



# **III.**

## **TRENDS IN SELECTED HEALTH PROBLEMS AND HEALTH RISKS AMONG AMERICAN INDIANS IN ARIZONA**

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	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Median Age at Death from all Causes</b>											
All Arizonans	76.0	76.0	77.0	76.0	76.0	77.0	76.0	77.0	77.0	77.0	77.0
American Indians	56.0	58.0	59.0	57.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	58.0	60.0	59.0	60.0
<b>Births to Unmarried Mothers<sup>a</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	41.2	41.9	42.8	43.9	45.0	45.1	45.2	44.7	44.3	45.2	45.1
American Indians	72.4	73.1	72.9	74.8	75.9	75.8	76.9	77.7	77.1	78.5	79.2
<b>Incidence of Gonorrhea<sup>b</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	63.5	70.1	81.9	95.3	78.7	52.8	49.3	50.8	71.4	89.4	98.2
American Indians	103.1	142.7	142.6	125.7	94.4	73.3	50.0	85.1	162.8	185.7	224.6
<b>Low-Birthweight Births<sup>a</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9
American Indians	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.2
<b>Fetal Alcohol Syndrome<sup>c</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
American Indians	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Births to Teenage Mothers<sup>a</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.3	11.8	10.8	9.9	9.5	8.5
American Indians	19.4	18.7	19.1	19.1	20.1	18.6	19.0	17.0	16.9	16.0	14.2
<b>Birth Defects (Congenital Anomalies)<sup>a</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.7
American Indians	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.8
<b>Pregnancy-associated Hypertension<sup>c</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	28.0	28.8	30.9	28.8	31.0	35.3	36.1	39.1	41.9	45.2	55.8
American Indians	57.1	54.4	58.2	58.8	57.9	58.9	55.4	61.2	62.8	64.6	74.1
<b>Anemia during Pregnancy<sup>c</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	20.2	21.7	20.4	19.5	29.8	39.5	35.7	38.2	36.1	44.5	47.3
American Indians	54.8	54.6	56.1	66.2	67.6	72.5	71.8	59.5	59.9	80.8	70.5
<b>Diabetes during Pregnancy<sup>c</sup></b>											
All Arizonans	21.4	24.5	29.7	31.6	34.3	38.9	38.7	41.8	46.4	51.2	57.2
American Indians	60.0	75.7	82.5	72.0	80.4	82.0	82.2	77.9	93.3	99.3	111.4

Notes: <sup>a</sup> Per 100 live births; <sup>b</sup> Per 100,000 population; <sup>c</sup> Per 1,000 births.