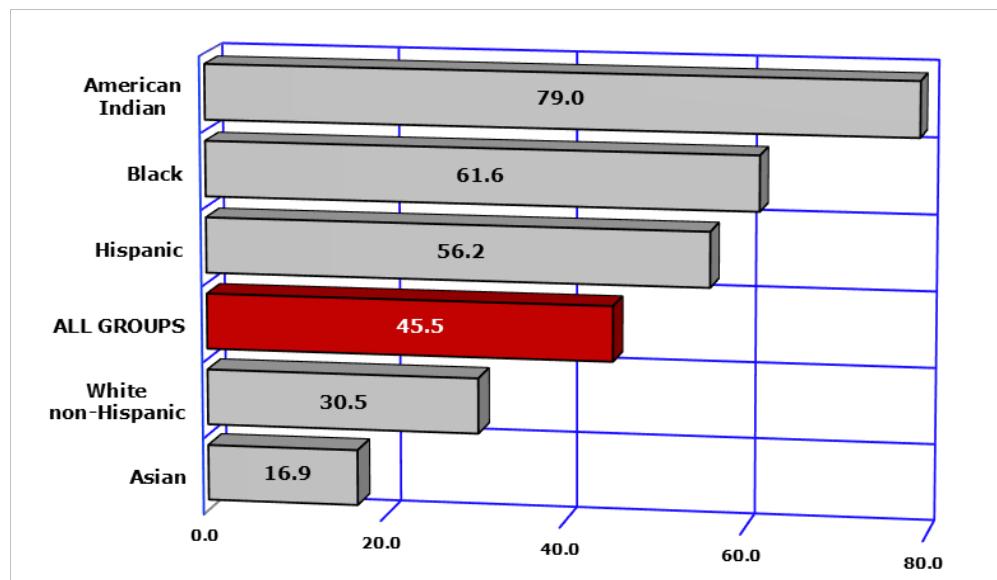


2 **Maternal Lifestyle and Health Characteristics**

- 2-1 Unmarried Mothers**
- 2-2 Tobacco Use during Pregnancy**
- 2-3 Pre-existing Hypertension**
- 2-4 Gestational Diabetes**
- 2-5 Gestational Hypertension**
- 2-6 Gestational Weight Gain - Inadequate**
- 2-7 Gestational Weight Gain – Excessive**

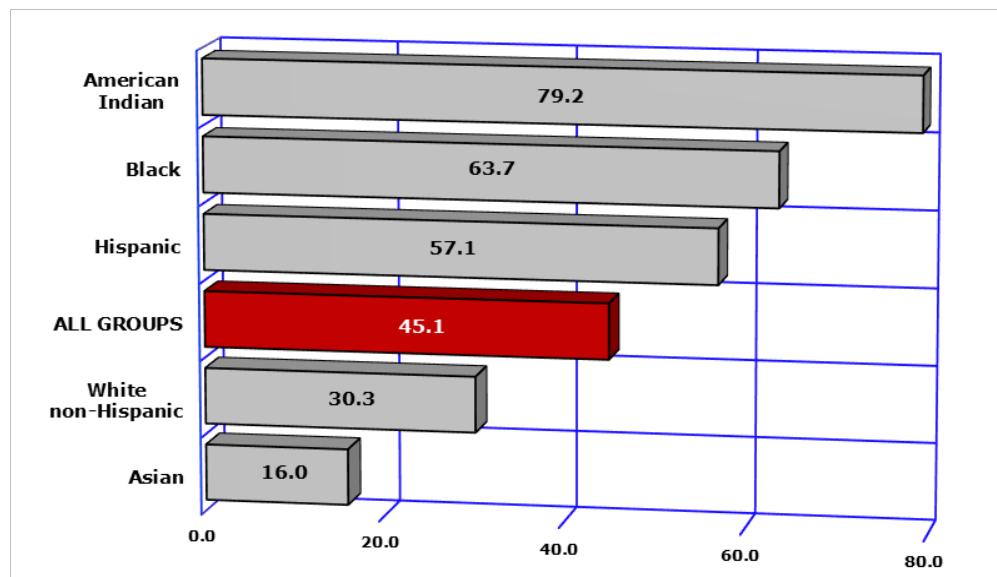
2-1 UNMARRIED MOTHERS

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



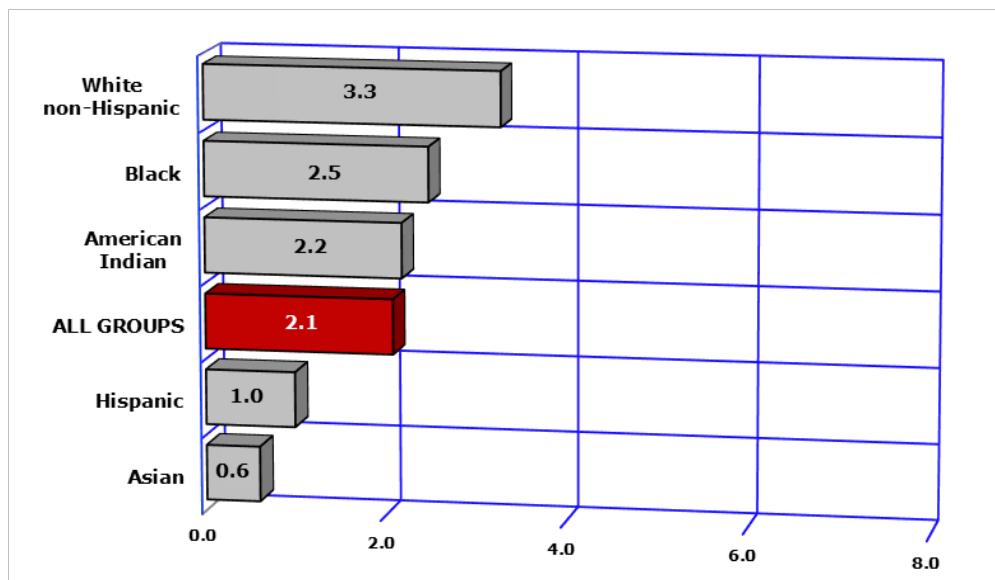
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Year	Per 100 births by race/ethnicity					
	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	45.1	30.3	57.1	63.7	79.2	16.0
2023	45.5	30.5	56.2	61.6	79.0	16.9
% change from 2013	0.9	0.7	-1.6	-3.3	-0.3	5.6

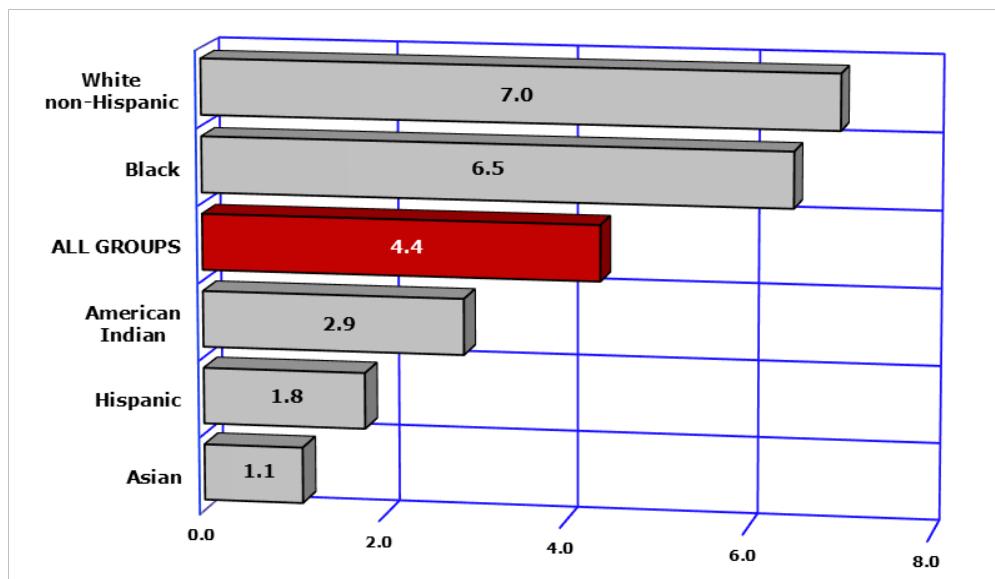
2-2 TOBACCO USE DURING PREGNANCY

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



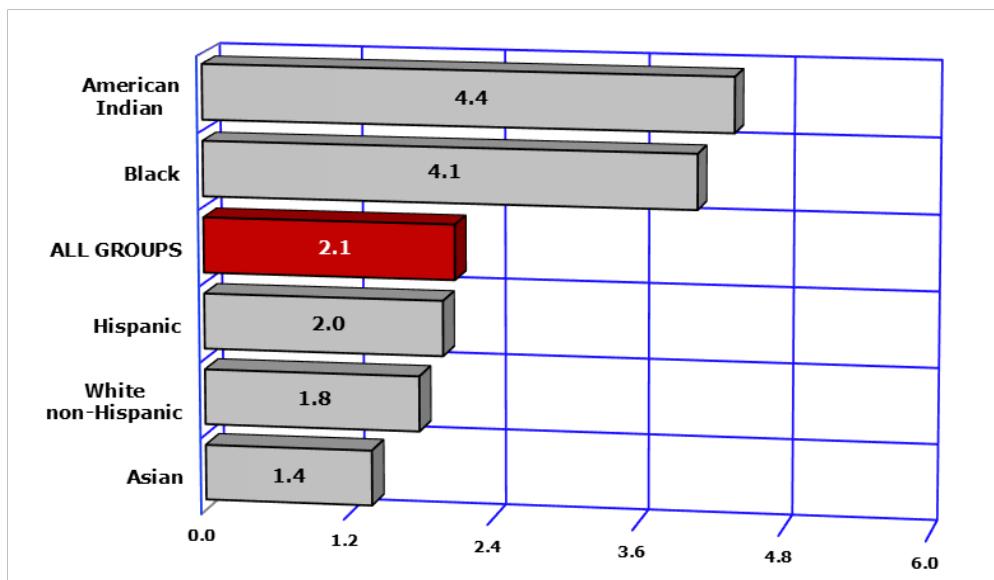
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Year	Per 100 births by race/ethnicity					
	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	4.4	7.0	1.8	6.5	2.9	1.1
2023	2.1	3.3	1.0	2.5	2.2	0.6
% change from 2013	-52.3	-52.9	-44.4	-61.5	-24.1	-45.5

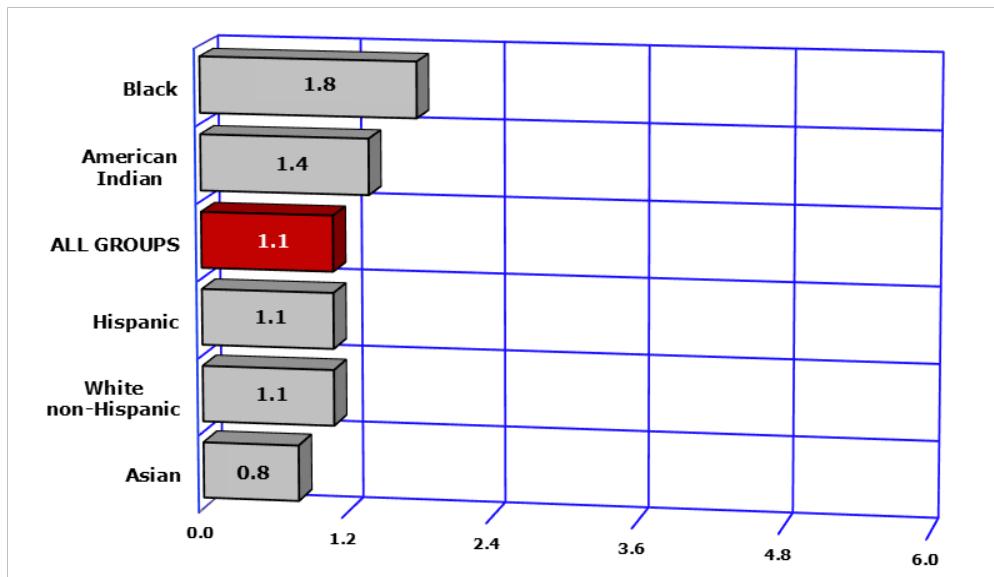
2-3 PRE-EXISTING HYPERTENSION

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



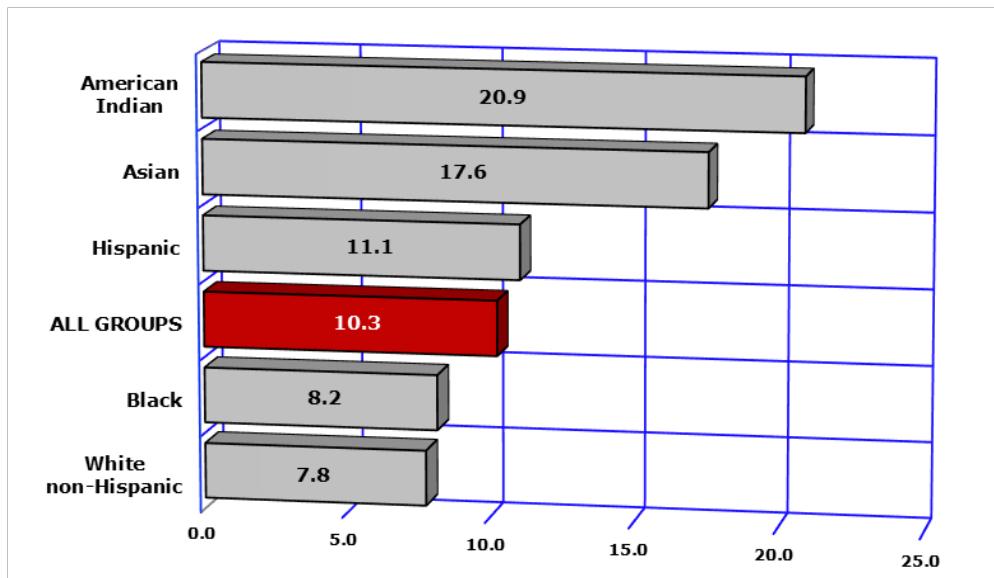
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Year	Per 100 births by race/ethnicity					
	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.8
2023	2.1	1.8	2.0	4.1	4.4	1.4
% change from 2013	90.9	63.6	81.8	127.8	214.3	75.0

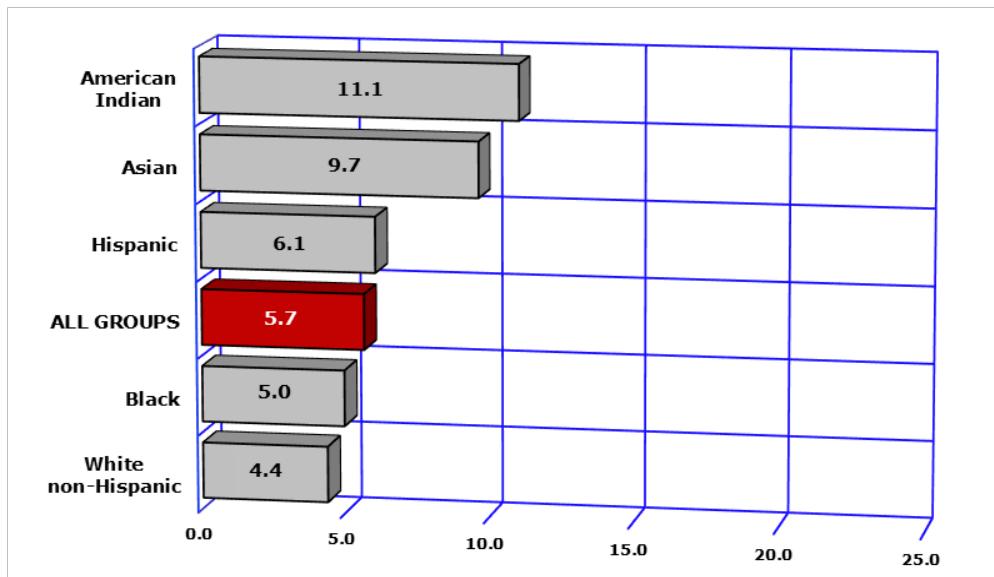
2-4 GESTATIONAL DIABETES

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



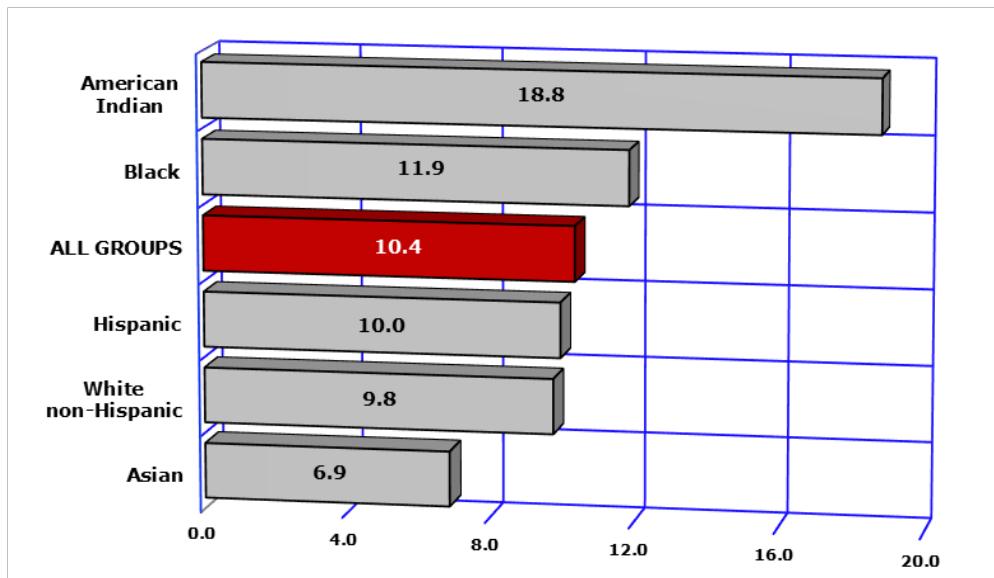
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Year	Per 100 births by race/ethnicity					
	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	5.7	4.4	6.1	5.0	11.1	9.7
2023	10.3	7.8	11.1	8.2	20.9	17.6
% change from 2013	80.7	77.3	82.0	64.0	88.3	81.4

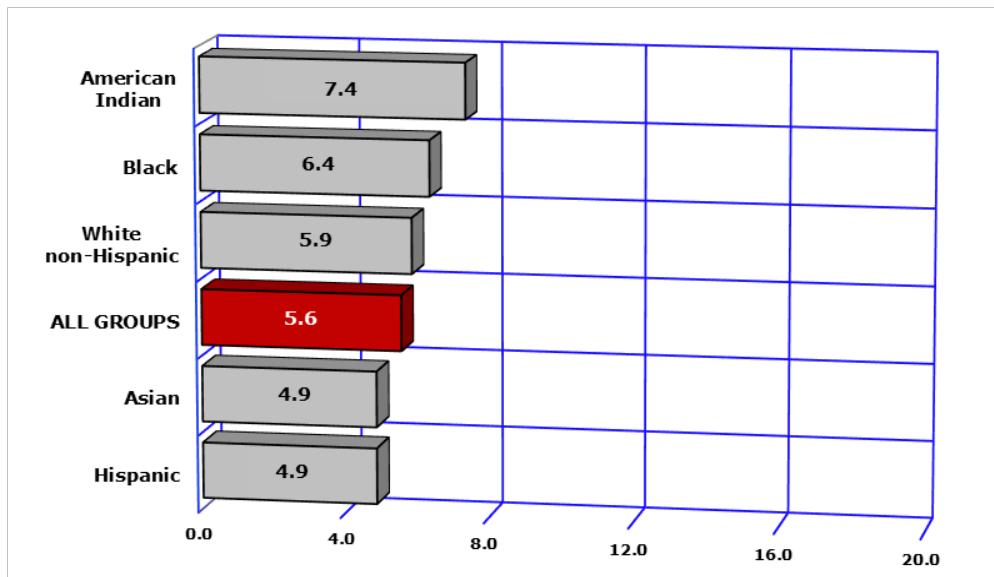
2-5 GESTATIONAL HYPERTENSION

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



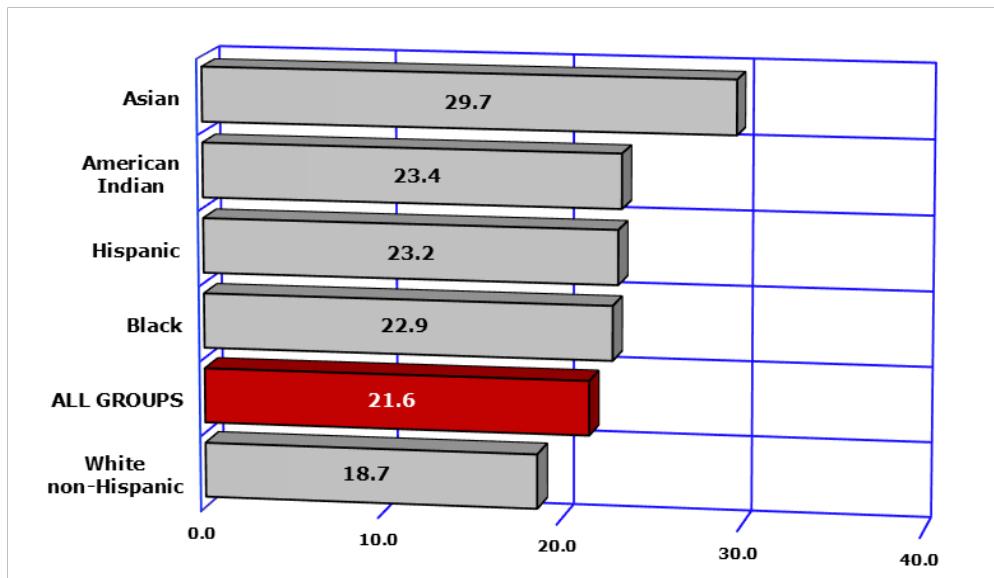
Note: Per 100 live births.

COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Year	Per 100 births by race/ethnicity					
	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	5.6	5.9	4.9	6.4	7.4	4.9
2023	10.4	9.8	10.0	11.9	18.8	6.9
% change from 2013	85.7	66.1	104.1	85.9	154.1	40.8

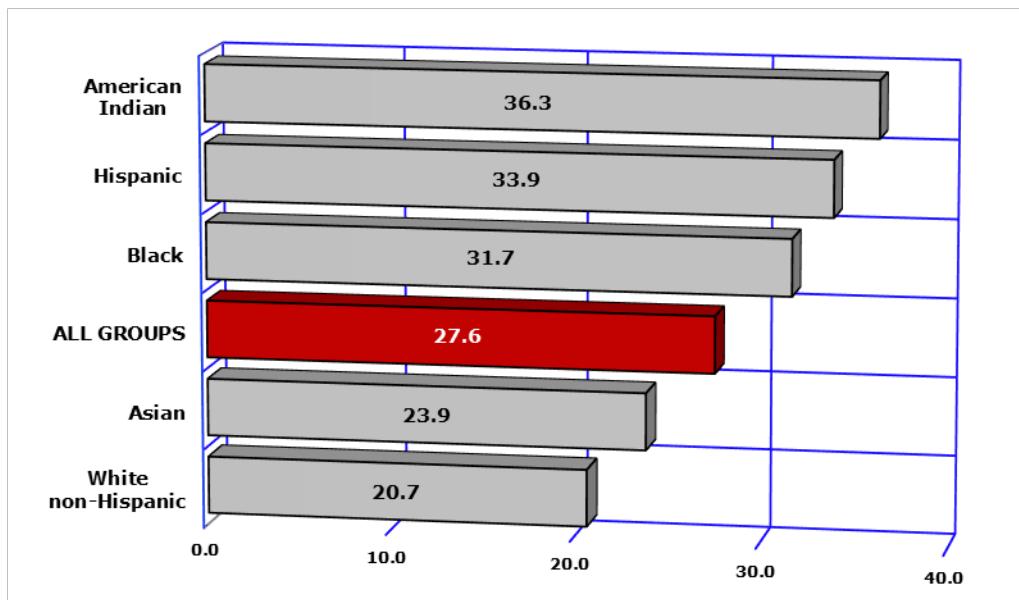
2-6 GESTATIONAL WEIGHT GAIN – INADEQUATE*

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013

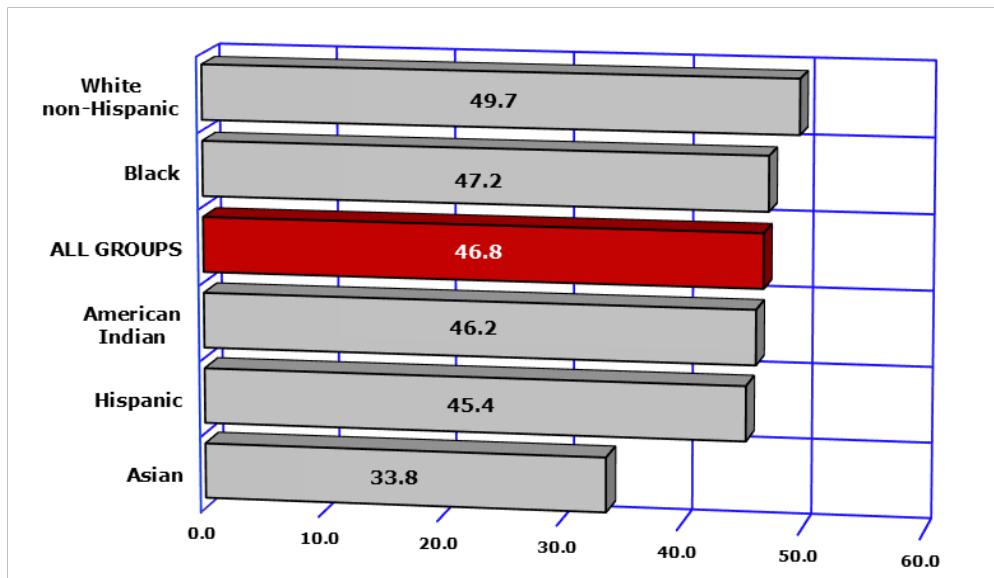


Note: Per 100 live births.

* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2013 and 2023 rates are not comparable.

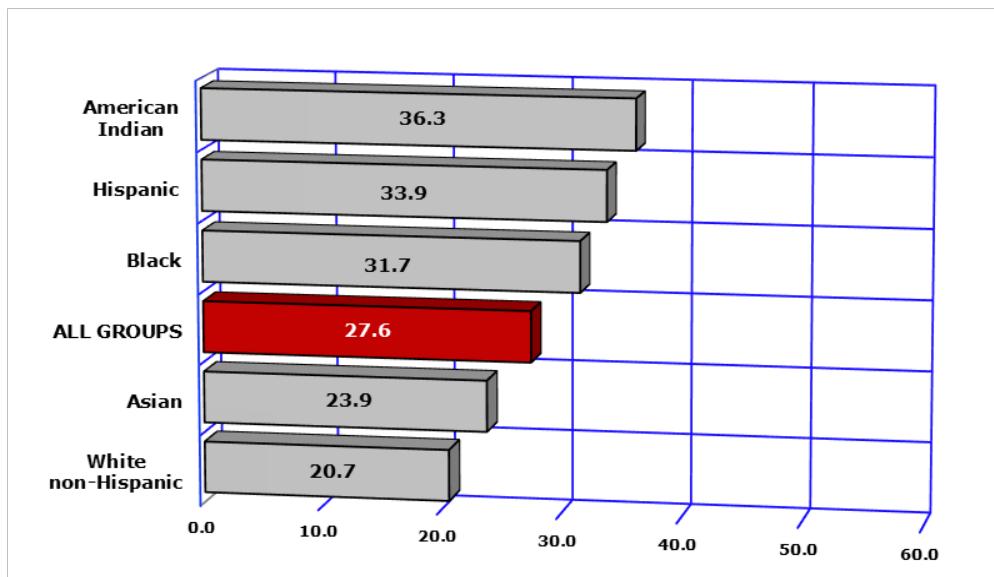
2-7 GESTATIONAL WEIGHT GAIN – EXCESSIVE*

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



Note: Per 100 live births.

* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2013 and 2023 rates are not comparable.