

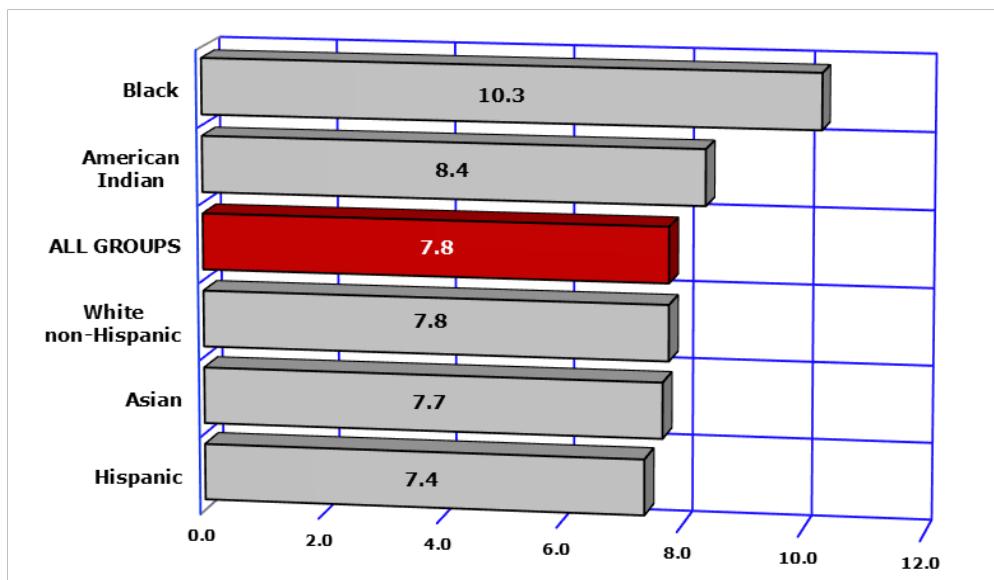
# 4

## Newborn's Health

- 4-1 Newborn Intensive Care**
- 4-2 Born Too Early (Preterm or <37 Weeks)**
- 4-3 Incidence of Low-Birthweight Births**
- 4-4 Incidence of Very Low-Birthweight Births**
- 4-5 Incidence of Congenital Anomalies/Birth Defects**
- 4-6 Infant Mortality**
- 4-7 Sudden Infant Death Syndrome**
- 4-8 Mortality of Infants from Low-Birthweight/  
Short Gestation**
- 4-9 Neonatal Mortality**
- 4-10 Postneonatal Mortality**

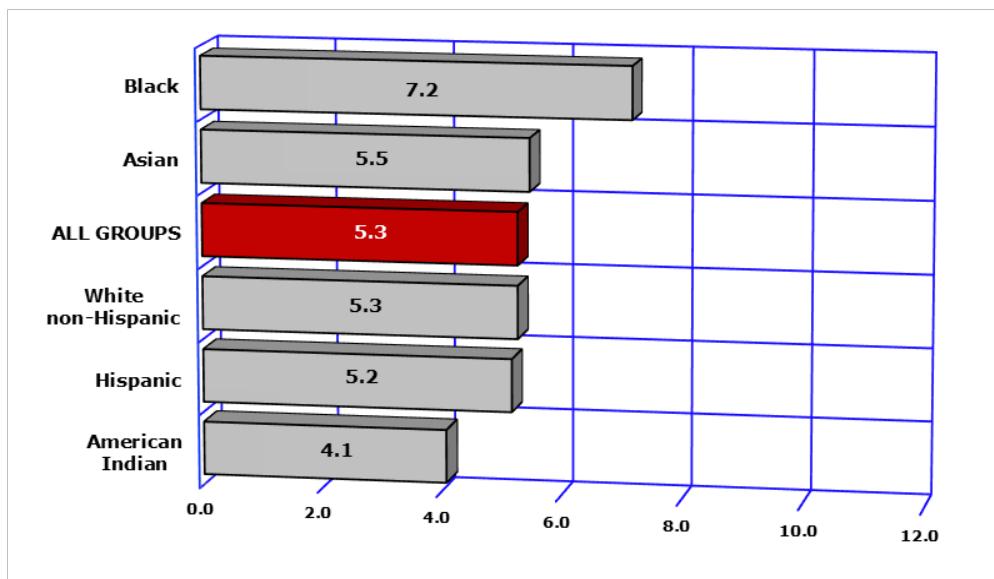
#### 4-1 NEWBORN INTENSIVE CARE

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



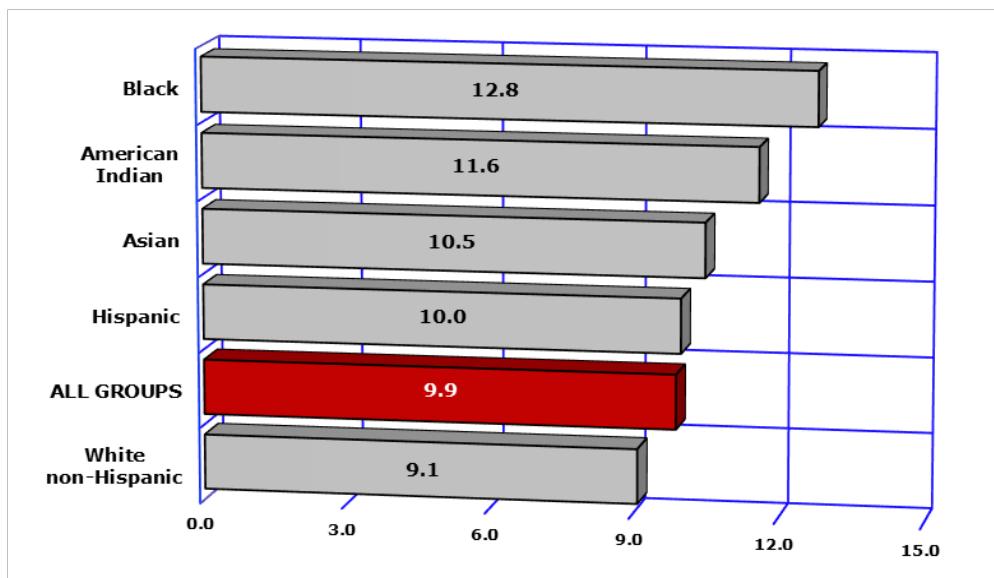
Note: Per 100 live births.

#### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Year	Per 100 births by race/ethnicity					
	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	5.3	5.3	5.2	7.2	4.1	5.5
2023	7.8	7.8	7.4	10.3	8.4	7.7
% change from 2013	47.2	47.2	42.3	43.1	104.9	40.0

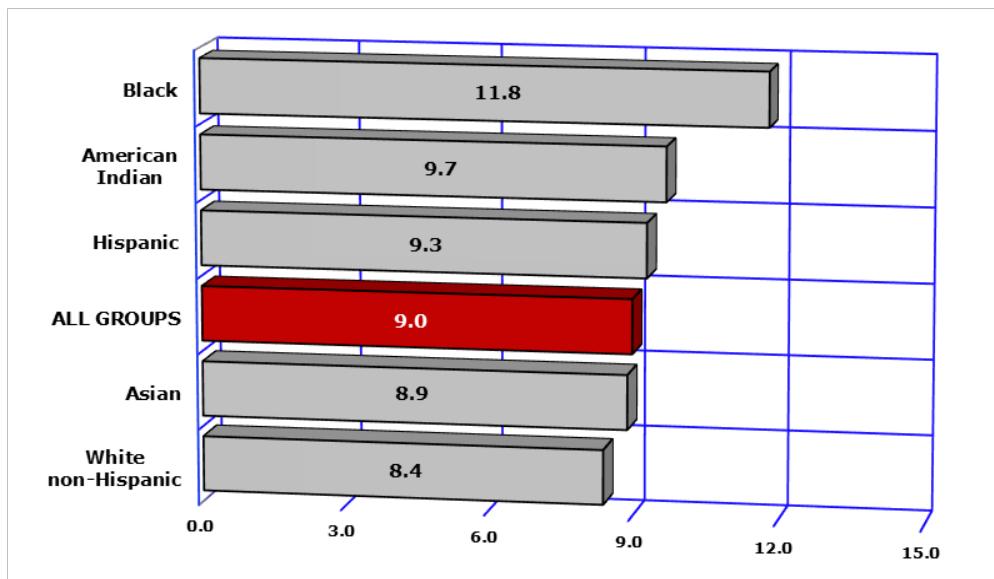
#### 4-2 BORN TOO EARLY (PRETERM OF <37 WEEKS)

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



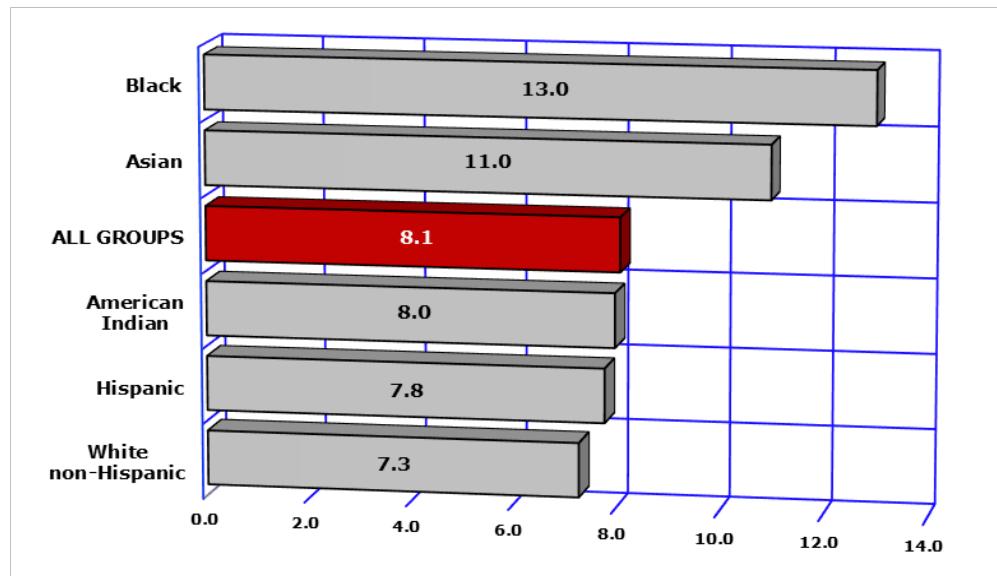
Note: Per 100 live births.

#### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Year	Per 100 births by race/ethnicity					
	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	9.0	8.4	9.3	11.8	9.7	8.9
2023	9.9	9.1	10.0	12.8	11.6	10.5
% change from 2013	10.0	8.3	7.5	8.5	19.6	18.0

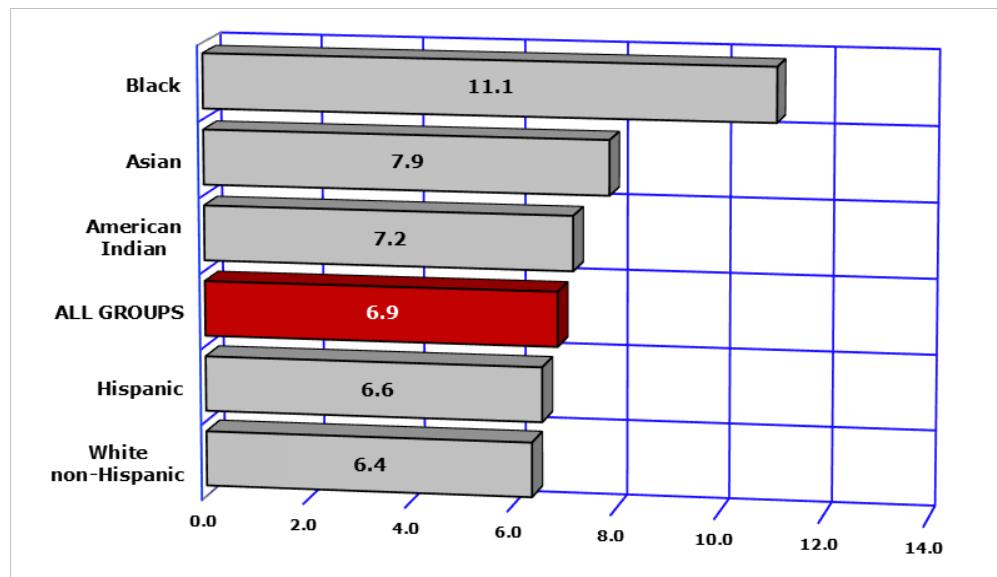
#### 4-3 BORN TOO SMALL: LOW BIRTHWEIGHT (<2,500 GRAMS)

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



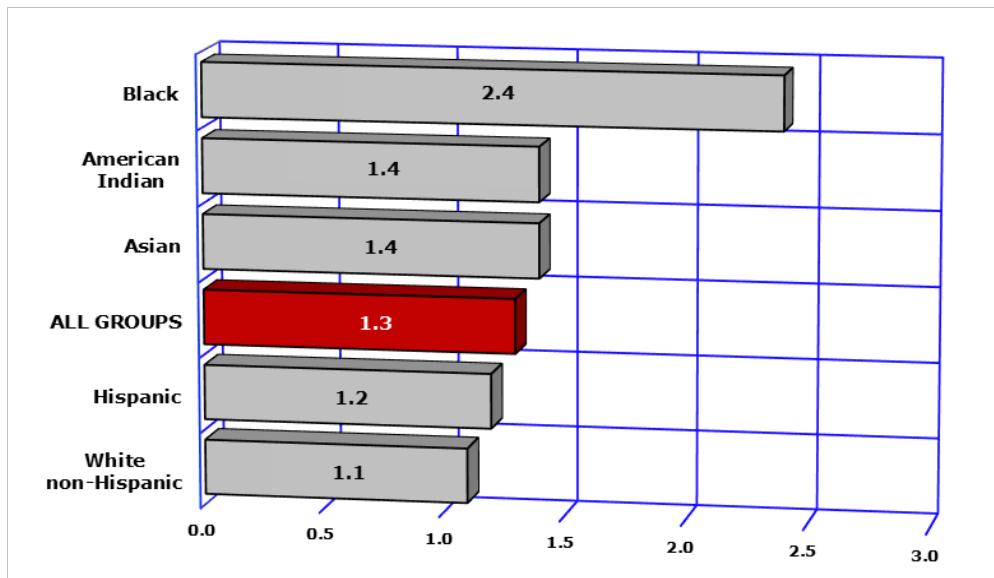
Note: Per 100 live births.

#### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Year	Per 100 births by race/ethnicity					
	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	6.9	6.4	6.6	11.1	7.2	7.9
2023	8.1	7.3	7.8	13.0	8.0	11.0
% change from 2013	17.4	14.1	18.2	17.1	11.1	39.2

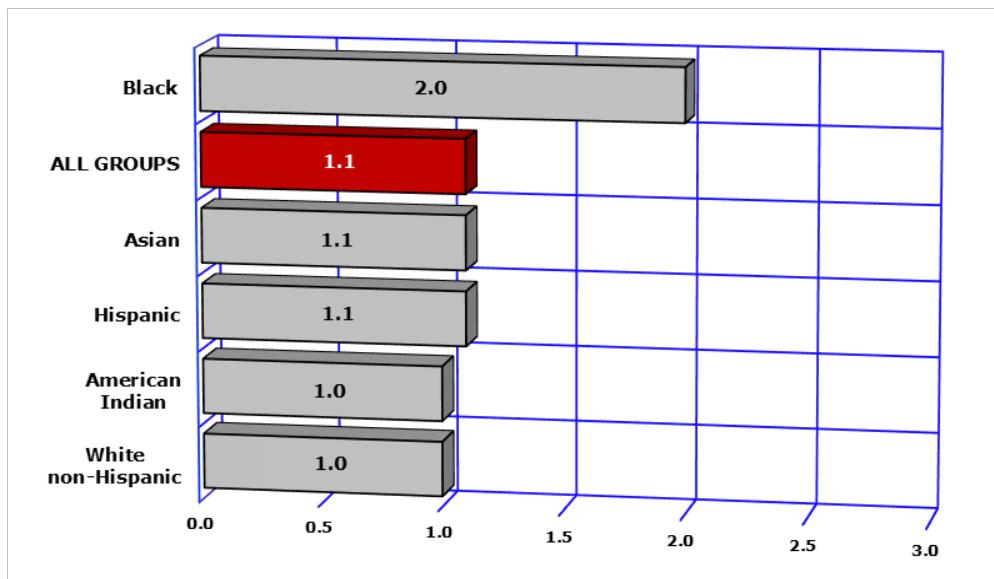
#### 4-4 BORN TOO SMALL: VERY LOW BIRTHWEIGHT (<1,500 GRAMS)

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



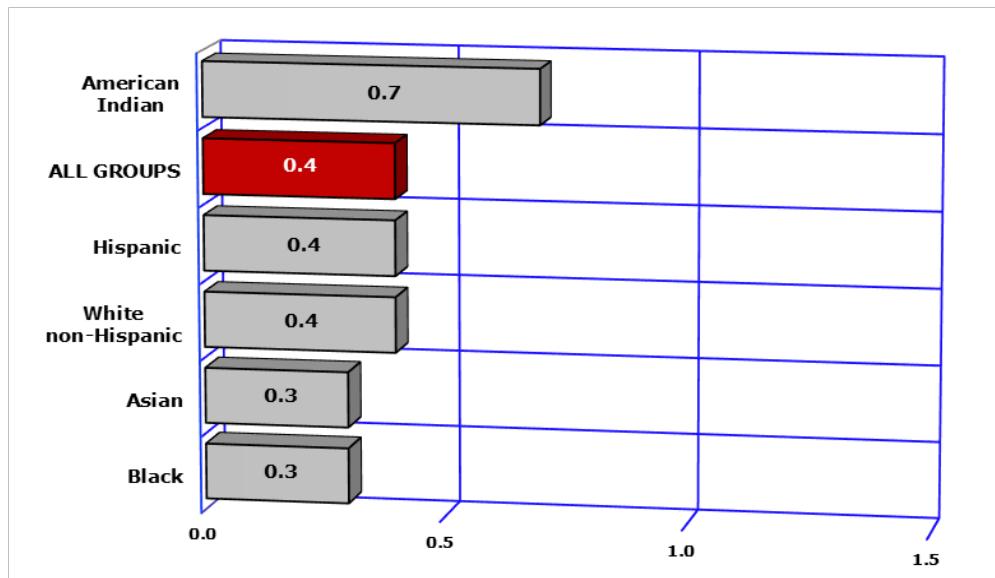
Note: Per 100 live births.

#### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Year	Per 100 births by race/ethnicity					
	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.1
2023	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.4
% change from 2013	18.2	10.0	9.1	20.0	40.0	27.3

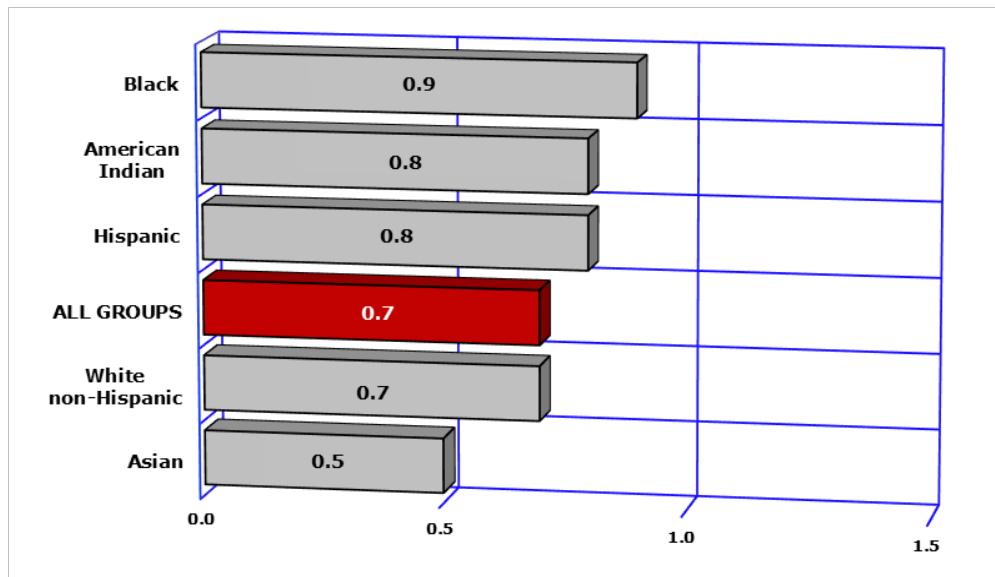
#### 4-5 INCIDENCE OF CONGENITAL ANOMALIES (BIRTH DEFECTS)\*

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013

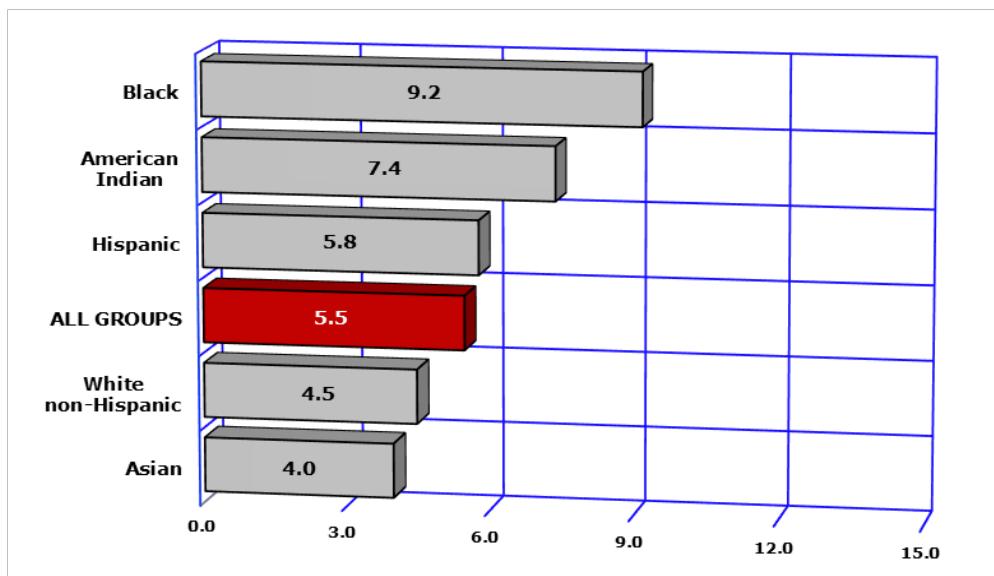


Note: Per 100 live births.

\* Due to differences in the manner this variable is collected in the revised version of the U.S Certificate of Live Birth implemented in 2014, 2013 and 2023 rates are not comparable.

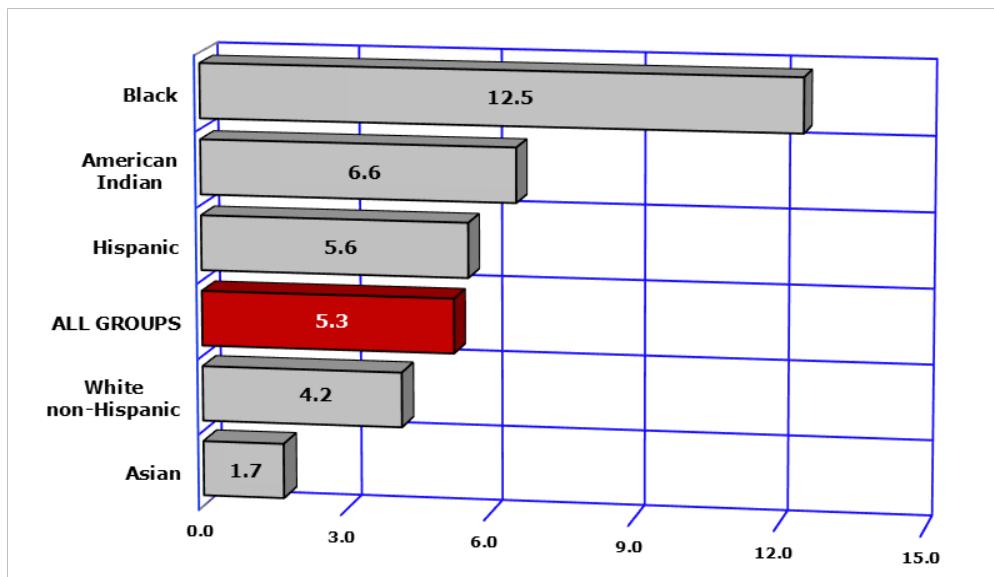
#### 4-6 INFANT MORTALITY

2023



Note: Per 100 live births.

2013



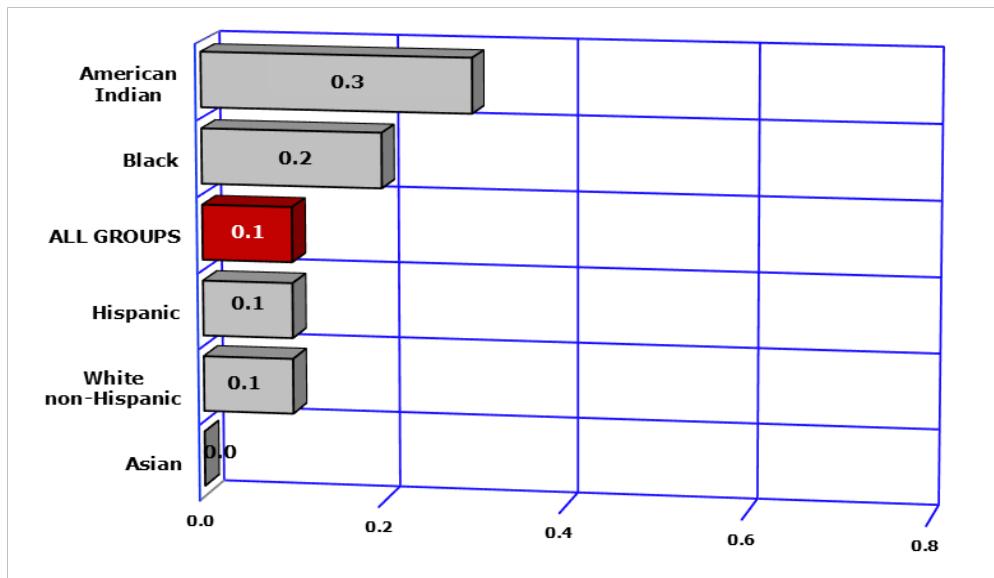
Note: Per 100 live births.

#### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Year	Per 1,000 births by race/ethnicity					
	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	5.3	4.2	5.6	12.5	6.6	1.7
2023	5.5	4.5	5.8	9.2	7.4	4.0
% change from 2013	3.8	7.1	3.6	-26.4	12.1	135.3

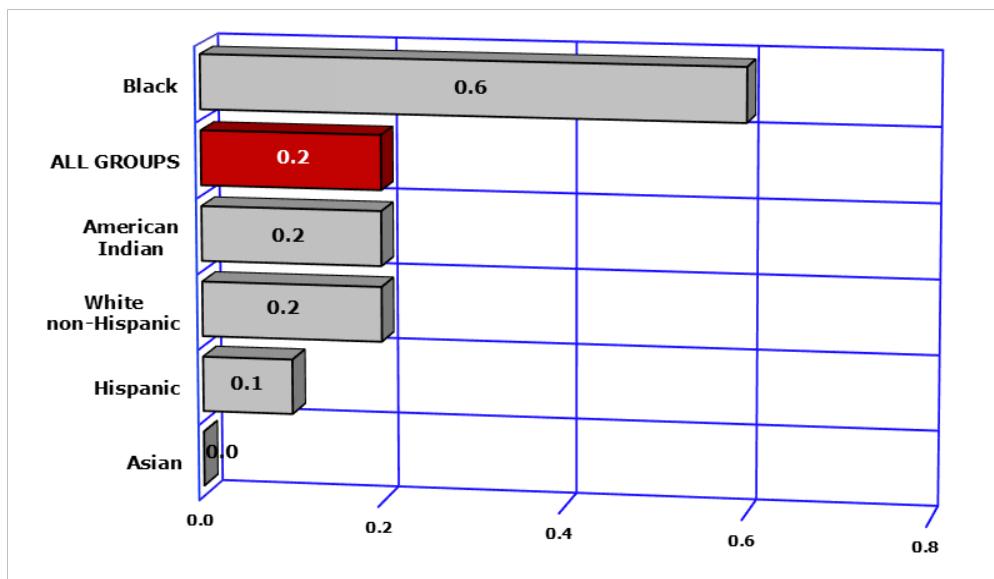
#### 4-7 SUDDEN INFANT DEATH SYNDROME (SIDS)

2023



Note: Per 1000 live births.

2013



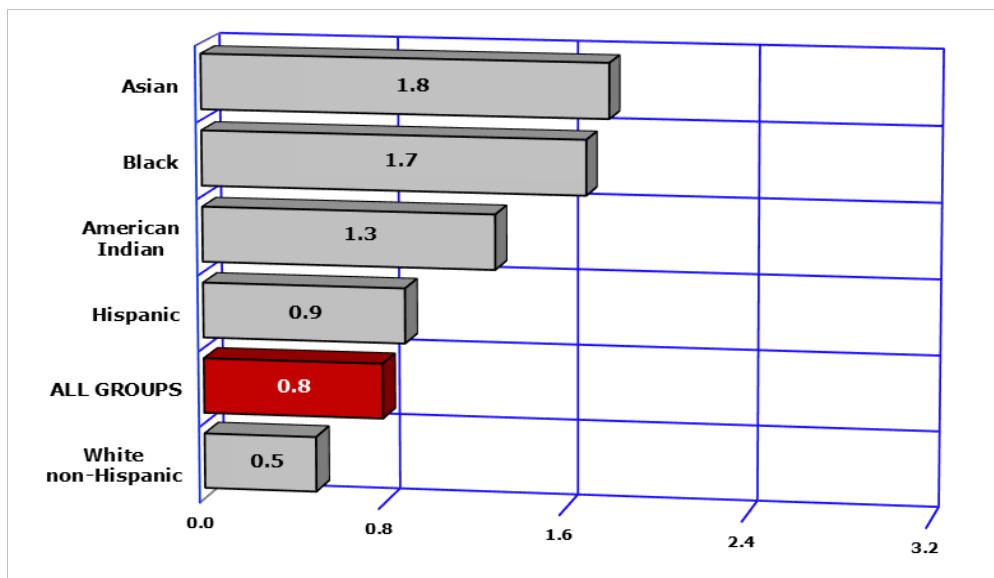
Note: Per 1000 live births.

#### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Year	Per 1,000 births by race/ethnicity					
	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0
2023	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
% change from 2013	-50.0	-50.0	0.0	-66.7	50.0	0.0

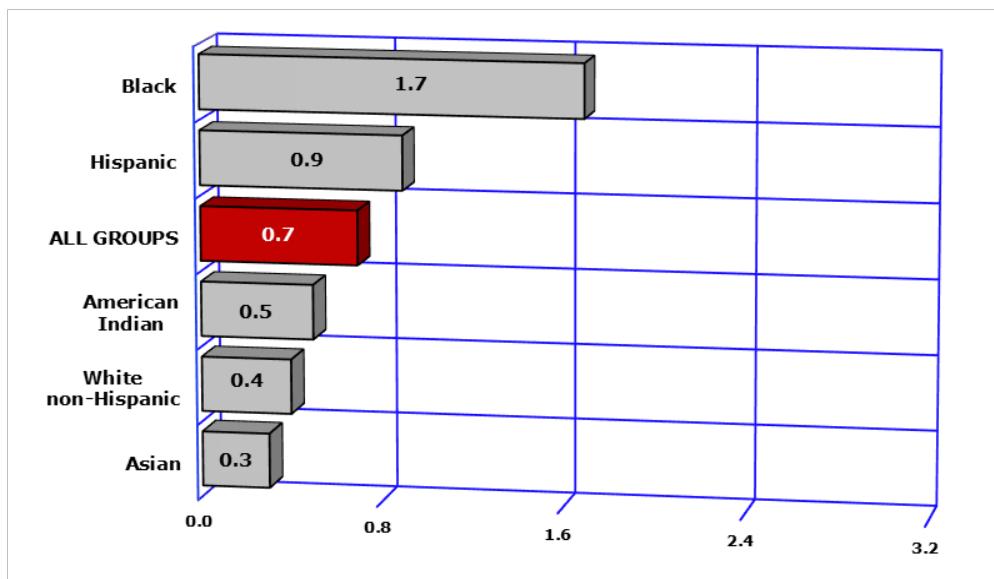
#### 4-8 MORTALITY OF INFANTS FROM LOW BIRTHWEIGHT/SHORT GESTATION

2023



Note: Per 1000 live births.

2013



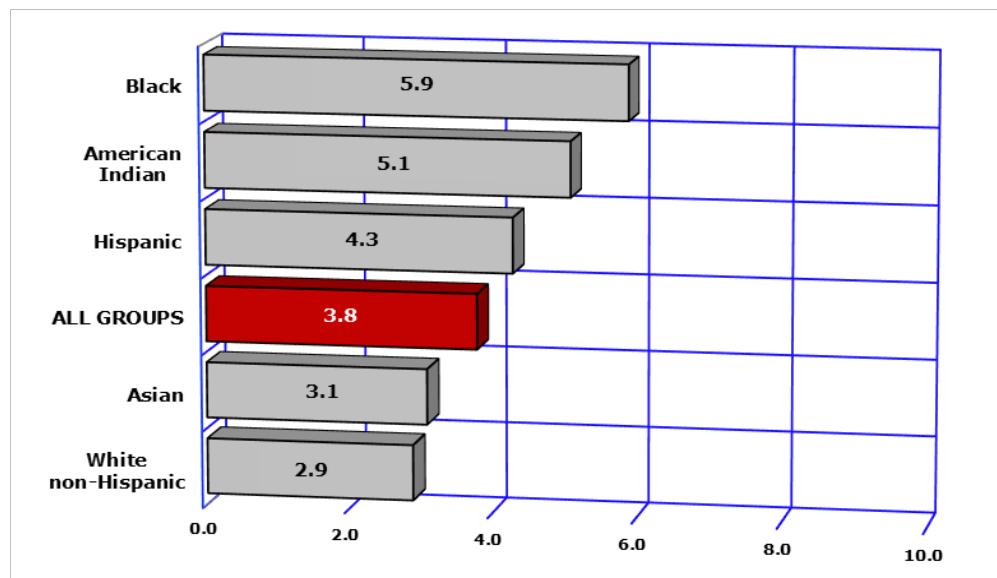
Note: Per 1000 live births.

#### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Year	Per 1,000 births by race/ethnicity					
	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.3
2023	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.8
% change from 2013	14.3	25.0	0.0	0.0	160.0	500.0

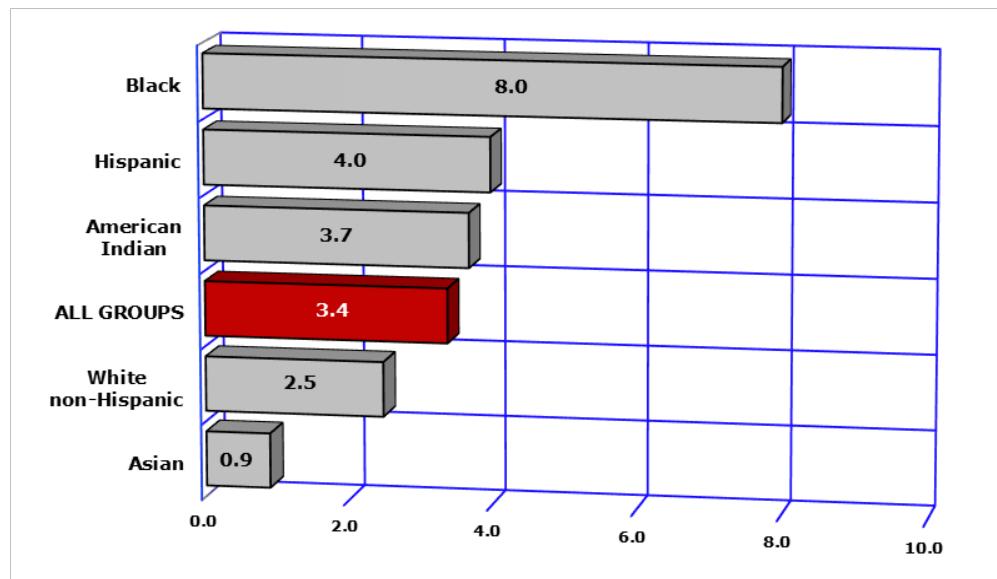
#### 4-9 NEONATAL MORTALITY

2023



Note: Number of deaths per 1,000 live births.

2013



Note: Number of deaths per 1,000 live births.

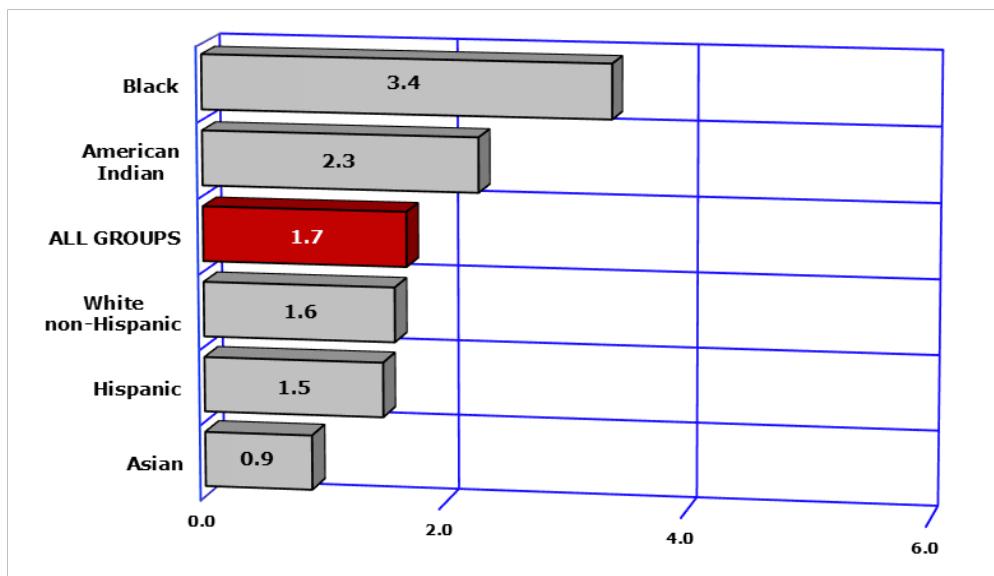
#### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Per 1,000 births by race/ethnicity

Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	3.4	2.5	4.0	8.0	3.7	0.9
2023	3.8	2.9	4.3	5.9	5.1	3.1
% change from 2013	11.8	16.0	7.5	-26.3	37.8	244.4

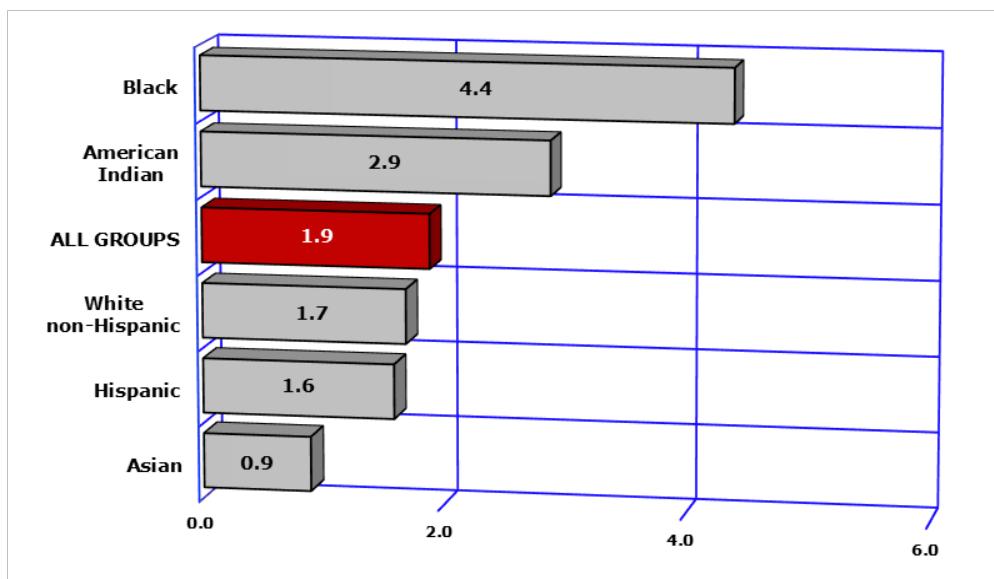
#### 4-10 POSTNEONATAL MORTALITY

2023



Note: Number of deaths per 1,000 live births.

2013



Note: Number of deaths per 1,000 live births.

#### COMPARATIVE RATES FOR 2013 AND 2023

Per 1,000 births by race/ethnicity

Year	All groups	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
2013	1.9	1.7	1.6	4.4	2.9	0.9
2023	1.7	1.6	1.5	3.4	2.3	0.9
% change from 2013	-10.5	-5.9	-6.3	-22.7	-20.7	0.0