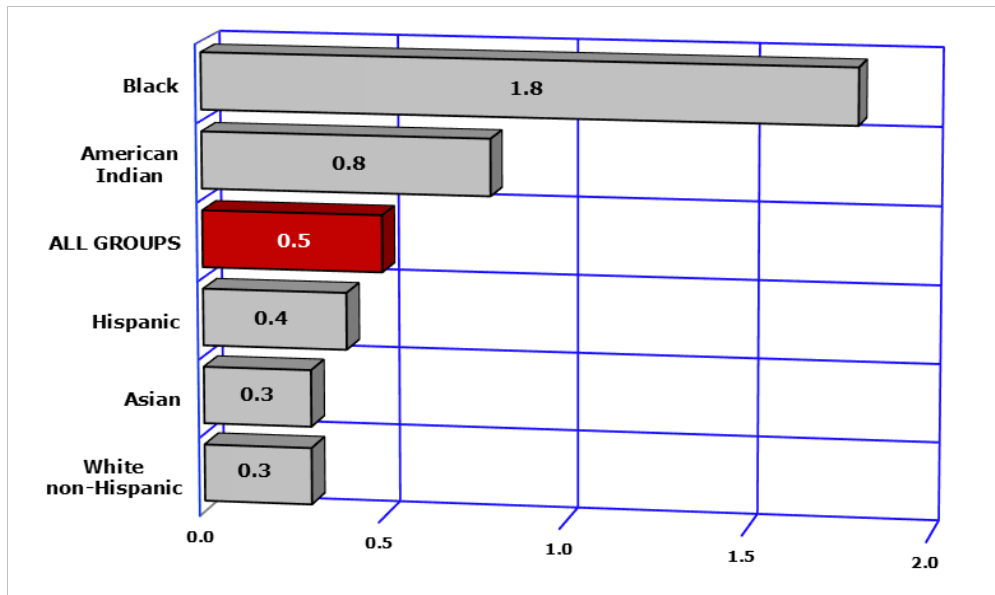
4-7 SUDDEN INFANT DEATH SYNDROME (SIDS)

2019



Note: Per 1000 live births.

2009

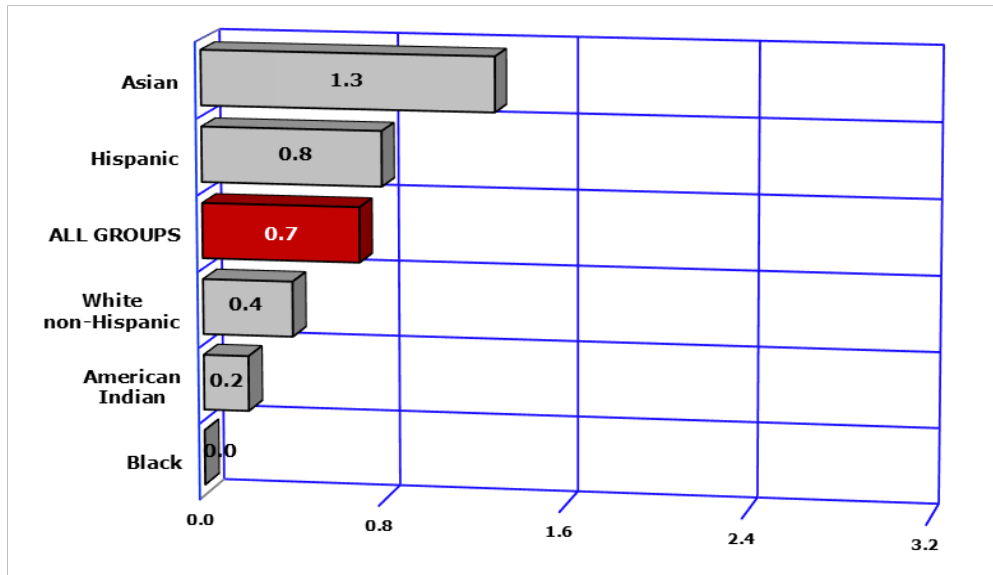


Note: Per 1000 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019						
Per 1,000 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2009	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.3
2019	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3
% change from 2009	-60.0	0.0	-75.0	-100.0	-12.5	0.0

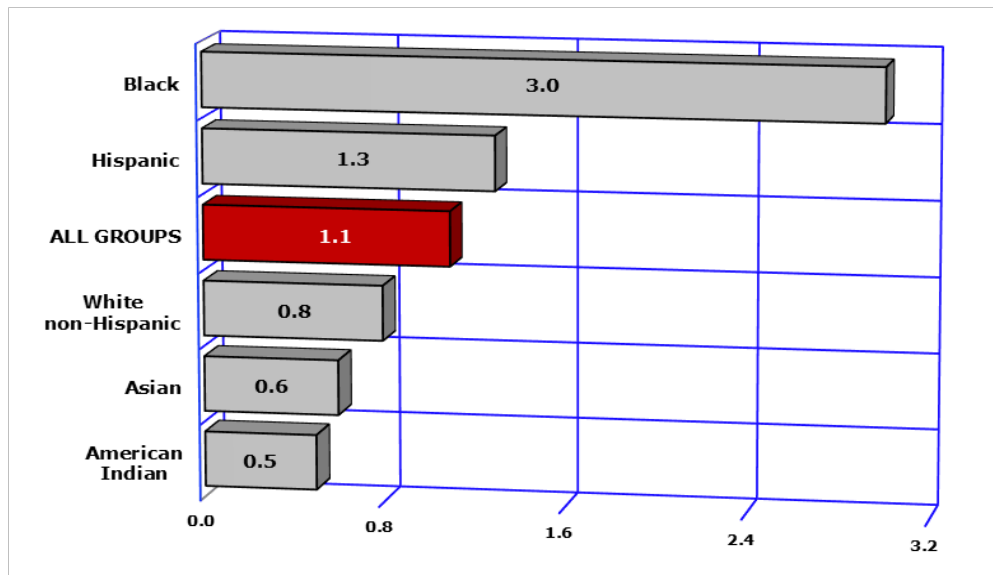
4-8 MORTALITY OF INFANTS FROM LOW BIRTHWEIGHT/SHORT GESTATION

2019



Note: Per 1000 live births.

2009



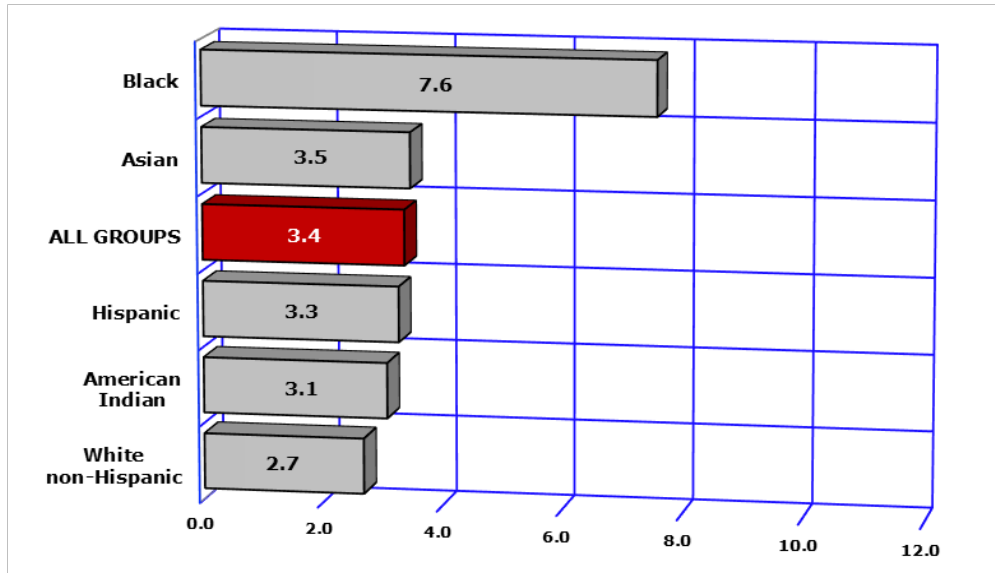
Note: Per 1000 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019

Per 1,000 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2009	1.1	0.8	1.3	3.0	0.5	0.6
2019	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.2	1.3
% change from 2009	-36.4	-50.0	-38.5	-100.0	-60.0	116.7

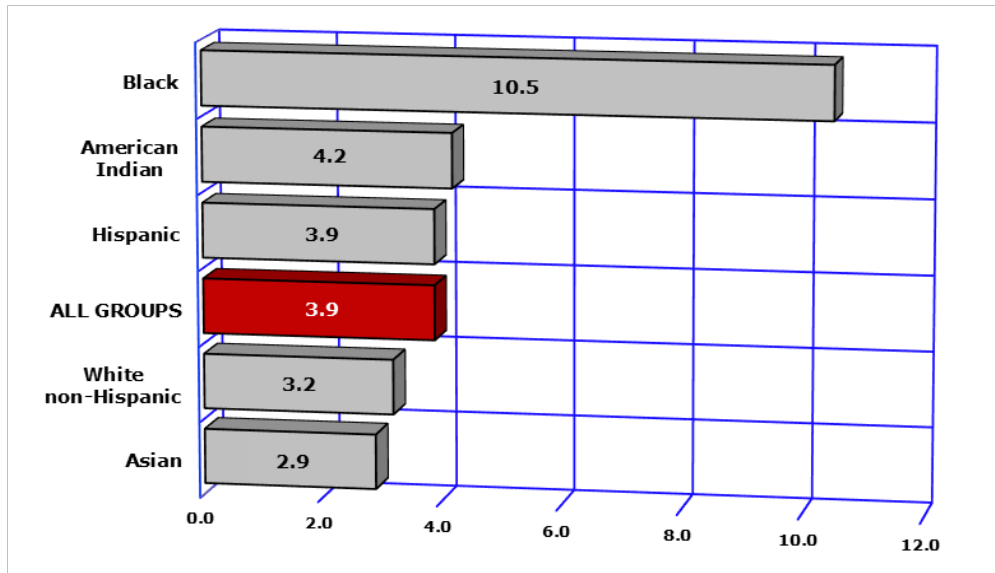
4-9 NEONATAL MORTALITY

2019



Note: Number of deaths per 1,000 live births.

2009

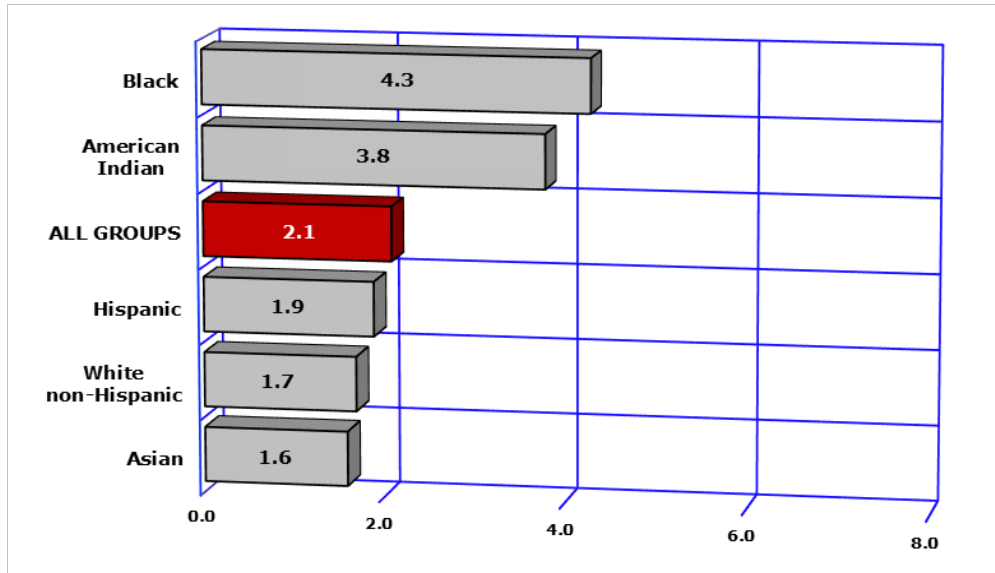


Note: Number of deaths per 1,000 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019						
Per 1,000 births by race/ethnicity						
Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2009	3.9	3.2	3.9	10.5	4.2	2.9
2019	3.4	2.7	3.3	7.6	3.1	3.5
% change from 2009	-12.8	-15.6	-15.4	-27.6	-26.2	20.7

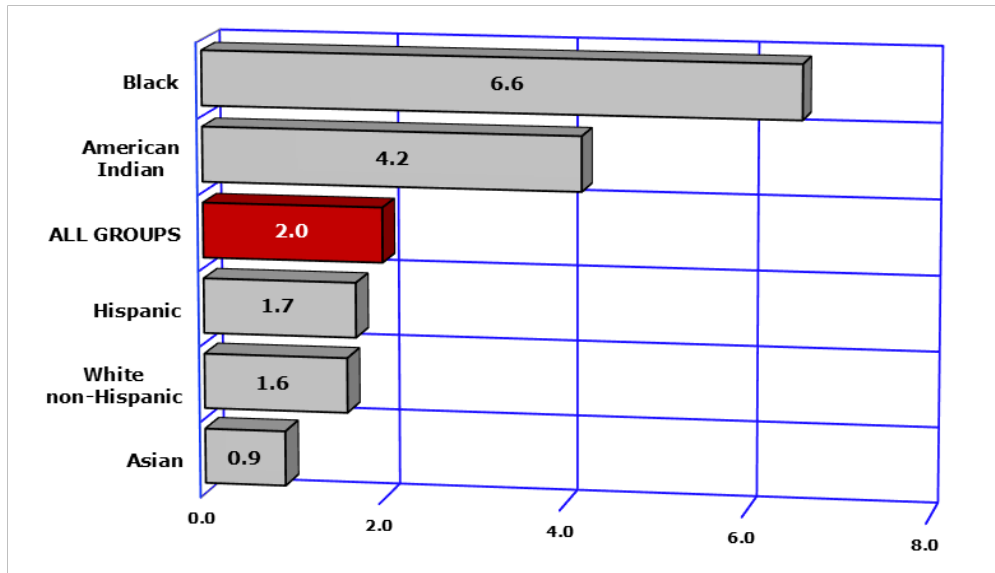
4-10 POSTNEONATAL MORTALITY

2019



Note: Number of deaths per 1,000 live births.

2009



Note: Number of deaths per 1,000 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2009 AND 2019

Per 1,000 births by race/ethnicity

Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2009	2.0	1.6	1.7	6.6	4.2	0.9
2019	2.1	1.7	1.9	4.3	3.8	1.6
% change from 2009	5.0	6.2	11.8	-34.8	-9.5	77.8