

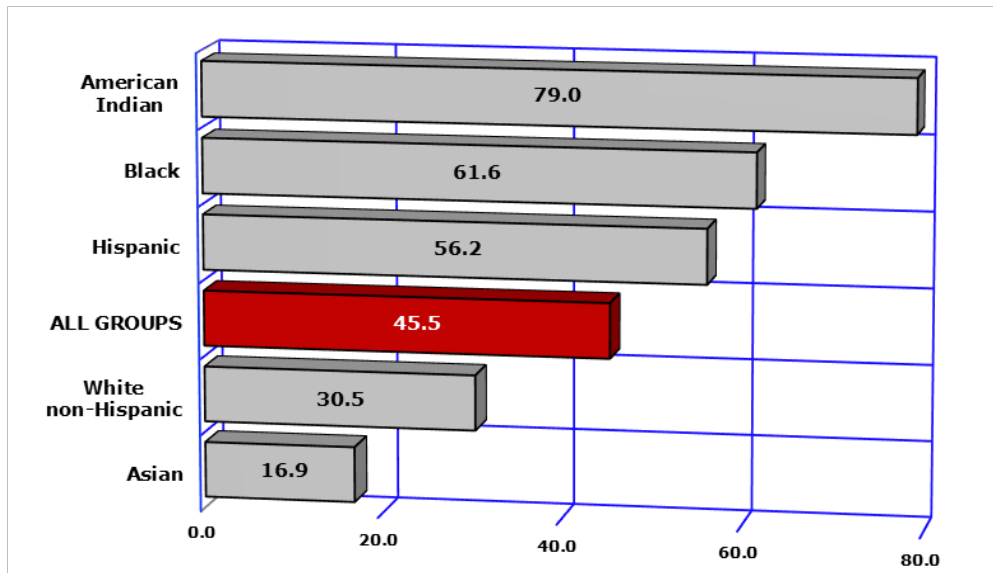
2

Maternal Lifestyle and Health Characteristics

- 2-1 Unmarried Mothers**
- 2-2 Tobacco Use during Pregnancy**
- 2-3 Pre-existing Hypertension**
- 2-4 Gestational Diabetes**
- 2-5 Gestational Hypertension**
- 2-6 Gestational Weight Gain - Inadequate**
- 2-7 Gestational Weight Gain – Excessive**

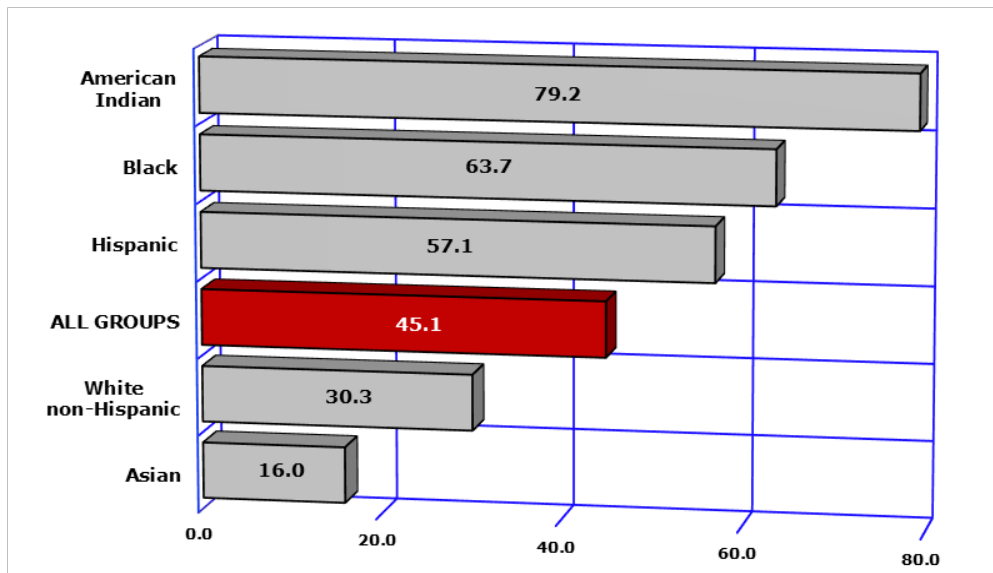
2-1 UNMARRIED MOTHERS

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



Note: Per 100 live births.

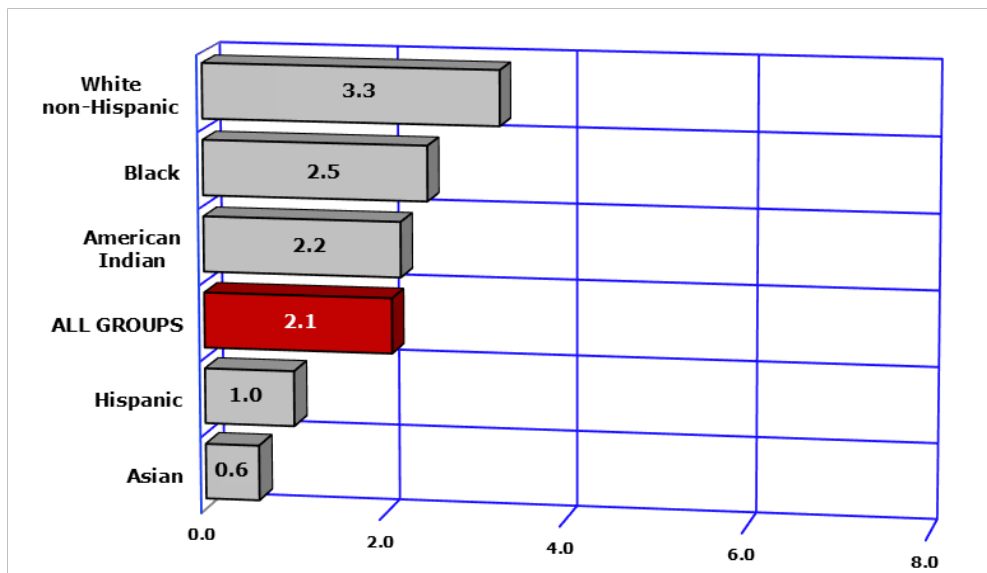
COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Per 100 births by race/ethnicity

| Year | All groups | White non-Hispanic | Hispanic or Latino | Black or African American | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2013 | 45.1 | 30.3 | 57.1 | 63.7 | 79.2 | 16.0 |
| 2023 | 45.5 | 30.5 | 56.2 | 61.6 | 79.0 | 16.9 |
| % change from 2013 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -1.6 | -3.3 | -0.3 | 5.6 |

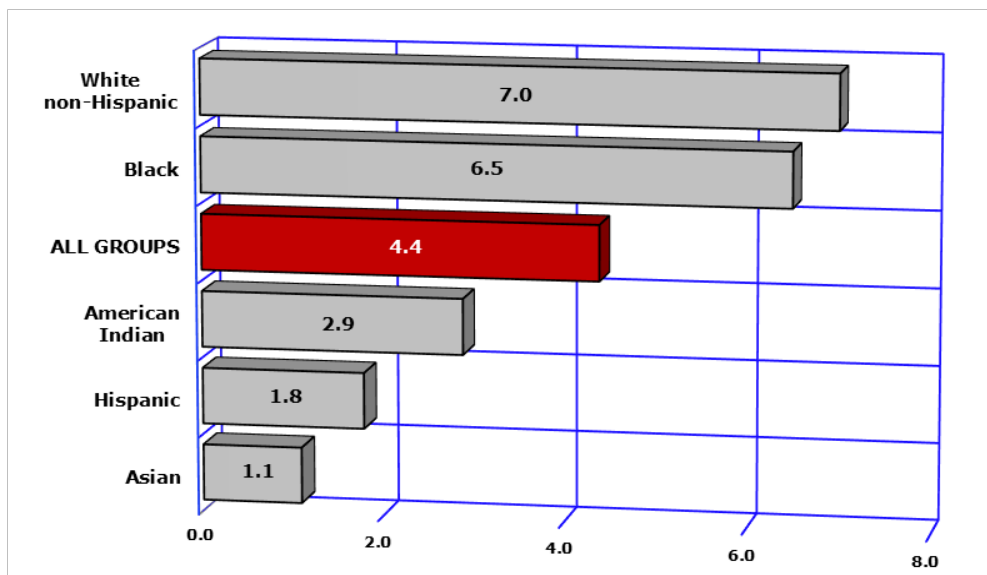
2-2 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



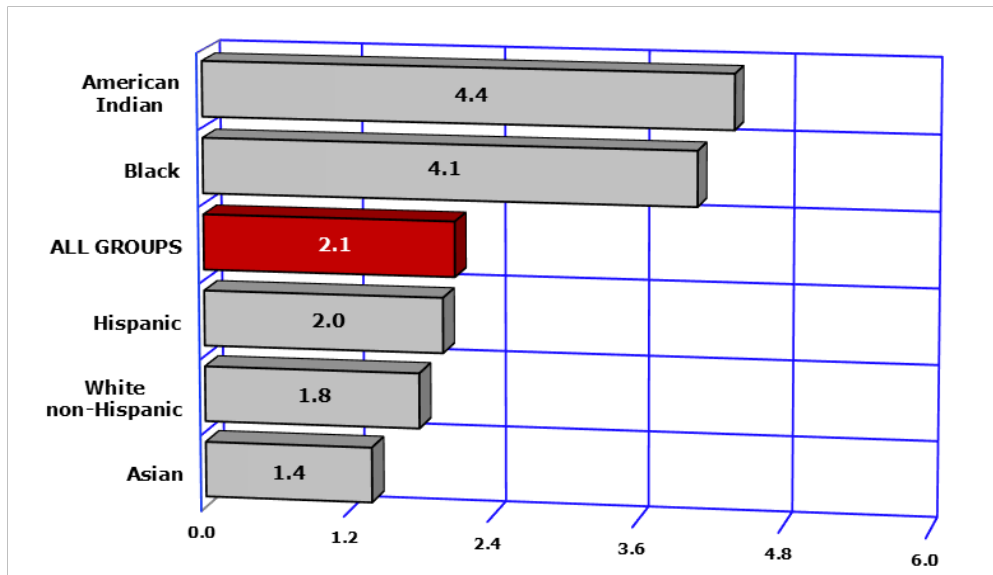
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

| Per 100 births by race/ethnicity | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Year | All groups | White non-Hispanic | Hispanic or Latino | Black or African American | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander |
| 2013 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 1.1 |
| 2023 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| % change from 2013 | -52.3 | -52.9 | -44.4 | -61.5 | -24.1 | -45.5 |

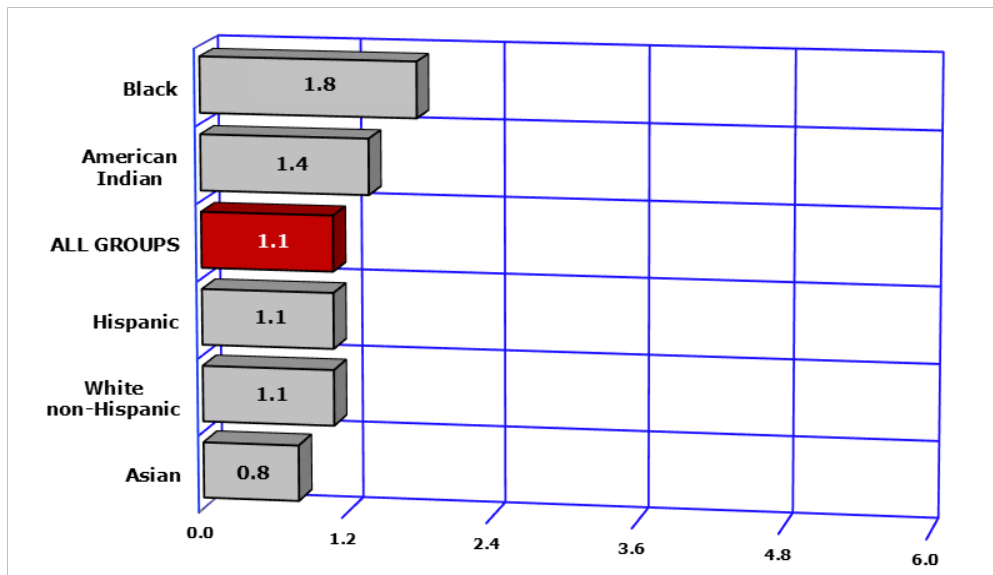
2-3 PRE-EXISTING HYPERTENSION

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013

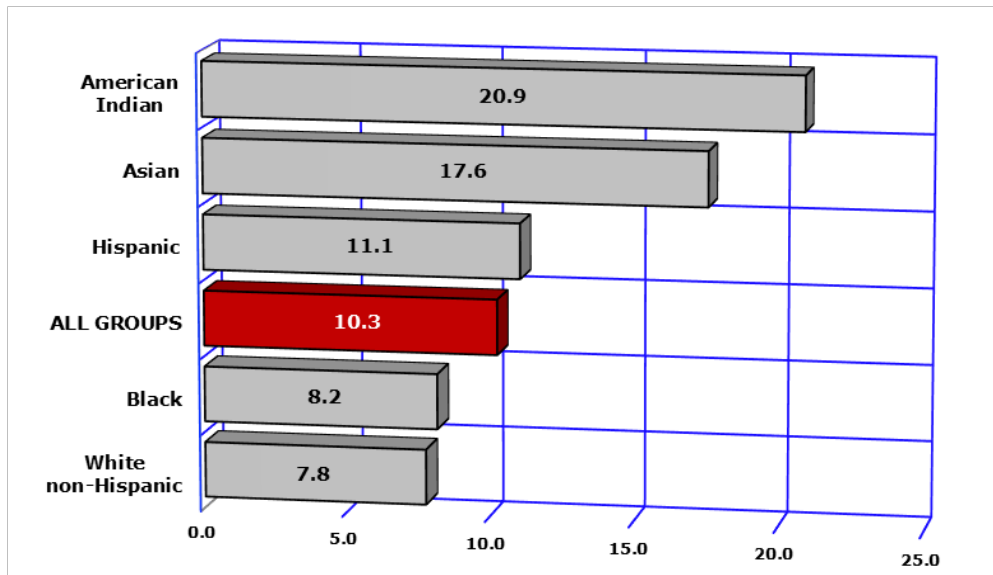


Note: Per 100 live births.

| COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023 | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Per 100 births by race/ethnicity | | | | | | |
| Year | All groups | White non-Hispanic | Hispanic or Latino | Black or African American | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander |
| 2013 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| 2023 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 1.4 |
| % change from 2013 | 90.9 | 63.6 | 81.8 | 127.8 | 214.3 | 75.0 |

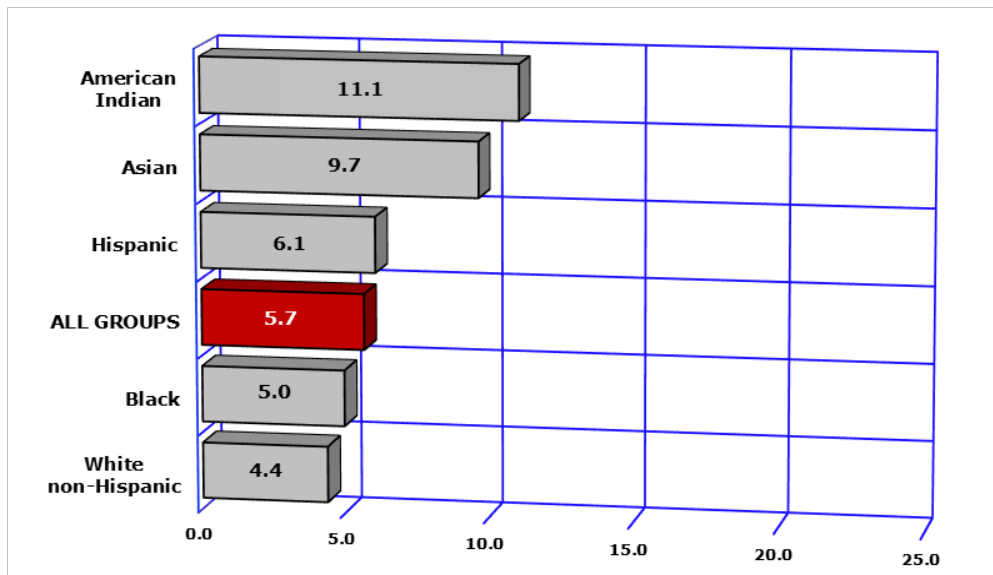
2-4 GESTATIONAL DIABETES

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013

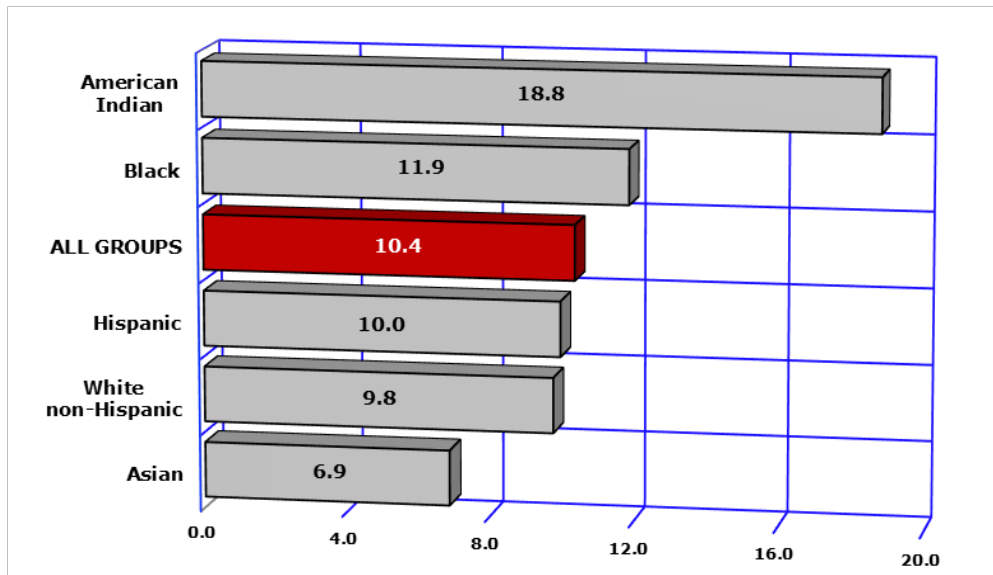


Note: Per 100 live births.

| COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023 | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Per 100 births by race/ethnicity | | | | | | |
| Year | All groups | White non-Hispanic | Hispanic or Latino | Black or African American | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander |
| 2013 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 11.1 | 9.7 |
| 2023 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 20.9 | 17.6 |
| % change from 2013 | 80.7 | 77.3 | 82.0 | 64.0 | 88.3 | 81.4 |

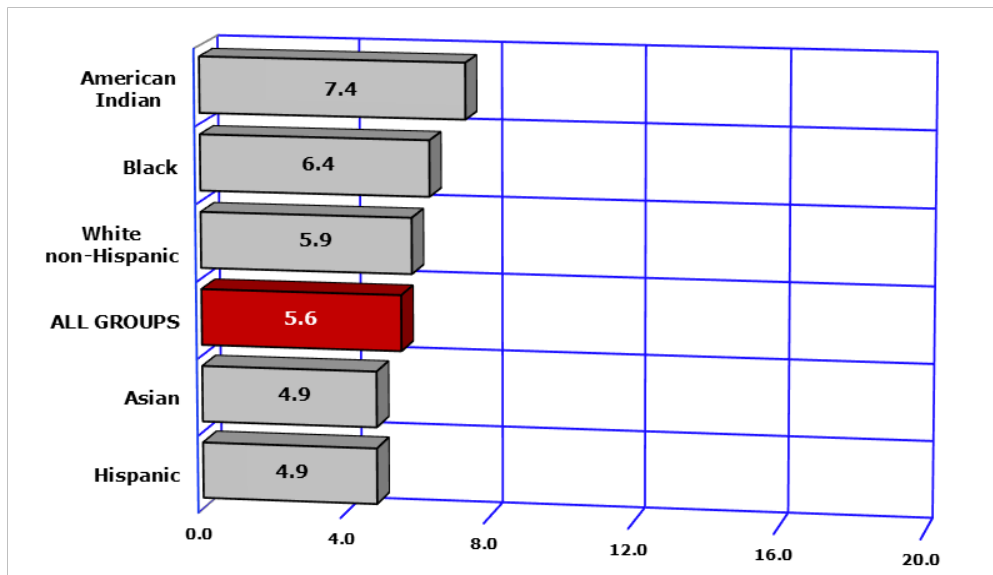
2-5 GESTATIONAL HYPERTENSION

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



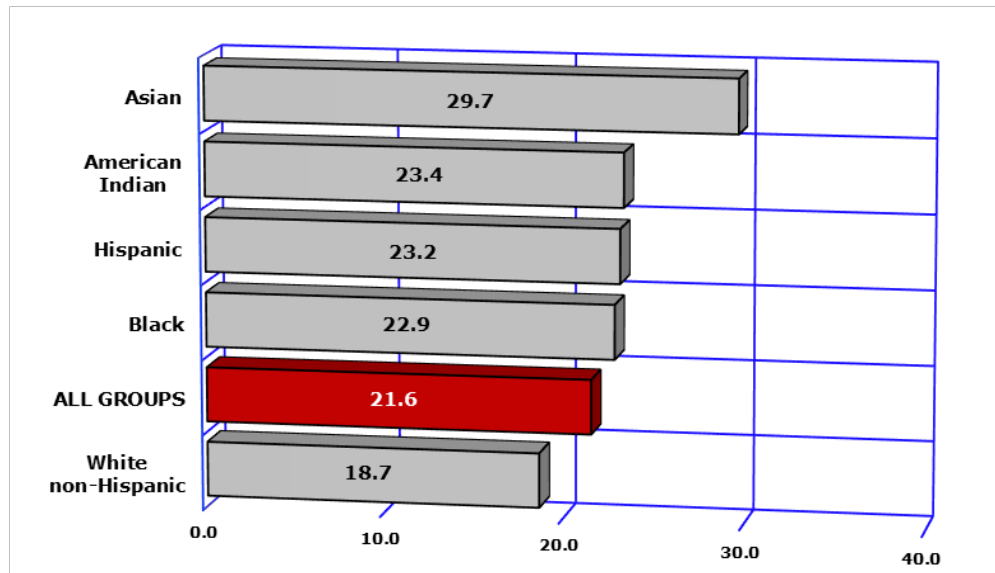
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

| Per 100 births by race/ethnicity | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Year | All groups | White non-Hispanic | Hispanic or Latino | Black or African American | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander |
| 2013 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 4.9 |
| 2023 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 18.8 | 6.9 |
| % change from 2013 | 85.7 | 66.1 | 104.1 | 85.9 | 154.1 | 40.8 |

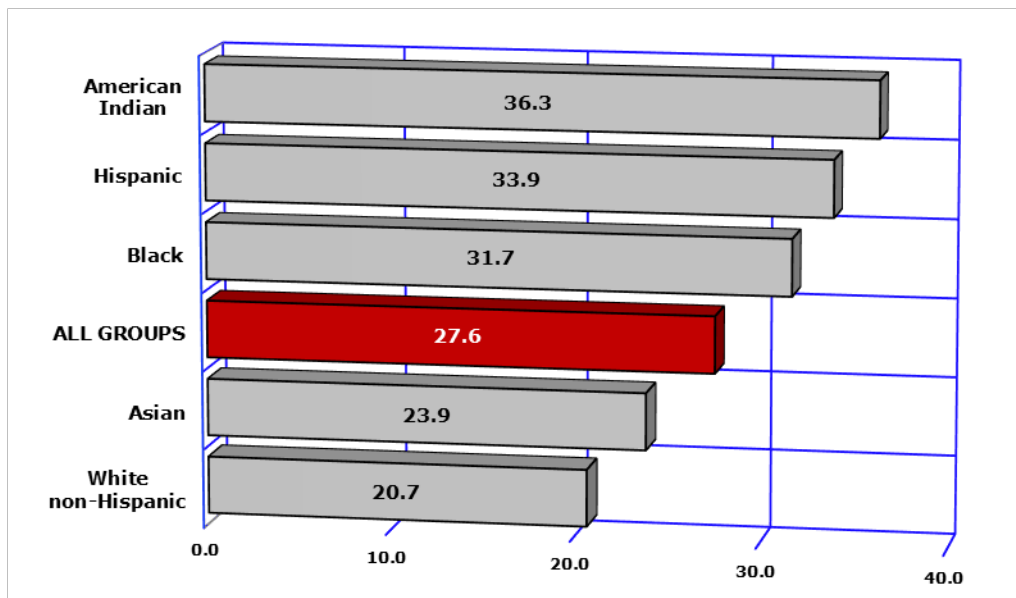
2-6 GESTATIONAL WEIGHT GAIN – INADEQUATE*

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013

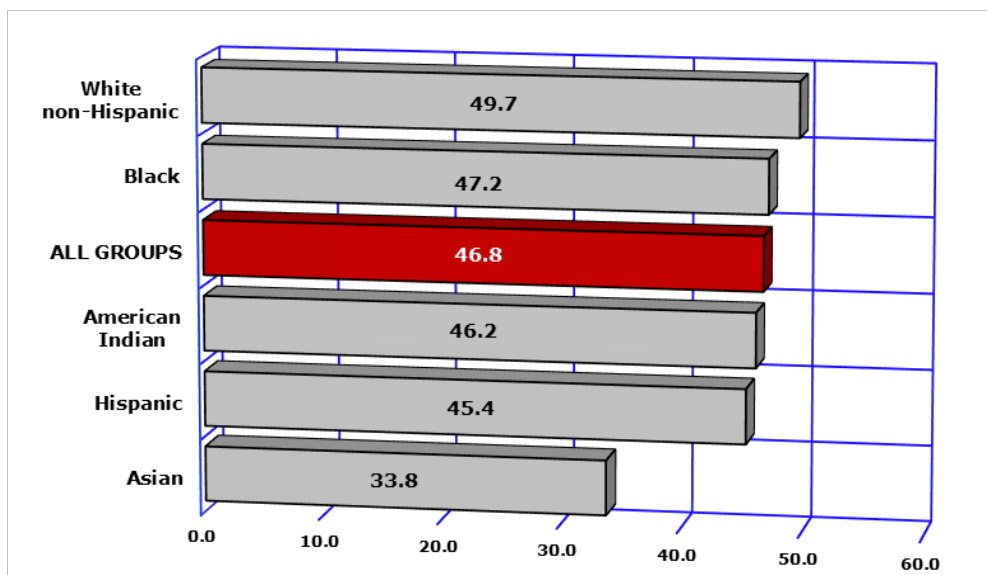


Note: Per 100 live births.

* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2013 and 2023 rates are not comparable.

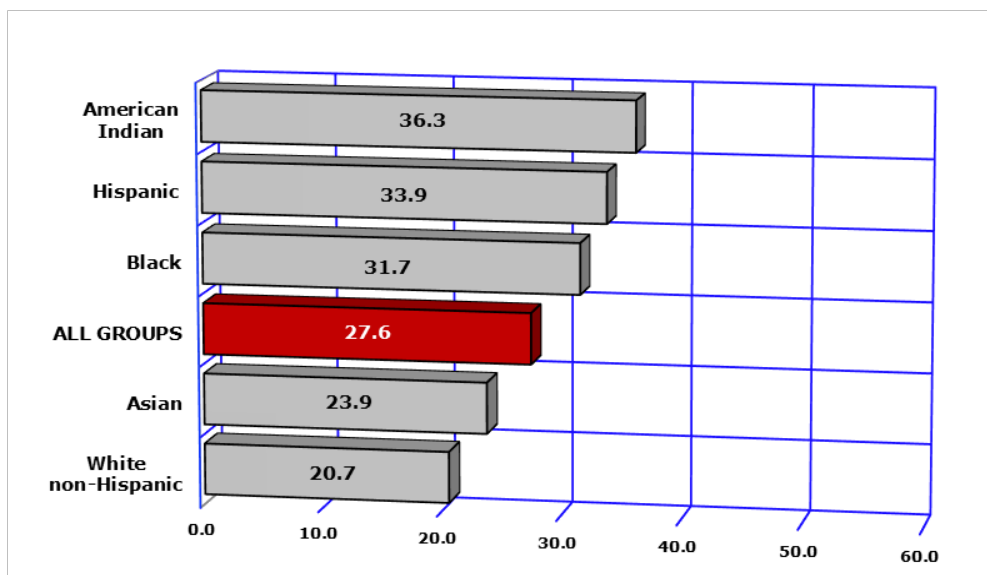
2-7 GESTATIONAL WEIGHT GAIN – EXCESSIVE*

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



Note: Per 100 live births.

* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2013 and 2023 rates are not comparable.