



### **III.**

## **TRENDS IN SELECTED HEALTH PROBLEMS AND HEALTH RISKS AMONG AMERICAN INDIANS IN ARIZONA**

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	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Median Age at Death from all Causes</b>											
All Arizonans	77.0	76.0	77.0	77.0	77.0	77.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0
American Indians	59.0	59.0	58.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	61.0	60.0	60.0	61.0	60.0
<b>Births to Unmarried Mothers<sup>a</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	45.1	45.2	44.7	44.3	45.2	45.1	44.7	45.3	44.8	44.4	44.6
American Indians	75.8	76.9	77.7	77.1	78.5	79.2	78.9	79.6	78.1	77.9	78.9
<b>Incidence of Gonorrhea<sup>b</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	52.8	49.3	50.8	71.4	89.4	98.2	112.7	121.1	151.3	180.5	182.3
American Indians	73.3	50.0	85.1	162.8	185.7	224.6	206.5	183.1	229.0	287.7	387.4
<b>Low-Birthweight Births<sup>a</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6
American Indians	6.7	6.4	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.2	6.1	7.3	7.2	7.7	7.9
<b>Births to Teenage Mothers<sup>a</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	12.3	11.8	10.8	9.9	9.5	8.5	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.2	5.8
American Indians	18.6	19.0	17.0	16.9	16.0	14.2	11.7	11.4	10.7	10.7	9.8
<b>Congenital Anomalies (Birth Defects)<sup>a</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
American Indians	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
<b>Gestational Hypertension<sup>c</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	35.3	36.1	39.1	41.9	45.2	55.8	52.4	59.9	62.4	67.4	77.1
American Indians	58.9	55.4	61.2	62.8	64.6	74.1	85.9	102.7	104.5	112.0	127.6
<b>Gestational Diabetes<sup>c</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	38.9	38.7	41.8	46.4	51.2	57.2	61.3	75.5	76.0	76.5	84.9
American Indians	82.0	82.2	77.9	93.3	99.3	111.4	121.5	144.7	146.4	148.0	172.6

Notes: <sup>a</sup> Per 100 live births; <sup>b</sup> Per 100,000 population; <sup>c</sup> Per 1,000 births.